## OPUS 2 INTERNATIONAL

Grenfell Tower Inquiry

Day 8

March 4, 2020

Opus 2 International - Official Court Reporters

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1	Wednesday, 4 March 2020	1		So if we can bring up {SEA00000043}, and what			
2	•			I would like to do is look at the second email in the			
3	SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: Good morning, everyone. Welcome to			chain at the bottom of that page.			
4	today's hearing. We're going to continue today hearing			So on 16 August 2012 so this is the day that yo			
5	evidence from Mr Sounes of Studio E. So could we have			received the existing fire strategy you email			
6	Mr Sounes in, please. Thank you.			Ms Cooney of Exova, and you say:			
7	MR BRUCE SOUNES (continued)			"Cate,			
8	Questions from COUNSEL TO THE INQUIRY (continued)	8		"I started this just as your email arrived. We are			
9	SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: Good morning, Mr Sounes.	9		submitting for planning next week and need some			
10	THE WITNESS: Good morning.			confidence the stair and escape provisions will work.			
11	SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: Are you ready to continue?	11		"Please can you comment on the introduction of			
12	THE WITNESS: Yes.	12		residential units on the Mezzanine level too?"			
13	SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: Thank you.	13		Do you see that there?			
14	Yes, Ms Grange.	14	Α.	Yeah.			
15	MS GRANGE: Good morning, Mr Sounes.	15	Q.				
16	Can I just explain what we're going to do in the	16	۷.	responds to you later that day. She says:			
17	first part of this morning. We were looking at Exova	17		"Hi Bruce,			
18	and Studio E's involvement with Exova yesterday, and I'm	18		"The document we have sent through today is for the			
19	going to carry on on that topic, in particular going	19		existing building. I will take a look at the plans you			
20	chronologically through what occurred with Exova in	20		have sent through in the morning and will give you			
21	terms of what Studio E were saying to Exova, what	21		a call to discuss."			
22	information they were providing and what information you	22		Do you see that there?			
23	· · · ·	23	٨	Yeah.			
24	were getting back from Exova. Is that understood?	24					
	A. Okay.	25	Q.				
25	Q. Yes.	23		I'm just giving you the context for this.			
	1			3			
1	So I want to pick it up in August 2012.	1		Now, I'm now going to turn to an email that you			
2	So on 16 August 2012, a draft of the existing	2		wouldn't have seen at the time. This is {EXO00001279}.			
3	fire safety strategy was produced by Exova. Can we just	3		What I would like you to do is just read that email to			
4	turn that up. That's at {TM010001925}.	4		yourself, first of all.			
5	(Pause)	5		(Pause)			
6	Thank you.	6	A.	Okay.			
7	So we can see there from that frontispiece that this	7	Q.	Okay. I want to ask you some questions about this.			
8	is the existing fire safety strategy for the Grenfell	8		So let's just go over it one more time in terms of			
9	project, and it's dated, we can see on the right-hand	9		what she said in this email:			
10	side, at the bottom, 16 August 2012. Do you see that?	10		"I have just spoken to Bruce in relation to the			
11	A. Yes.	11		attached. We have just sent through the existing			
12	Q. We also see that it's got the draft watermark across it;	12		fire strategy for it, basically 1970s 24 storey			
13	can you see that?	13		residential tower with non residential use to the first			
14	A. Yes.	14		4 floors. They are now adding additional levels which			
15	Q. If we look at page 2 of this {TMO10001925/2}, we can see	15		merges uses around a single stair. Not great.			
16	there that it's been prepared by Cate Cooney; can you	16		Basically I have told him we can massage the proposal to			
17	see that in the box?	17		something acceptable, with separation, lobbies etc but			
18	A. Yes.	18		that there are approvals risks to the project on the			
19	Q. And reviewed by Dr Clare Barker; do you see that there?	19		[ firefighting ] shaft/MOE front. James has been to site			
20	A. Yes.	20		and given some advice, but I don't know what he's said,			
21	Q. Thank you.	21		but it would appear not much. They are making an			
22	Now, we don't need to look at this existing	22		existing crap condition worse so it 's a matter of			
23	fire safety strategy, but I want to ask you some	23		working the worse bits out and making the new stuff			
24	questions about what happened after you had received	24		work. No sprinklers wanted. LABC building control			
25	this.	25		Kensington and Chelsea do we have any contacts			
ر ہے	шо.	∠ ⊃		renomigion and encioca do we have any contacts			
	2			4			

1 there?"

- 2 So you see that?
- 3 A. Yeah.
- 4 Q. So this is an email Cate Cooney is sending to her
- 5 colleague, Andrew Martyn, on 17 August 2012, after she
- 6 has just spoken to you. Do you see that?
- 7 A. Yeah. Yeah.
- 8 Q. Did she discuss her concerns with you about merging uses
- 9 around a single stair? Do you recall that?
- 10 A. I -- sorry, this is Cate Cooney.
- 11 Q. Yes.
- 12 A. Without referring to my statement, I can't recall if she
- was the one who came to the meeting. She would,
- I think, have been the one who came to the meeting.
- 15 Q. Do you mean the design team meeting?
- 16 A. Yes. I think I spoke to Clare Barker and Cate Cooney at
- different times. I don't recall the conversation.
- 18 I mean -- sorry.
- 19 Q. No, if you don't recall it ...
- 20 So do you recall Cate Cooney ever suggesting to
- 21 Studio E that Exova would try and do something to get
- around the problem posed by the fact that building
- 23 control might be otherwise likely to reject the smoke
- 24 ventilation system and other proposals for
- 25 Grenfell Tower?

5

- 1 A. Erm ... can I just give you my impression reading this?
- 2 Q. Yes.
- 3 A. It raises a level of concern I was not aware of.
- 4 O. Understood.
- 5 A. If that ...
- 6 Q. Yes.
- 7 A. I don't think I was aware of it, even in the report.
- 8 Q. Yes. With reference to the sentence:
- 9 "Basically I have told him we can massage the
- proposal to something acceptable, with separation,
- 11 lobbies etc ..."
- Do you ever recall anyone at Exova saying to you,
- 13 "We can massage the proposals"? Do you remember that
- 14 being said?
- 15 A. No, but the -- I do recall that this issue of different
- uses sharing an escape did come up subsequently.
- 17 Q. Yes.
- 18 A. I wasn't aware there was anything fundamental behind
- 19 it -- or a fundamental problem with it. I --
- 20 Q. Yes.
- 21 A. I thought it could be dealt with.
- 22 Q. Yes, it's certainly something Exova deal with in their

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- fire strategy and explain that they think it can be
- dealt with.
- 25 A. Yeah.

- 1 Q. And we will be asking them about that.
- Where we've got "MOE front" referred to in this
- 3 email, would you understand that to mean "means of
- 4 escape"?
- 5 A. That's the way I read it, yeah.
- 6 Q. Yes.

7

- With regard to the sentence:
- 8 "They are making an existing crap condition worse so
- 9 it's a matter of working the worse bits out and making
- 10 the new stuff work."
- Do you see that?
- 12 A. Yeah.
- 13 Q. Again, do you recall anyone from Exova ever saying to
- you, "You're making an existing crap condition worse"?
- 15 A. As I said to you, if I was to summarise my response,
- I don't recall that level of concern about the
- 17 existing --
- 18 Q. Yes.
- $19\,$  A. I think it was understood that the building would have
- 20 complied, but it wouldn't then in 2012, as I understand
- it. If it had been built in 2012.
- 22 Q. Yes, I see.
- There is a comment towards the end there where they
- 24 say "No sprinklers wanted". Do you see that?
- 25 A. Yeah.

7

- 1 Q. Did Ms Cooney or anyone at Exova ever discuss the
- 2 provision of sprinklers in the building with you? Do
- 3 you have any recollection of that?
- 4 A. I don't have recollection of sprinklers. I know it
- 5 comes up later with Terry, but at this point I don't
- 6 recall sprinklers being discussed or raised or -- as
- 7 something that may be needed. I don't recall. That's
- 8 not to say it wasn't discussed, I just can't recall.
- 9 Q. Was there ever any suggestion to you by Exova that
- Studio E ought to lobby the client and suggest that
- sprinklers were advisable?
- 12 A. No. No, I would have registered that.
- 13 Q. Yes.
- 14 A. I think I would have registered that.
- 15 Q. Yes. Okay.
- I want to go to another email chain, again on the
- subject of -- just sticking with sprinklers for the
- moment. Can we bring up {SEA0006742}, and can we look
- at the email at the bottom of the page.
- $2\,0\,$  Now, this is an email on 29 November 2012 from
- Terry Ashton to Adrian Jess, your colleague, so you
- wouldn't have seen this at the time. He says something about a meeting on 6 December. Then, looking at what he
- says with regard to the proposed changes -- this is in
- 25 relation to revised layouts, that's the topic of the

