



# Ministry of Housing, Communities & Local Government

Ministry of Housing,  
Communities and  
Local Government  
2 SW Fry Building  
2 Marsham Street  
London  
SW1P 4DF

Heads of Local Authority Building Control

Approved Inspectors

31 July 2018

Dear Sir or Madam,

## **FIRE DOOR TESTS**

The purpose of this Circular Letter is to draw attention to issues about fire door tests.

### ***Scope of this Circular Letter***

The guidance in this Circular Letter applies to buildings and building work in England, and also to excepted energy buildings in Wales.<sup>1</sup>

### ***Introduction***

The Department has been undertaking a series of tests of the performance of fire doors against the performance standards set out in Table B1 of Appendix B of Approved Document B (Fire Safety). We have tested doors from 6 suppliers. Regrettably doors supplied by 5 of these firms have failed. The Department is taking a number of steps to address the situation.

### ***Approved Document B***

The guidance in Appendix B of Approved Document B (both Volumes) sets out the standards of fire resistance for fire doors in various positions. It also states that: *“The requirement (in either case) is for test exposure from each side of the door separately”* (note – the exception to this is lift doors).

However, it has come to the Department’s attention that some fire resisting door sets are being marketed on the basis of a single fire resistance test on one side of the door.

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<sup>1</sup> Excepted energy buildings are defined in the schedule to the Welsh Ministers (Transfer of Functions) (No.2) Order 2009 (S.I. 2009/3019)

Most door sets are not truly symmetrical and as such, testing on both sides is necessary to demonstrate compliance with the approved document. This is particularly the case for complex door constructions such as those found in double glazed and composite door sets.

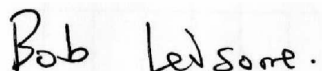
Building Control Bodies are reminded of the guidance in paragraph 1 of appendix B that states that test evidence used to substantiate the fire resistance rating of a door or shutter should be carefully checked. Given the public safety implications, building control bodies should check that test evidence is presented of exposure to fire for both sides of the door, in order to demonstrate compliance with the requirements of Approved Document B.

The Department will be writing to test laboratories along similar lines to consider this advice carefully when advising their clients on what tests are necessary in order to demonstrate compliance with building regulations' guidance.

### ***Enquiries***

Any enquiries on this Circular Letter should be addressed to [enquiries.br@communities.gsi.gov.uk](mailto:enquiries.br@communities.gsi.gov.uk).

Yours faithfully

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Bob Ledsome." The signature is written in a cursive, slightly informal style.

### **Bob Ledsome**

Deputy Director  
Technical Policy Division  
Building Safety Portfolio  
Ministry of Housing, Communities and Local Government