1 1 email --2 2 A. Yeah. 3 Q. -- can we just look at what he says in the second bullet 3 together, but --4 4 point. He says: Q. Understood. 5 "Walkway +1 level - I don't see any way of improving 5 -- I'm not the fire consultant. 6 6 the means of escape from the new accessible flat other 7 7 than by proving a full fire detection system (an to Exova's design note of 12 September 2012. 8 8 automatic fire suppression system (water mist or 9 9 sprinklers) would add an extra factor of safety but we {SEA00014273/61}. I want to look at paragraph 128.4. 10 don't want to offer this at this stage)." 10 11 Do you see that? 11 that paragraph. 12 A. Yes 12 (Pause) 13 13 Q. Then can we just go to the top of this page. This is A. Yeah. Okay. Mr Jess's response on 29 November to Terry Ashton, and 14 14 So you say there: 15 15 it cc's in the grenfell@studioe.co.uk account. "On 10 September 2012, I met Terry Ashton at our 16 Would those emails have gone to you? 16 17 A. Yes, they would have. 17 18 So you may have seen this email at the time. 18 19 19 So he responds, "Terry", and then in the second 20 20 next week to review "." paragraph there: 21 21 "I wasn't expecting to have to go as far as Do you see that there? 22 22 sprinklers/mist which wouldn't be typical in residential A. Yes. 23 23 accommodation. I was expecting more detectors, audible 24 interlinked alarms and maybe a connection to the main 24 25 25 fire panel in reception?" 1 1 Do you see that? 2 2. but I don't --A. Yeah. 3 3 Q. Yes. So Mr Jess is indicating that he didn't expect to go as 4 4 far as sprinklers, which he said wouldn't be typical. A. Yeah. 5 In the light of that exchange, did Studio E ever 5 Q. Okay. 6 6 give any serious consideration to the introduction of 7 7 sprinklers in Grenfell Tower? 8 8 A. It wouldn't be something we would hold a view on, so 9 I don't think we would have ... we would have expected 9 10 the fire consultant to recommend or building control to 10 28 August 2012. Do you see that there? 11 11 advise any requirement. The architect wouldn't normally A. Yeah. 12 12 hold a view on that. Q. You say: 13 13 "Dear Cate. Q. I see. So because Exova weren't recommending 14 14 sprinklers, you say that that wasn't something that you

15 seriously looked into? 16 A. Yes.

17 Q. Were you aware that Approved Document B required 18 sprinklers in all new-builds over 30 metres?

19 A. No, I did not.

20 Q. Were you aware at the time, at this time, that the means

21 of escape from the tower was via a single narrow stair 22 and that the ventilation was unsatisfactory?

23 A. Yes, I think that formed the subject of a lot of

24 correspondence and discussion.

25 Q. Did it ever occur to you that a way of mitigating those problems might be sprinklers throughout the flats?

A. Erm ... no. No, I wouldn't have necessarily put them

Q. I'm now going to take you to some emails which lead up

If we can just turn to your witness statement at

Just take a moment to re-familiarise yourself with

offices. I do not recall what was discussed, although note that the minutes for the design team meeting on 6 September state 'draft fire strategy needs detail interrogation and a meeting was arranged with SE early

Is it the position that you still can't recall what you

discussed with Mr Ashton at that meeting?

Not -- I wouldn't say I can remember any detail, but

strangely I have a recollection of being in the room,

Can we just look at an email chain that's linked to this. If we go to {SEA00000058}. I want to start by looking at the bottom email on page 2 {SEA00000058/2}.

So this is you emailing Cate Cooney on

"Our planning application has just been submitted 15 and we will be working on the visuals for a week or two 16 still. However I am very conscious that the fire

17 strategy for the proposed design is somewhat embryonic. 18 Please could you come back to me regarding progress and

19 when we can expect a markup of the plans?"

20 Do you see that there?

21

22 Q. Can you recall what you meant by "embryonic" at that

23

24 ... well, obviously not -- not complete, not -- still A. I

25 in its draft or ... I'm not sure what they had sent us

10

2 2 it to be. that. Thank you. So this is a post-meeting note, 3 3 Q. The documents appear to show that there was Mr Ashton's "Meeting with RBKC planners", and in the last 4 4 commentary on 22 May with the marked-up drawings, and subparagraph there, it says: 5 you had had the existing fire safety strategy by that 5 "The Planners responded negatively to aluminium 6 6 stage. rainscreen as a cladding solution, calling it plastic. 7 7 A. Yeah. They would like to see the character of the tower 8 8 Q. But there doesn't appear to have been anything produced retained or enhanced, even suggesting leaving the 9 9 in writing by Exova in relation to the fire strategy for diamond piers exposed. They would prefer to see an 10 10 the refurbishment project by this stage. insulated render system." 11 11 Do you see that there? 12 Q. Moving up at the bottom of page 1 {SEA00000058/1}, 12 A. Yeah. 13 Ms Cooney responds on 10 September saying she has been 13 Q. So do you agree that it would have been obvious to 14 away on leave: 14 Exova, if they had read those minutes, that there was 15 15 a proposal to overclad the exterior façade of the "Apologies for the delay in getting back to you, 16 16 I only returned from leave on Friday." building? 17 And she says she will send up some preliminary 17 A. Sorry, just -- the date of these notes again? 18 mark-ups to give you an idea of possibilities for the 18 Sorry, these notes are 19 April 2012, so quite early on. 19 current layout; do you see that? 19 Oh yes. Quite early, yes. Well, James Lee was --20 20 A. Yeah. O. Present, yes. 21 21 Q. Then the top of the page records that: Α. 22 22 "[Mr Ashton] is coming in to our office at 3pm Do you agree it was also obvious that a rainscreen 23 23 today. No need to duplicate any work." system was being considered at that time? 24 Looking back on this, do you think that the meeting 24 A. It was, yes. 25 you had with Mr Ashton might have been to talk about the 25 Q. In your view, would it have also been obvious that that 13 15 1 1 existing fire safety strategy that you received from would have to include some form of thermal insulation, 2 2 Exova, or do you think you would have also talked about given that the objective was to improve the thermal 3 3 the refurbishment fire strategy? efficiency? 4 4 A. I would expect we would have discussed both. A. Yes. 5 Q. Yes. 5 Q. So then if we can turn to another design team meeting 6 6 Now, I just want to look at three references in 7 7 see those present, which includes you, at the bottom, design team meetings so we can see what Exova knew from 8 8 and then there is a distribution list just underneath

those design team meetings about the overcladding by this stage.

by that point, but it wasn't as robust as I would expect

9 10

1

I want to go back to the design team meeting on 19 April 2012. Can we turn that up at {TMO10001143}. So this is a project team meeting on 19 April. We can see in the middle of those present that James Lee --"I Lee", do you see there in the middle? --

14

15 A. Yes.

11

12

13

Q.  $\,\,$  -- was present at that meeting, as were you. 16

17 If you go to item 3.0 on page 2 {TMO10001143/2}, 18 under the "Further objectives" list at the bottom, can 19 you see in the first point it says there:

20 "Improving the thermal efficiency and visual 21 appearance of the façade, possibly complementary to 22 KALC."

23 Do you see that?

24

25 Q. Then at page 4 of 5  $\{TMO10001143/4\}$ , there is a bit later on 18 July 2012. This is {EXO00000753}. We

a post-meeting note at item 6, if we can zoom in on

9 that, which says "As present". Do you see that?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. We have Mr Ashton of Exova listed there.

12 From your understanding, was it routine that anybody 13 on the distribution list would receive copies of these

14 design team meeting notes?

15 A.

16 How would that occur? How would they be sent them?

17 A. In email.

18 0. Yes.

19 A. Usually as one email.

20 0. Yes.

21 Α.

22 Q. At that meeting -- can we look at page 2 of 4

23 {EXO00000753/2}, under "Architecture", and I want to

24 look at the second-to-last point up on that page. Do

25 you see there, there is a paragraph that says this:

1 "Zinc rainscreen emerging as front runner 1 "The statutory position on the design needs to be 2 2 aesthetically for cladding. VMZinc Composite panel may established as it is not possible for Building Control 3 3 be most cost effective for true zinc finish." to insist on enhancements." 4 4 Do you see that there? Can you just explain what you understood that to 5 A. Yeah. 5 6 6 A. Q. Again, do you agree that, if those minutes had been read It's referring to the exhaust system that served the 7 7 by Exova, it would have been obvious that a zinc lobbies on each floor, about which a lot of discussion 8 8 composite panelling was being proposed as part of the was held, and Terry is saying he needs -- to establish 9 9 exterior cladding? the statutory position, I assume he needs to understand 10 10 A. I think it's obvious from the notes, yes. how it worked; in other words, what was approved. 11 Q. I just want to look at one more design team meeting. 11 That's my understanding. 12 This is 6 September 2012. This is {SEA00006157}. We 12 Q. Do you think it might be trying to understand what the 13 see there that in the "Present" list, Terry Ashton is 13 existing system was capable of doing, so they could 14 14 actually present at this meeting. Do you see that decide whether there was any betterment or --15 15 there? A. I guess --16 A. Yeah. 16 -- non-worsening? 17 Q. If we look over on to page 3 {SEA00006157/3} under the 17 Yes, I think it was. 18 heading "Costs", we see just, one item up from the 18 0. 19 19 bottom of that section, there is a line that says: A. 20 20 "SE [Studio E] to provide updates measures for 21 21 external cladding elements." Yes. Okay, thank you. 22 22 Do you see that? 23 23 A. Yes. 24 Q. Then back on to page 2  $\{SEA00006157/2\}$ , under the 24 25 25 heading "Fire", there is a note here about Exova. If 17 19 1 1 I can just read that to you: 2 2 "Exova need to understand the existing situation and 3 whether LFB do test the Exova system twice a year, and 3 4 4 what was behind the proposed upgrade works to the smoke A. Yeah. 5 exhaust/fire. The statutory position on the design 5 6 6 needs to be established as it is not possible for 7 7 Building Control to insist on enhancements." 8 8 Then we also see below that: 9 9 "Draft fire strategy needs detail interrogation and 10 a meeting was arranged with SE/Exova early next week to 10 A. Yes. 11 11 review." Q. 12 12 And we looked at that. 13 13 So here, these minuted tasks relating to Exova seem 14 to be all about the existing situation; do you agree 14 15 with that? 15 16 16 A. I -- yes, but I --17 Q. Again, in your mind --17 fire service)." 18 SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: Did you want to add something? 18 Do you see that there? 19 A. You put up an email a moment ago about chasing them for 19 20 20 Q. So is it right that this note only dealt with B1 and B5 progress --21 MS GRANGE: Yeah, you were chasing for the refurb strategy 21 of the functional requirements in the building 22 22 as well, but just here, it seems to be talking about the regulations? 23 23 existing situation; do you agree? Α. Yes. 24 24 Yes, and it doesn't deal with B2, B3 and B4, does it? A. Yes. 25 Q. Can I just ask you about the sentence: 25 A. No, it doesn't appear to.

I was never clear myself, so I think there was a lot of uncertainty on how that system should work. So I now want to turn to the design note which Exova produced on 12 September 2012. Let's turn that up. This is at  $\{TMO10001562\}$ . So we have been referring to this as the design note. It was prepared, we can see at the top, on 12 September 2012, so that's two days after it would appear you met with Mr Ashton. Then if we scan down the note, we can see from the blue headings, we see in the middle of that page that it says, "Compliance with The Building Regulations 2010", and we have a heading for, "Compliance with B1 (means of warning and escape)". Do you see that there? Then we have a section of the report that deals with If we go over on to page 3 {TMO10001562/3}, the next main heading you see in the middle of that page at 3.2 "Compliance with B5 (access and facilities for the

- Q. This is despite Exova having been made aware on a number
- 2 of occasions of the proposal to overclad the building,
- 3 including the possible use of a VMZinc composite panel.
- 4 Do you agree?
- 5 A. Given that the meeting was a few days prior, yeah.
- 6 Q. Did the lack of any consideration of the B4 requirement
- 7 cause you any concern at this stage?
- 8 A. No, it didn't. We were principally concerned with the
- 9 proposed scope of changes; in other words, ensuring that
- 10 what we were proposing in the planning application was
- feasible and could be shown to be compliant. 12 Q. Compliant with the building regulations?
- 13 A. Building regs, yes.

- 14 Q. So you weren't concerned that it doesn't deal with the
- 15 B4 requirement and in the context of the proposal to
- 16 overclad the building?
- 17 A. At this stage, I was -- we were definitely -- the
- 18 priority was understanding the scope and, as mentioned,
- 19 the ventilation.
- 20 Q. Yes. Can we turn to your witness statement where you
- 21 deal with this point. This is at {SEA00014273/61}.
- 22 I want to look at point 128.5 there in the middle of the
- 23 page.
- 24 So you say there:
- 25 "On 12 September 2012, Jean Watt (Exova) emailed me

- 1 attaching Exova's Design Note 1. The note provided an
- 2 outline fire safety strategy for the proposed
- 3 refurbishment of the Tower. It focused on means of
- 4 escape and access/ facilities for the fire service, which
- 5 reflected our conversations with Exova."
- 6 Then you say this:
- 7 "As a result, I would have believed these were the 8 most significant issues that needed to be addressed at
- this point." 9
- 10 Do you see that?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 So you say there that the design note reflected
- 13 conversations that you had had with Exova. Do you think
- 14 that meant the conversations you had had, for example,
- 15 on 10 September with Mr Ashton?
- 16 A. Yes. Yeah, 10th, yeah.
- 17 Q. Is it right that, because your conversations with Exova
- 18 at that point had focused on means of escape and access
- 19 facilities for the fire service, that is why the
- 20 design note included that content?
- 21 A. Yes, I think that's probably correct.
- 22 Q. Then at the end of that paragraph you have said:
- 23 "As a result, I would have believed these were the
- 24 most significant issues that needed to be addressed at 25

22

this point."

- 1 Can you explain what you meant by "at this point"?
- 2 A. At this point in the design, in finalising the layouts.
- 3 You thought that the most important issues were B1 and
- 4 B5; is that correct?
- 5 Yes, I guess, correct.
- 6 Q. So is it right that, because the design note focuses on
- 7 those issues, you inferred that those were the most
- 8 significant issues that needed to be addressed for the
- 9 refurbishment fire strategy?
- 10 A. That's extending it a bit. I think, as a designer,
- 11 you're looking at the risk to what you're doing, and
- 12 clearly the more fundamental risk was the alterations
- 13 that were being proposed and the change of use and the
- 14 extra floor space being created, and wanting to be sure
- 15 that we weren't making a problem for ourselves.
- 16 Q. Were you thinking much at this time about the
- 17 overcladding and the potential impact of that on the
- 18 building regulations compliance?
- 19 A. At this stage I think we had only discussed it in terms
- 20 of the part L and the ventilation, window openings, the
- 21 method of window opening, and the aesthetics.
- 22 Q. In your mind, was, say, the B4 requirement, external
- 23 fire spread, something you needed to come back to later?
- 24 Were you aware of that at the time?
- 25 I mean, we touched on this yesterday. My understanding

23

- 1 was at the time that what was proposed was routine.
- 2 Q. Yes.
- 3 A. It would be revisited formally at an application, but if
- 4 we were adopting a standard practice, we wouldn't expect
- 5 there to be any concerns.
- 6 Q. I understand.
- 7 Did you consider that the design note contained
- 8 sufficient information to progress the design for RIBA
- 9 stage C?
- 10 A. I think that's a ... a judgement which is quite
- 11 difficult to make without reassessing it, but I think we
- 12 were still waiting for the final report. So I'm sure
- 13 that -- I wasn't entirely confident without the report,
- 14 but I think the discussions and the design note gave
- 15 some level of comfort.
- 16 Q. Yes. Did the quality of the design note give you any
- 17 cause to question the competence of Exova at that stage?
  - 18 A. No.
- 19 Q. Can we look at an email, {SEA00006121}, and I want to go
- 20 to the third email down in the chain on page 3
- 21 {SEA00006121/3}. What we see here is this is an email
- 22 from you to Mr Hale and others at Appleyards. Do you
  - 23 see that at the top? 24 A.
  - 25 Q. David Hale, Ms Lim, and then Mark Anderson of the TMO.

1 This is dated 13 September 2012, so this is the day 1 If we go to page 2 {MAX00000008/2}, under the 2 2 after the date of the design note on 12 September. heading "Additional consultants", item 4, you can see in 3 3 the second point down there it says: 4 4 Q. I want to look at what you have said in the second "Possible disability consultant required. SE will 5 paragraph. You say: 5 approach consultant engaged on KALC." 6 6 "We have identified a £200k saving against the [sic] Do you see that? 7 7 just on the measure to the elevations." A. Yeah. 8 8 Then you say this: Q. Now, is it right that the disability consultant engaged 9 9 "Terry didn't identify any fundamental problems with on KALC was Ms Simpson? 10 the fire strategy but liaison with Building Control is 10 11 essential because, as he put it, RBKC set their own 11 Q. You knew that? 12 standards." 12 A. Yeah. 13 13 Q. Did you consult her on the question of evacuation of Then you say: 14 "Exova outline strategy attached." 14 flats at Grenfell Tower? 15 15 You have attached the design note at that stage. A. I don't recall doing that, specifically raising 16 A. Yeah. 16 evacuation of disabled. That's your question, correct? 17 Q. Do you see that? 17 Q. Yes. 18 A. Yeah. I think the missing words were in the subject, 18 Do you recall having any discussions with Ms Simpson 19 19 "the cost plan". "Saving against the cost plan". about Grenfell Tower as distinct from the KALC project? 20 20 Q. Yes, yes, understood. I understand. A. I can't recall them, but I must have done, because she 21 21 You haven't pointed out in this email that Mr Ashton prepared a report which I ... I haven't read recently. 22 22 hadn't identified any fundamental problems only with B1 Q. So your understanding is that Ms Simpson did a report 23 23 and B5, do you? for the Grenfell Tower refurbishment; is that right? 24 24 A. No, no, I don't qualify that. A. I think she did. 25 25 Q. What did you think Mr Ashton meant when he said to you Q. Did you ever have any discussions with the TMO about 25 1 1 "RBKC set their own standards"? That's what you have there being residents with restricted mobility in the 2 2 said in that last part: tower? 3 "... as he put it, RBKC set their own standards." 3 (Pause) 4 4 And that's why liaison with building control is A. I can't remember any specific conversations or whether 5 5 the topic ever came up later, so I can't confirm or essential. 6 6 A. At this point, my understanding was that building otherwise, sorry. 7 7 control had quite a wide prerogative as to what they Q. Okay, yes. 8 8 could agree or insist upon as -- to demonstrate Do you remember considering what was required by way 9 9 of inclusive design to accommodate the evacuation of the compliance, and that he might have had previous 10 experience with RBKC which led him to say that. 10 disabled? 11 11 A. No. O. Yes. 12 That's what I think it comes from. 12 Did you ever consult Approved Document M, which deals 13 Q. Had you had previous experience with RBKC in terms of 13 with access to and use of buildings, during your time on 14 14 their building control team? the Grenfell project? 15 15 A. I think we would have, although we did, both here and A. Not me personally. We met them in December, didn't we, 16 after this? No. 16 later, engage consultants to help us. 17 Q. No, okay. 17 Q. I see. 18 I'm now going to ask you a series of questions about 18 Can we look at an email on this topic. If we go to 19 19 consideration that was given about disabled people in {SEA00006551}. Now, this is an email dated 11 November 20 the tower. Can we look at some minutes of a client 20 from Mr McQuatt. Can we look at the bottom email here. 21 meeting. This is {MAX0000008}. These are minutes from 21 So this is 11 November 2012 from Andrew McQuatt of 22 22 a client meeting of 28 March 2012. Max Fordham to Adrian Jess of Studio E. Do you see 23 23 There we can see you're present in that list at the that?

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24 A.

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28 March 2012.

top. So this is back earlier in the year,

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The subject is "Grenfell Tower - Facilities for the

1 Disabled". Do you see that? Q. Yes, sorry, the one at the bottom, 128.7. Just read 2 2 that to yourself, and then we will read over the page as A. Yes. 3 3 Q. He says: well and the remaining paragraph. 4 4 "Hi Adrian (Pause) 5 "Are there going to be any new refuge areas in 5 A. Okay. 6 6 Q. So you say there -- can we just look at whether there is lobbies? If there are I think I will need to provide a 7 7 refuge telephone system to provide two-way voice something over the page, sorry? Yes. We have got that. 8 8 communication between the fire refuge and reception. It If we go back: 9 would be good to know if you covered this with building 9 "After circulating Exova's Design Note 1, 10 control." 10 I discussed the position of the dry riser with Churchman 11 11 and Artelia asked if Exova would be liaising with Do you see that? 12 A. Yes 12 Building Control. I note that on 14 September 2012, 13 13 Q. Then if we can go to Mr Jess's response at the top of I emailed Artelia, in response to the latter request, and said 'Fire and BREEAM, whilst important are detail 14 page 1 on 12 November -- just before we look at what he 14 15 15 says, do you note there that he has cc'd his response discussions that can be resolved once we have sign-off 16 16 into the grenfell@studioe.co.uk address? on the proposed scope'. This reflected the fact that 17 A. Yes. 17 the Project was not yet at a detailed design stage." 18 18 Q. He said this: Do you see that? 19 19 "No refuges. A. Yeah. 20 20 "Mass evacuation is not part of the existing fire Can we just look at that email that you're referring to 21 21 there. So if we go to that at {SEA00006121}. If we can strategy and we are following their lead. Generally 22 22 people stay in their flat unless their flat is on fire. blow up the top half of that email. So this is you on 23 23 I assume the intention is for vulnerable people to 14 September 2012 to David Hale of Appleyards and 24 refuge in other flats on the same floor before being 24 others, including the TMO, and then you have said: 25 25 evacuated by the fire brigade." "Dear All, 31 1 1 Do you see that there? "Please see attached and below in summary form the 2 2. movement between Cost Plans 2 and 3. Reviewing this A. Yes. 3 3 Q. Now, do you know whether Studio E had been informed by yesterday as a team we noted the following ..." Δ 4 Do you see that? Then there are a number of bullet the TMO that this was what the plan was for vulnerable 5 people or those with a disability in the tower? 5 points 6 6 A. No. Then if you look at the second main paragraph after 7 7 Q. So no, you don't recall whether you were told by the the bullet points, we see right at the bottom of that 8 8 TMO, or no, you think you weren't told that by the TMO? 9 9 A. I don't believe we were told. I think Adrian's words "Fire and BREEAM, whilst important are detail 10 there, "I assume", suggest there was no direct knowledge 10 discussions that can be resolved once we have sign-off 11 from the TMO. 11 on the proposed scope." 12 Q. Were you ever party, from what you can recall, to any 12 Do you see that there? 13 13 discussions around the evacuation plan for vulnerable A. Yeah. 14 people or those with a disability? 14 So that's what you were referring to in your witness 15 15 A. Was I ever involved? statement? Q. In discussions about that topic. 16 16 Yeah. Α. 17 A. No. I can't recall. 17 You have referred to "fire and BREEAM". By "fire", can 18 Q. Do you recall any discussions about something called 18 you recall what you meant by that? 19 19 PEEPs, personal emergency evacuation plans? Erm ... no, and I haven't reviewed this recently to ... 20 20 to try and explore what it might have been. A. No. 21 Q. I now want to go back to some matters arising out of the 21 Q. Could that have meant fire safety? 22 design note. Can we bring up paragraph 128.7 of your 22 A. Erm --23 23 witness statement. This is {SEA00014273/61}. So if you Q. On the basis that that was a detailed discussion that

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scope?

can just read that --

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A. Sorry, which paragraph?

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could be resolved once you had got sign-off on the

- A. I think these are budgetary allowances. These two items
   have been explored by the team, and we believe they
   should be covered by the contingency. So I think it was
- 4 the allowance that had been set against those two items.
- 5 Q. I understand, yes.
  - So I now want to turn on in the chronology to
    October 2012. If we can turn to an email chain -- if we
- 8 can bring up {LBI00000620}, and I want to go to the 9 bottom email of the chain at the bottom of page 2
- 10 {LBI00000620/2}.
- So this is an email that we're looking at from
- Colin Chiles of Leadbitter to Mr Kuszell on
- 13 10 October 2012. I think we can see, if we scroll
- further up before we read that email, that you are
- copied in to this. Can we just go one --
- 16 A. Yeah.

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- 17 Q. -- page up.
- $18\,$   $\,$  Yes, so when Mr Kuszell responds, we can see that
- 19 you're copied in. Do you see that there at the bottom
- 20 of the page?
- 21 A. Yeah

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- 22 Q. So just going back to the bottom of page 2 and what
- 23 Mr Chiles of Leadbitter said to Mr Kuszell, if we read
- there he said:
- 25 "Andrzej

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"I have still to receive a satisfactory response from the design team with reference to the concerns raised by the GAG. Our client requires us to deal with this and I am not willing to commence the works until I receive demonstration that the fire safety of the estate has been considered with on the design. This is a clear requirement of the CDM regulations. The response received from Exovia[sic] is in my opinion casual, should I issue this to GAG it would further exacerbate an already high project risk."

Then he says:

12 "I must have a proper response regarding

consultation with [building control] and LFB by return."

- Do you see that there?
- 15 A. Yeah.
- 16 Q. Do you know what Mr Chiles is referring to there by
- "concerns raised by the GAG"? Do you know what GAG
- 18 stands for?
- $19\,$  A. I think it was the Grenfell Action Group.
- 20 Q. Yes.
- 21 A. The concerns?
- 22 Q. Yes.
- Now, we saw --
- 24 SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: Had you finished?
- 25 A. I thought you asked if I knew what the concerns were.

- 1 MS GRANGE: Ah, no, but if you know, do tell us.
- 2 A. I think it was the removal of the stair, redundant
- 3 stair, but it could have been fire engine access,  $I ext{ ---}$
- 4 Q. Yes.
- Do you recall reading this? We saw that you were copied in to Mr Kuszell's response. Do you have any
- 7 memory of this email around this time?
- 8 A. I do, yeah.
- $9\,$   $\,$  Q.  $\,$  Did you note at the time that the sentence where it says
- The response received from Exovia is in my opinion
- 11 casual"?
- 12 Should that read "Exova"?
- 13 A. I think so, yes.
- 14 Q. So is it right that there was some dissatisfaction at
- this time about Exova's response? This is in relation
- to the KALC project; yes?
- 17 A. Yes, and I can't say I remember seeing a response on
- this, whatever this issue was. At this point, I'm --
- 19 Q. Yes.
- 20 A. I can't comment on whether it was casual.
- 21 Q. Did it ring any bells for you that Exova is being
- reported to have been casual by Mr Chiles? Do you
- 23 remember noticing that at the time?
- 24 A. I don't remember noticing it, no.
- 25 Q. So it didn't say to you, "Well, I need to closely

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- scrutinise the work that Exova's done now, because
- 2 there's clearly some additional concerns here"?
- 3 A. Exova were obviously our subconsultant, and this is
- a relatively firm email from Colin, and he wasn't
- 5 satisfied with the content or the advice given, and it
- 6 was for us to ... to ensure that a proper answer was
- 7 provided.
- 8 Q. Yes.
- 9 Can we now look at another email, {SEA00006394}. If
- we can blow this up. So what I want to understand from
- this email is what information has been provided to
- 12 Mr Ashton by you at this stage.
- So this is an email from Mr Jess to Mr Ashton. Do
- you see that at the top?
- 15 A. Yeah.
- 16 Q. Again, the studioe.co.uk general email is cc'd in here.
- 17 It's dated 23 October 2012. We can see that it attaches
- something called "Grenfell Work Packages", a draft of
- 19 work packages.
- 20 A. Yeah.
- 21 Q. Then it says:
- $22\,$  "Everyone has confirmed the workshop for 2pm on
- 23 Thursday."
- 24 Then they say:
- 25 "The plan for Thursday is to initially have a brief

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1		discussion on respective design issues to highlight	1		Mr Sounes. We will say ten minutes well, we better
2		areas for further coordination with a particular focus	2		say back at 11.10, just over ten minutes.
3		on allowing Terry to make contact with RBKC Building	3		Oh, and don't talk to anyone about your evidence.
4		Control as soon as possible."	4	TH	E WITNESS: Thank you.
5		Do you see that?	5	SIR	MARTIN MOORE-BICK: All right. 11.10, please.
6	A.	Yeah.	6	(10	0.58 am)
7	Q.	So there was clearly a plan to have a meeting,	7		(A short break)
8		a workshop, on Thursday, with a focus of allowing	8	(11	10 am)
9		Terry would that be Terry Ashton?	9	SIR	MARTIN MOORE-BICK: Are you okay to carry on, Mr Sounes?
10	A.	Yes.	10	TH	E WITNESS: Yes.
11	Q.	To make contact with RBKC building control as soon as	11	SIR	MARTIN MOORE-BICK: All right, thank you.
12		possible.	12		Yes, Ms Grange.
13		Can we just look at the spreadsheet that was	13	MS	GRANGE: Yes.
14		attached to this email. This is {SEA00006395}. So this	14		Thank you, Mr Sounes. We are now going to look at
15		is a spreadsheet of work packages for Grenfell Tower	15		the first issue of the outline fire safety strategy that
16		dated 23 October. We can see that in the top line. Do	16		Exova provided in 31 October 2012. First of all, I just
17		you see that?	17		want to look at the email that sent that to you.
18	A.	Yeah.	18		Can we turn to {EXO00000518}. If we can blow that
19	Q.	Then under the column on the left -hand side headed	19		up, we can see here that on 31 October at 4.21 pm,
20		"Architectural Strategy", can you see there, there are	20		issue 1, Margaret Treanor, who was an administrative
21		a number of references to overcladding?	21		assistant at Exova:
22	A.	Yeah.	22		"Hi Adrian
23	Q.	"Overcladding: podium - insulation"; "Overcladding:	23		"Please find attached Issue 01 outline fire safety
24		podium - insulation "; "Overcladding: insulation /Zinc	24		strategy for the above project. The report is sent by
25		rainscreen". Do you see that?	25		email only."
		·			•
		37			39
1	A.	Yeah.	1		Do you see that there?
2	Q.	So there is a number and there is a number of	2	A.	Yes.
3		references: "New Curtain Walling"; "Overcladding:	3	Q.	So you are receiving this on 31 October, or Mr Jess is.
4		rooftop plantroom". Do you see all that?	4		Then if we can turn up the report, this is at
5	A.	Yes. Yes.	5		{EXO00000519}. We see here:
6	Q.	So do you agree that it would have been completely clear	6		"Grenfell Tower Outline Fire Safety Strategy."
7		to Mr Ashton, if he had looked at these work packages in	7		Do you see that?
8		this spreadsheet, that the package of work included the	8	A.	Yes.
9		overcladding of the entire building?	9	Q.	We can see it 's dated 31 October 2012 in the bottom,
10	A.	I'd be honest, because the work packages were being	10		issue number: 01.
11		prepared for what we understood would be a novation to	11		Then can we turn over to $% \left\{ 1,2,3,3,3,3,3,3,3,3,3,3,3,3,3,3,3,3,3,3,$
12		the main contractor, and given that Exova wouldn't be	12		we can see that it 's been prepared by Mr Terry Ashton,
13		necessarily preparing detailed design packages, I'm not	13		and reviewed by Mr Sean McEleney. Do you see that
14		sure he would have necessarily scrutinised this	14		there?
15		document. But to go back to the point, was he aware	15	A.	Yes.
16		that the building was to be overclad, I would say yes,	16	Q.	Can we turn to the introduction to this report, which is
17		definitely .	17		on page 4 {EXO00000519/4}.
18	MS	GRANGE: Yes.	18		Can you take a moment to just read that introduction
19		Mr Chairman, I think that might be an appropriate	19		to yourself.
20		moment to have a break.	20		(Pause)
21	SIF	R MARTIN MOORE-BICK: Would it suit you to have a short	21	A.	Okay.
22		break?	22	Q.	So we can see in this introduction that what's happened
23	MS	GRANGE: It would, if Mr Sounes would like a break now.	23		is that the author has set out what the refurbishment
24	SIF	R MARTIN MOORE-BICK: All right.	24		comprises in a series of bullet points. Do you agree
25		Well, we will have a short break at this point,	25		that it doesn't state there that the refurbishment
		38			40

- 1 includes the overcladding of the tower?
- 2 A. No, it doesn't.
- 3 Q. Did you ever query that with Mr Ashton or anyone else at
- 4 Exova?
- 5 A. I don't recall doing so, no.
- 6 Q. Do you know why that didn't get queried with Exova?
- 7 A. Erm ... I'm not sure I can answer a negative like that.
- 8 I can't -- I can't say.
- 9 Q. You can't say?
- 10 A. I can speculate, but ...
- 11 Do you remember noting the omission at the time you read
- 12 the report? Do you remember noting, "Ah, he's
- 13 summarised the refurbishment and what it comprises, but
- 14 overcladding is not in there"? Do you remember that
- 15 thought occurring to you?
- 16 A. No.
- 17 Q. We can see from the final paragraph of this introduction
- 18 that the report is said to be based on discussions held
- 19 with the design team and then on a number of drawings
- 20 that are listed out there. Do you see that?
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 Q. Proposed by Studio E.
- 23 Now, none of those drawings refer to or detail any
- 24 cladding on the building?
- 25 A. Yeah.

- 1 Q. They are all proposed floor plans and none of them
- 2 mention the intended changes to the façade or materials
  - proposed at that stage.
- 4 A. Yeah.

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- 5 Did you notice that at the time, that there were no
- 6 drawings or details referred to there?
- 7 A. No.
- 8 Q. Did you ever check with Exova whether they had
- 9 sufficient drawings, specifications and details required
- 10 to produce advice on the overcladding of the project?
- 11 A. I ... we would have provided them the drawings we ... we
- 12 had, I believe, and those drawings I presume were the
- 13 planning drawings, or maybe they were precursors to the
- 14 planning drawings.
- 15 Q. Yes. Can we look over at page 5 {EXO00000519/5}. Can
- 16 we look at paragraph 2.1 at the top. We see there that
- 17 it talks about the Building Regulations 2010 and it 18 says:
- 19
- "The building work will have to be carried out in 20 conformity with the requirements of Schedule 1 of the
- 21 regulations."
- 22 Do you see that?
- 23 A. Yes.
- 24 Q. Then it explains:
- 25 "To satisfy Regulation 4, it will be necessary to

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- 1 ensure that, where a building is altered, it is no more
- 2 unsatisfactory in relation to the requirements of
- 3 Schedule 1 than it was before the works were carried
- 4 out "
- 5 You see that there?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 O. Then they've set out the requirements of schedule 1
- 8 relating to fire safety, and we have B1 down to B5. Do
- 9 you see that?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. Then at the very bottom there we see a sentence that
- 12
- 13 "Compliance with these requirements is normally
- 14 achieved by meeting the standards contained in Approved
- 15 Document B (ADB) and/or BS 9991."
- 16 Do you see that there?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. Was it your understanding, based on reading this report,
- 19 that Exova was primarily assessing compliance based on
- 20 the standards in ADB or BS 9991?
- 21 A. Erm ...
- 22 (Pause)
- 23 The alternatives -- I mean, that is, in a sense,
- 24 a question for them. But it does read to me as a bit of
- 25 a template, standard bit of text.

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- 1 Q. I see. So --
- 2 A. So if you're asking me if I thought that they were going
- 3 to use Approved Document B to assess the scheme, I think
- 4 that's for them to answer, I guess. If that's your
- 5 question.
- 6 Q. Let's think about what your understanding was at the
- 7 time.
- 8 Was your understanding that they would be primarily
- 9 using Approved Document B to assess the scheme?
- 10 A. I'm not familiar with BS 9991, so ... and Approved
- 11 Document B involves a fair degree of interpretation,
- 12 so ... how you interpret standards in this context, I'm
- 13 not sure.
- 14 Q. I see. So, in your view, was that a matter for them --
- 15 A.
- 16 Q. -- how they interpreted those standards?
- 17 A. Yes
- 18 Q. Now, we're going to look in more detail at this
- 19 fire strategy, but before we do that, I just want to
- 20 look at something else.
- 21 On the same day that this fire strategy was sent,
- 22 ie 31 October 2012, Studio E issued its RIBA stage C

{ART00008396}, we can see here that this is an email

- 23 report. Can we just look at that. If we go to
- 25 from Adrian Jess to David Hale and others, headed

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- 1 "Stage C report". We can see it 's dated 31 October 2012
- 2 at 11.37 am. Do you see? So that was sent in the
- 3 morning.
- 4 A. Yeah.
- Q. Can you see that on the cc list, Mr Ashton is one of therecipients of that email?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. Then Mr Jess says:
- 9 "Please find attached the studio e ftp location for 10 the stage C report."
- What was an FTP location?
- 12 A. It stands for file transfer protocol. This was
- a service that we used to allow large documents to be
- circulated without cluttering people's mailboxes.
- $15\,$   $\,$  Q. Yes. So that's a link that somebody can click on and go
- to the Studio E stage C report; is that right?
- 17 A. Yes, essentially an online folder with the files
- available for download.
- 19 Q. You will recall -- we looked at it a minute ago -- that
- 20 issue 1 of the outline fire safety strategy was emailed
- by Exova to Mr Jess at 4.21 that afternoon.
- 22 So is it right that issue 1 of the outline
- 23 fire safety strategy came too late for it to be
- 24 incorporated into the formal reporting package for RIBA
- stage C that Studio E put together?

- 1 A. Correct me, I thought we did include it in the final
- 2 report, or did we not?
- 3 Q. I think what we will discover is you include it in your
- 4 stage D report.
- 5 A. Did we not include it at stage C?
- 6 Q. But it's not in the stage C report.
- 7 A. Right.
- 8 Q. Can we look at that stage C report, {MAX00000445}. So
- 9 this is the Studio E Grenfell Tower regeneration project
- 10 stage C report. Do you see that there?
- 11 A. Yeah.
- 12 Q. That stage C report included a section on the
- $13\,$  overcladding proposals. Can we go to page 27 within the
- 14 report {MAX00000445/27}, and can you see that there is
- a whole section there headed "Design Approach: Over
- 16 Cladding"; do you see that there?
- 17 A. Yeah.
- 18 Q. Then we have a narrative description of the original
- building and then a discussion about the overcladding.
- Then on page 28 {MAX00000445/28}, if you move over the page, we can see under "Materials", in the middle of
- the page, it says there:
- 23 "A zinc composite rainscreen cladding is proposed to
- the upper levels ."
- Then it explains that there are various advantages

- of zinc. Do you see that there?
- 2 A. Yeah.
- 3 Q. We can also see some sketches on the right-hand side,
- 4 particularly figure 17 at the bottom, a corner study of
- 5 the proposed zinc cladding. Do you see that there?
- 6 A. Yes

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- 7 Q. Then if we can go to page 31 within this report
  - $\{MAX00000445/31\}$ , we can see that there are some plan
- 9 and sections on that page showing overcladding. Do you
- 10 see that?
- 11 A. Yes.
- $12\,$  Q. We have a number of little sections to the side and
- bottom, and then a plan view.
- Then can we go to page 32 within the report
- 15 {MAX00000445/32}. We have an isometric sketch at the
- top which is kind of showing the layers that are going
- on. Can you see there we have insulation as a layer and
- then the rainscreen cladding going ... do you see that?
- Then at the bottom of that page, we see a number of
- 20 cladding options under "Cladding ideas". Do you see
- 21 that?
- 22 A. Yeah.
- 23 Q. So we have: "Rainscreen coloured panel"; "Rainscreen -
- 24 Stone Chip"; "Rainscreen Render"; and then
- 25 "Rainscreen Aluminium" at the bottom, and

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- 1 "Rainscreen Zinc".
- 2 So a number of options are shown there.
- 3 A. Yeah
- 4 Q. Then at page 82 of this report {MAX00000445/82}, we can
- 5 see this is Max Fordham's stage C report, their own
- 6 stage C report, which was incorporated in the Studio E
- 7 stage C report.
- 8 Under the heading "4.0 Refurbishment response to
- 9 existing energy & environmental issues", can you see in
- 10 the table on the top right-hand side that, four lines
- down, it says, "Insulation (New, Celotex FR5000)". Do
- 12 you see that?
- 13 A. Yeah.
- 14 Q. So we know that the proposed insulation is Celotex
- FR5000, and there is also reference to "Zinc Cladding
- 16 (New Rain Screen)" two lines above that.
- 17 A. Can I go back a few questions? You asked me, I think it
- was the meeting of 10 September, whether I recalled the
- 19 content of the meeting.
- 20 O. Yes.
- 21 A. And I said I could remember the room.
- 22 Q. Yes
- 23 A. Most memories are usually quite ... you're quite sure of
- because of their vividness, and I remember elevations on
- the table.

- Q. So you remember having elevation drawings showing the
   cladding?
- 3 A. Showing the proposed --
- $4\,$   $\,$  Q.  $\,$  The proposed cladding in  $\,$  front  $\,$  of  $\,$  you when you talked to
- 5 Mr Ashton?
- 6 A. I'm almost sure we discussed it.
- 7 O. Yes.
- 8 Just to finish off on this page, there is also
- $9 \hspace{1cm} \text{reference to a ventilated cavity underneath zinc} \\$
- 10 cladding in that same table.
- Then in the next page, 83 {MAX00000445/83}, it talks
- 12 about glazing infill panels and "Insulation (New,
- Celotex FR5000)" is mentioned twice there. Do you see
- 14 that?
- 15 A. Yeah.
- 16 Q. So, as we have just seen, Exova were sent this stage C
- 17 report on the morning before it then sent its outline
- fire safety strategy in the afternoon.
- Did you ask Mr Ashton or anyone at Exova whether
- $20 \hspace{1cm} \hbox{they had considered Studio E's stage $C$ report before} \\$
- 21 they issued that issue 1 of the fire strategy?
- 22 A. No. I don't -- they're roughly -- the same day, aren't
- 23 they?
- 24 Q. Yes.
- 25 A. So --

- 1 Q. But did you ever have a conversation and say, "By the
- 2 way, we've just sent you the link to our stage C report,
- 3 have you had a look at that?"
- 4 A. No, but I think they would have had the information
- 5 necessary. They may not have had Max Fordham's
- 6 information, but they would have had ours, I believe.
- 7 Q. I see.
- 8 Can we turn back, then, to issue 1 of the outline
- 9 fire safety strategy. That's {EXO00000519}. I want to
- go to paragraph 2.1 on page 5 of this report
- 11 {EXO00000519/5}.
- So we know, just to orientate ourselves back in this document, that the requirements of schedule 1, B1 to B5,
- 14 are listed there.
- Then can we go to page 8 of the document
- 16 {EXO00000519/8}. If you look at the very top of that
- page, we have a paragraph 3.1.4, "Compliance with B4
- (external fire spread)" and it says this:
- 19  $\,\,$  "It is considered that the proposed changes will
- $20\,$  have no adverse effect on the building in relation to
- external fire spread but this will be confirmed by an
- analysis in a future issue of this report."
- 23 Do you see that?
- 24 A. Yeah
- 25 Q. That's the only other place where B4 is addressed in

this report, other than the short list at the beginning.

- 2 Can you confirm that this was the only guidance that
- 3 Studio E received at this stage about the B4 functional
- 4 requirements?
- 5 A. Yes, to my knowledge.
- 6 Q. Now, looking at that first sentence, where it says:
- 7 "It is considered that the proposed changes will
- 8 have no adverse effect on the building in relation to
- 9 external fire spread ..."
- 10 Sorry, it's all one sentence. Looking at that
- sentence, there is reference there to "the proposed
- $12 \hspace{1cm} \text{changes will have no adverse effect ". So what was your} \\$
- understanding of what those proposed changes were?
- 14 A. The overcladding, the insulation and the replacement
- $15\,$  windows. Plus obviously the extra  $\,$  ... well, the change
- in the form of the building by filling in the podium
- 17 level.
- 18 Q. But it included, on your understanding, the overcladding
- of the whole of the tower from levels 4 up to 23?
- 20 A. That's certainly how I would have read it, yes.
- $21\,$   $\,$  Q.  $\,$  Did you ever go back to  $\,$  Exova and ask to see an analysis  $\,$
- of what proposed changes they were saying would have no
- 23 adverse effect?
- 24 A. No.
- Q. Did it ever occur to you to do that, to check with them

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- 1 what proposed changes they had taken into account?
- 2 A. As I said a moment ago, we understood that what was
- 3 proposed was fairly routine and something that all
- 4 consultants would be familiar with.
- 5 Q. Carrying on within that sentence, what did you
- 6 understand the statement "this will be confirmed by
- 7 an analysis in a future issue of this report" to mean?
- 8 A. That it was too soon for them to comment. But from our
- 9 point of view, at this point, stage C, it was --
- primarily, that sentence confirmed to us there was no
- 11 concern.
- $12\,$   $\,$  Q. When did you think the further analysis would take
- place? What was your expectation?
- 14 A. Well, obviously at the next or subsequent stages, once
- the information had become clearer.
- 16 Q. Do you recall noting at the time that there would be
- a need for a further analysis in a future issue of the report on that requirement?
- report on that requirement?

  19 A. I don't recall reading that at the time, no.
- 20 Q. Given that the original façade was concrete, wouldn't
- 21 most forms of cladding be inferior to that in terms of
- 22 potential fire safety and fire spread?
- 23 A. In theory.
- 24 Q. Did you appreciate that at the time, that you have
- a concrete building but what you are doing is you're

- 1 overcladding it, and that almost inevitably is going to
- 2 mean that it's inferior in terms of its ability to
- 3 resist fire, fire spread issues?
- A. I'm afraid that's hindsight. At the time, I certainly 4
- 5 would have agreed with you that any cladding would not
- 6 stand up in a blaze -- in other words, it wouldn't
- 7 resist fire, it would fail -- but I wouldn't have
- 8 automatically theoretically come to the view that it was
- 9 inferior, no.
- 10 Q. Did you expect that at some stage you would get
- 11 a detailed analysis of how they had come to the
- 12 conclusion that there would be no adverse effect on the
- 13 B4 requirement?
- 14 A. As I say, I don't -- I'm sure I discussed the report
- 15 with Terry, but I don't recall discussing this, this
- 16
- 17 Q. You didn't discuss this particular feature?
- 18 A. I don't recall discussing this clause.
- 19 Q. Ever, with Mr Ashton?
- 20 A. No, we were always focusing on the concerns, and this
- 21 was not a concern.
- 22 Q. Yes.
- 23 Did it ever occur to you that, from the perspective
- 24 of the CDM Regulations, there needed to be some form of
- 25 design risk assessment in respect of the risks posed by

- 1 the new cladding materials?
- 2 A. Erm ... yes, I think that's covered in the stage D, risk
- 3 assessments.
- 4 Q. So in their fee proposal which we looked at yesterday,
- 5 Exova had promised at stage C an outline fire strategy
- 6 document that would assist early design development; do
- 7 you recall that?
- 8

11

- 9 Q. Did you think that this strategy met that objective, in
- 10 your view? Did it assist you with the early design
  - development?
- 12 A. The strategy, in my view, was a summary of the
- 13 conversations that we had had to date. In a sense, it
- 14 was a stage C report on progress made on fire safety.
- 15 The reason for obviously wanting fire input is not 16 to progress the scheme in such a way that you're doing
- 17 something that you shouldn't. So that's what 18
- I mentioned, I think it was yesterday, that it needed to 19 be integrated to some degree with what was shown on the
- 20
- architectural drawings. It couldn't be a -- something
- 21 to consider afterwards. It shouldn't have posed
- 22 problems for us to deal with in the next stage. It
- 23 should have resolved any problems, or sought to address
- 2.4 any problems at that stage.
- 25 Q. Did you ever compare the information that you got from

- 1 Mr Ashton on this B4 requirement with that that you got
- 2 from Ms Cate Cooney in her existing fire safety
- 3 strategy? Did you ever do that comparison?
- 4 I don't recall comparing them. I obviously do remember
- 5 discussing them with Cate, her report.
- 6 Q. Can we look briefly back at that. If we go to
- 7  $\{TMO10001925/14\}$ . So this is page 14 of that existing
- 8 fire safety strategy which was provided in August 2012.
- 9 We see here that there is a whole section on B4,
- 10 external fire spread. Do you see that?
- 11 A.
- 12 So the requirement is explained at the top of the page
- 13 and then there is a section on what the general
- 14 philosophy is.
- 15 Then do you see under "External Wall Construction",
- 16 section 6.2:
- 17 "The external surface of the building, which is more
- 18 than 18m, should have a surface classification of Class
- 19 0 (national class) or class B ..."
- 20 Do you see that?
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 Q. Do you agree that Ms Cooney here is giving details of
- 23 what the requirements are for the existing building?
- 24 You agree that's what we're getting here?
- 25 Against the current -- the then current regulations.

55

- 1 Q. Yes.
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. Yes.

6

- 4 Effectively, at this stage, she is dealing with
- 5 a building that was just entirely concrete on the
  - exterior, wasn't she?
- 7 A. Plus the windows, yeah.
- 8 Q. Plus the windows, you're right, yes.
- 9 Now, can we go back to the first issue of the
- 10 fire strategy that you got from Exova, and I want to
- 11 look at what was said about requirement B3 in this first
- 12
- 13 If we go back to {EXO00000519/7}. If we can zoom in
- 14 on the bottom of the page, this is where compliance with
- 15 B3, "Internal fire spread (structure)", is addressed.
- 16 Do you see that?
- 17 A. Yeah.

19

- 18 Q. Can you just have a read of that, and then I want you to
  - read over the page, what's also said about B3 there.
- 20 Can you just do that now.
- 21 (Pause)
- 22 A. Okay.
- 23 So if you can then finish by reading that top paragraph
- 24 {EXO00000519/8}.
- 25 (Pause)

2 Q. Did you note at the time you were reading this that 3 there's no reference in this section to functional 4 requirement B3.(4), which is about the building being 5 designed and constructed so that the unseen spread of 6 fire and smoke within concealed spaces in its structure 7 and fabric is inhibited? 8 A. No. 9 Q. Did you ever query that with Mr Ashton? 10 11 Can we then look at your witness statement. Can we go 12 to  $\{SEA00014273/140\}$ , and I want to look at 13 paragraph 343, and specifically 343.2 of your statement. 14 If you just read that to yourself. 15 A. Point 2? 16 Q. Yes. I tell you what, read the top, 343, which is the 17 introduction to these subparagraphs, and then I want you 18 to focus on 343.2. 19 A. Okay. 20 Q. So you are saying: 21 "At meetings I would have presented the proposals, 22 including the zinc/metal cladding and insulation, but 23 I do not recall anyone raising the issue of cladding not 24 being compliant under part B of the Building Regulations 25 the reasons I believe we did not investigate this 57 1 are ..." 2 Then at 343.2, you say: 3 "Our research and consultations, including with 4 Exova, had not revealed any specific concerns or fire 5 risks associated with the proposals and nor the 6 materials." 7 Do you see that? 8 9 Q. So were you relying on Exova's advice in respect of any 10 specific concerns or fire risks associated with the 11 proposals and the materials? 12 A. Were we? I think Exova had undertook to advise on 13 fire safety, and they did not reveal any specific 14 concerns, but nor did anyone. 15 Q. You start that subparagraph there by saying "Our 16 research and consultations, including with Exova". 17 18 Q. What did you have in mind there? Were there other 19 pieces of research or consultations which you had in 20 mind which hadn't revealed any specific concerns? 21 A. The suppliers, the various suppliers that we approached. 22 Q. Yes. 23 A. Up to that point, October and beyond. Other

Q. Yes. We're going to look at some of those exchanges --

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1 sorry. 2 A. Contractors. Some of the contractors. The contractors 3 hadn't raised any concerns. 4 Q. Yes. 5 So I now want to look at the build-up to issue 2 of 6 the outline fire safety strategy by Exova, and it would 7 appear that Studio E's first meeting with building 8 control happened on 6 November 2012. Do you recall 9 10 A. There was a meeting in December, or was it November? 11 Q. Can we bring up {SEA00006443}. So what we see here in 12 the bottom email is Terry Ashton emailing John Allen at 13 RBKC -- that's John Allen at RBKC building control, 14 15 A. Yes. 16 Q. Cc'ing Adrian Jess, and the subject, "Grenfell Tower": 17 "Further to my earlier email, please see attached 18 our report." 19 Do you see that? 20 A. Yes. 21 Q. So this appears to be Mr Ashton sending issue 1 of the 22 fire strategy report to building control directly; do 23 you see that? 24 A. Yes. 25 Then I want to look at a note by Mr Jess. If we go to 59 1 {SEA00006526}. So what we see here is this is an email 2 from Adrian Jess to Terry Ashton and others of 3 Appleyards, Leadbitter, on 7 November 2012, and it's 4 "RBKC building control notes", and then he begins: 5 "Terry, 6 "Please find below my notes following our meeting 7 with RBKC building control regarding fire strategy and 8 9 10 11 Now, just to be clear, I think you say in your 12 statement you weren't at that meeting with building

subsequent discussions with Andrew @ Max Fordham's and yourself by way of clarification of the outstanding fire

13 control; is that right?

14 A. No, I wasn't.

15 Yes. Did you see Mr Jess's note, this note, this email 16 note of the meeting that they had had with building 17 control? Would you have seen that at the time?

18 A. I would have been copied in, and I would have expected 19 to have spoken to him on his return.

20 0. If we look down this note -- it's quite a long email, 21 but if we go through it -- what we can see is there is 22 no reference in these notes to any discussions about 23 cladding or overcladding. There is a heading about 24 firefighting, about hard standings for fire engines,

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25 et cetera, there. Issues about the mezzanine level,

24

1 walkway level. Then we have a separate heading you see 1 a description of the project, and inevitably that would 2 2 at the bottom of that page, smoke ventilation. include a description of the cladding. 3 3 A. Yeah. Q. So is what you are saying that your expectation is that 4 4 Q. If we go over to the next page  $\{SEA00006526/2\}$ , there is there would have been --5 a whole section on the smoke ventilation system. 5 It would have been discussed, yes. 6 6 Then the next subtopic is "Means of Escape/Detection Q. -- an introductory section to the meeting that discussed 7 7 & Containment". Do you see that there? 8 8 A. Yeah. A. Yes. 9 9 Q. There's a detailed discussion about means of escape. So Q. On what basis do you consider that building control 10 10 there is nothing at all there about the proposed would have known about the specification of Celotex 11 cladding to the tower. 11 12 Can we look at your witness statement at 12 A. No, I -- unless ... unless Adrian had taken a print-out 13 13 paragraphs 145 to 146. This is {SEA00014273/72} to of the report and drawn it to their attention, 14 14 I wouldn't know. 15 15 I want you to have a read to yourself of Q. Yes, okay, thank you. 16 paragraphs 146 and 147. 16 Can we move forward in time now to the Studio E 17 (Pause) 17 stage D report. This was issued on 20 August 2013, so 18 So, just to be clear, at 145, you are discussing the 18 we have moved on some way now into 2013. Can we go to 19 19 meeting that Adrian Jess had with Terry Ashton and that at {MAX00000757}. 20 20 building control on 6 November 2012. So this is your stage D report, August 2013, we've 21 21 So you want me to read 146? got the date there. Now, just so you can see this, at 22 22 Q. Yes, can you read 146. page 78 within this document {MAX00000757/78}, we can 23 23 (Pause) see that issue 1 of the outline fire safety strategy 24 24 A. 147? from Exova is incorporated. Do you see that? 25 25 Q. No, pause there for a moment. I just want to ask you A. 61 63 1 about 146. 1 Q. So I think that, to help you, is the report in which it 2 2 So in the third sentence, seven lines down, there is got incorporated. 3 3 a sentence beginning: Can we go to the covering email dated 20 August 2013 4 Δ "My understanding ..." in which you sent the stage D report. This is 5 Can you see that? 5 {SEA00008052}. If we can zoom in on that. 6 6 A. Yeah. So this is you emailing a number of individuals here 7 7 on the project on 20 August, "Grenfell Tower - Stage D O. You say: 8 8 "My understanding from the note is that Building Report", and you say: 9 9 Control did not express any concern about the proposed "Please see below a link to our completed Stage D 10 cladding to the Tower, or the detail thereof, which 10 report." 11 11 I believe at that stage would have been based on Celotex And we have the link. Just below that you say: 12 FR 5000 and VMZinc composite, and Building Control 12 "Exova's Fire Safety report from January is 13 'generally accepted' the proposed means of escape 13 included, as is the updated BREEAM pre-assessment ..." 14 strategy, which included that 'existing residential to 14 I just want to ask you, you have referred there to 15 15 remain in flats and evacuated on instruction by LFB ". a fire safety report from January as included; do you 16 Do you see that? 16 agree that that must have been an error, because it was 17 17 the fire safety report from October --A. Yes. 18 Q. So you say there your understanding is that building 18 A. Yes. 19 19 control didn't express any concern about the proposed -- 2012 that was included? 20 cladding, but would you agree from looking at the notes, 20 A. I must have picked it up in an email --21 21 Yes, that's fine. We just wanted to check that there Mr Jess's notes, there doesn't appear to have been

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22

23

24

25

A. No.

wasn't another report, was there --

To your knowledge, was Exova aware that Studio E was

Q. -- from Exova in January 2013?

a discussion at that meeting about the overcladding?

project, in my experience -- and I believe this would be

true in this instance -- is you would always start with

A. I think the format of almost all meetings on the

22

23

24

- 1 proposing to issue its stage D report around this time?
- $2\,$   $\,$  A. I can't recall the exact circumstances, but I know from
- 3 reviewing my documents that we proceeded hereafter to
- 4 engage with them.
- $5\,$  Q. So we can see at the top this email is sent to a number
- of individuals on the project. But Exova are not
- 7 included in this email, are they? So they're not on the
- 8 "to" list or indeed the "cc" list . Do you see that?
- 9 A. Yeah.
- $10\,$  Q. Do you know why they weren't included in the stage D
- 11 report?
- 12 A. No. It may look like an oversight, but I know that we
- were about to engage in detailed design and that they
- would be involved, and I think that stage D report was
- 15 to some degree caveatted with some introduction, the
- executive summary, pointing out that many of the
- engineers' reports were now different from the
- architectural scheme as it stood. So it was not -- it
- was going to be pulled together in the subsequent work,
- 20 commenced after the issue, so it was a way of
- formalising a transition to the next stage.
- 22 Q. Do you recall providing Exova with the stage D report at
- 23 any other time?
- 24 A. Exova?
- 25 Q. Yes.

- 1~ A. But  $\dots$  in this, I don't recall. Unless it's in my
- 2 statement, but I don't recall.
- 3 Q. Do you recall Exova ever asking you to see the stage D
- 4 report?
- 5 A. No.
- 6 Q. Can we just look at that stage D report. It is at
- 7 {MAX00000757}. If we look at page 21 within the report
- 8 {MAX00000757/21}, again what we see here is a narrative
- 9 description of the design approach to the façade. Do
- 10 you see that there?
- 11 A. Yeah.
- $12\,$   $\,$  Q. The existing building and then the concept for the
- design, the cladding design brief.
- Then can we go on and look at page 29
- 15 {MAX00000757/29}. Do you see there, we can see under
- 16 the heading "Tower exterior" --
- 17 A. Yeah.
- $18~~Q.~~-it\ 's~~identified~~the~~proposed~Celotex~FR5000$
- $19 \hspace{1.5cm} \text{insulation $-$-$ that's actually in the middle column on} \\$
- 20 the right-hand side:
- 21 "Sundry Insulation/Proofing Work.
- 22 "- Celotex FR5000 ..."
- Do you see that?
- 24 A. Yes
- 25 Q. I think it has pre-patinated zinc rainscreen cladding as

- 1 well. Can we just zoom out?
- 2 A. It's further up.
- 3 Q. Yes. So H92, in the middle column.
- 4 A. Yeah.

6

- 5 Q. "Rain-screen Cladding: Pre-patinated zinc rainscreen
  - cladding on aluminium cladding rails with insulation
- 7 fixed directly to existing concrete."
- 8 Details are given there. Do you see that?
- 9 A. Yes.
- $10\,$  Q. And then the insulation is underneath. So those details
- are included in your stage D report.
- Can we now look, then, at issue 2 of Exova's outline
- fire safety strategy. This is dated 24 October 2013.
- So almost a year after issue 1 of the outline
- fire safety strategy, and almost a year after Studio E
- sent the link to the stage C report, we get this second
- 17 issue.
- Can we just turn it up. It's at {EXO00000430}. So
- 19 here we see Exova's outline fire safety strategy dated
- 20 24 October 2013 and issue number 2 is at the bottom. Do
- 21 you see that?
- 22 A. Yeah.
- 23 Q. Now, do you know which RIBA stage issue 2 of this
- 24 outline fire safety strategy was prepared for?
- 25 A. At this point we understood we were in stage E.

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- 1 Q. Did you have any understanding as to which stage Exova
- 2 were providing this report for?
- 3 A. I think this report was an update -- actually, I haven't
- 4 reviewed this report compared to the previous one
- 5 recently, but I know that we were at this point, shortly
- 6 after the stage D report, consolidating the plans and
- 7 the changes that had been requested.
- 8 Q. Yes, so we have had your stage -- sorry?
- 9 A. In a sense, it's a revisit of the stage D.
- 10 Q. Yes.
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. I see. Because we had had your stage D report in
- August 2013 and then this comes in October 2013.
- Can we go on to page 4 and the introduction
- 15 {EXO00000430/4}. Again, just take a moment to just read
- 16 that.
- 17 (Pause)
- 18 A. Okay.
- $19\,$  Q. Can you see there that reference to the cladding is
- 20 still omitted?
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 Q. Did you query that with Mr Ashton or anyone else at
- 23 Exova at this time?
- 24 A. No
- Q. Do you remember noticing that the overcladding was not

66

- 1 included in the introduction, giving a description of
- 2 the refurbishment?
- 3 A. No.
- 4 Q. Was your understanding that this report would address
- 5 the overcladding proposals?
- 6 A. I think, throughout, any concerns should have been
- 7 raised by Exova.
- 8 Q. Can we go within this issue 2 to page 8 of 10
- 9 {EXO0000430/8}. Then if we zoom in on the bit in the
- 10 middle of the page, 3.1.4, again B4, external
- 11 fire spread. We can see there, "Compliance with B4":
- 12 "It is considered that the proposed changes will
- 13 have no adverse effect on the building in relation to
- external fire spread but this will be confirmed by an 14
- 15 analysis in a future issue of this report."
- 16 Do you see that?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. That is unchanged from the first issue of the report
- 19 approximately a year earlier.
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 Q. Did you ever query with Exova where their analysis was
- 22 of the external wall information that was contained in
- 23 your stage C report?
- 24 A. No.
- 25 Can you explain why that was never queried with Exova?

- 1 A. At this stage, no, but at this stage, this is a strategy
- 2. report highlighting issues that need to be addressed.
- 3 No issues were identified. I did not expect there to be
- Δ
- 5 Q. You weren't expecting any concerns?
- 6 A. Yes. Well, I didn't -- yeah, I didn't expect any. It
- 7 hadn't been mentioned at any point.
- 8 Q. So you hadn't received any other advice from Exova about
- 9 compliance with the B4 requirement?
- 10
- 11 Q. Had you received any advice from Exova about whether the
- 12 insulation that you had specified was compliant with the
- 13 B4 requirement?
- 14 A. No.
- 15 Q. Did you ever think about going back to Exova and asking
- 16 that they provide advice on the external wall as
- 17 promised in their fee proposal?
- 18 A. I repeat: there was no concern identified and we did not
- 19 think to follow it up.
- 20 Q. Did you ever think it might be helpful for them to
- 21 explain to you the basic performance requirements which
- 22 the external wall would be required to meet?
- 23 A. Did I ever think --
- 24 Q. That it would be helpful to you --
- SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: Had you finished?

- A. Did I think -- no, I'm trying to just understand the
- 2 question.
- 3 SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: Yes.
- 4 MS GRANGE: Did you ever think that it might be helpful for
- 5 you to receive advice from Exova on the basic
- 6 performance requirements which the external wall would
- 7 need to meet?
- 8 A. In retrospect?
- 9 Q. No, at the time. Did you ever think, "Well, it would be
- 10 nice to know what the" --
- 11 A. There were no concerns identified .
- 12 Can we go within this report to heading B3 on page 8
- 13 {EXO0000430/8}. This section remains unchanged, so
- 14 there is nothing further in this section from issue 1.
- 15 Do you agree that there is no guidance to the design
- 16 team here about firestopping or cavity barriers?
- 17 A. No, no.
- 18 Q. Did it ever occur to you that it would be helpful to get
- 19 advice from Exova on firestopping and cavity barriers in
- 20 their formal report?
- 21 A. At the stage D stage, no. It's a strategy report.
- 22 Q. On that topic, can we just look at an email around this
- 23 time. This is {EXO00000586}. It's the email from
- 24 Tomas Rek at the bottom of that, sent on
- 25 1 November 2013. He is saying there:

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- 1 "Evening Terry,
- 2 "Can you please confirm that the rainscreen cavity
- 3 fire barriers are to be 60min FR to match the
- 4 compartmentation?"
- 5 Do you see that from Tomas?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. Were you aware that Mr Rek was seeking that
- 8 clarification from Exova at the time?
- 9 A. In preparing my report, we didn't have access to this
- 10 email.
- 11 Were you otherwise aware that the team --0.
- 12 Had access to Terry, yes, I think I did.
- 13 Q. Had access to Terry, yes, but do you ever remember being
- 14 aware that they were seeking advice from him about the
- 15 cavity barrier requirements?
- 16 A. Because Tomas was preparing the specification and the
- 17 drawings, I was aware that he was consulting with
- 18 a number of people, and, as this illustrates, that
- 19 included Exova.
- 20 MS GRANGE: Mr Chairman, if we're going to have another
- 21 morning break, this would be an appropriate moment.
- 22 SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: All right.
- 23 We will have another break now, Mr Sounes, so if you 24 go with the usher, please. Don't talk to anyone about
- 25 your evidence. We will resume at 12.15, please.

```
1
             12.15, please. Thank you.
 2
     (12.06 pm)
 3
                           (A short break)
 4
     (12.48 pm)
 5
     SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: Well, I'm very sorry to have kept
 6
         you all waiting far longer than I had previously
         suggested, and particularly since you must have been
 7
 8
         wondering what's been going on.
 9
             I'm sorry to tell you that Mr Sounes has been taken
10
          ill, and it's not going to be possible for him to
11
         continue giving evidence today or even tomorrow.
12
             So in just a moment I shall adjourn the hearing for
13
         today, and tomorrow morning we will have a different
14
         witness who will come and start giving his evidence.
15
         That will at be 10 o'clock tomorrow. All right?
16
             So we are going to rise now and we will resume at
17
         10\ o\mbox{'clock} tomorrow morning. Thank you.
18
     (12.50 pm)
19
           (The hearing adjourned until 10 am on Thursday,
20
                            5 March 2020)
21
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