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Grenfell Tower Inquiry

Day 15

July 6, 2020

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1 1 Monday, 6 July 2020 minute-by-minute as they unfold. 2 2 (10.03 am) Legal representatives for core participants will be 3 3 SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: Good morning, everyone. Welcome to able to suggest questions for the witnesses to Counsel 4 4 today's hearing. to the Inquiry or raise points as necessary by email. 5 As you know, our hearings were suspended in March, 5 The panel will ensure that there are adequate breaks in 6 6 when the Government made it clear that large gatherings order to collate and consider those questions. 7 7 were to be avoided if at all possible. At that stage, We shall continue to monitor closely the 8 8 the number of coronavirus infections was rising Government's advice and guidance on the response to the 9 9 steadily, and I took the view that the only responsible pandemic, and shall take whatever steps are open to us 10 10 course was to call a halt to the hearings. About a week to ensure that our hearings are as accessible to the 11 11 later, the country went into lockdown, from which it's public as possible. 12 12 only recently begun to emerge. Indeed, we don't even When hearings were suspended, we had just heard the 13 13 know now how matters will develop from here. What we do evidence of Ms Cate Cooney, the first of a number of 14 know is that the virus is still active and capable of 14 witnesses from Exova, the fire consultants who were 15 15 engaged to advise on the Grenfell Tower refurbishment spreading quickly if proper precautions are not taken. 16 16 For the benefit of those who are not directly project. 17 17 involved in the Inquiry, I would like to make it clear Today we are going to hear evidence from the second 18 18 that the suspension of hearings has not meant that there of the Exova witnesses, Dr Clare Barker. 19 19 has been any pause in any other aspects of our work. Yes, Mr Millett. 20 20 MR MILLETT: Mr Chairman, Ms Panel Member, thank you very Members of the Inquiry team working from home have 2.1 ensured that the process of gathering evidence, both in 21 much indeed. 22 the form of documents and witness statements, and 22 I now call Dr Clare Barker, please. 2.3 disclosing materials to core participants, has continued 23 DR CLARE BARKER (affirmed) 24 2.4 SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: Thank you very much, Dr Barker, sit without interruption. 25 25 down and make yourself comfortable. Preparations for questioning those whom we intend to 1 call as witnesses have advanced steadily, and 1 Now, Mr Millett, before you start with the witness, 2. outstanding questions relating to the scope of 2 we shall need to take a break during the morning. 3 the Attorney General's undertaking have been resolved. 3 4 4 SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: Can I leave it to you to identify As a result, we are well placed to make steady 5 progress now that it has become possible to resume 5 a convenient point around about 11.15, or between 11.15 6 6 hearings, albeit with a limited number of people in the and 11.30? 7 7 hearing room. MR MILLETT: Yes, Mr Chairman, certainly. Thank you very 8 8

I know I speak for the whole Inquiry team when I say that we considered it essential in the public interest to start taking evidence again as soon as it was possible to do so. However, in order to comply with Government guidelines, which are designed to ensure the safety of all those who will be using our premises, it has been necessary to make a number of changes to the way in which we use the space at our disposal. I'm very grateful to the team and to those who advise us on health and safety matters for the work they have done to enable us to resume hearings today, just as lockdown is being eased.

It is not possible, under present conditions, to allow members of the public in general, or even those core participants most directly affected by the fire, to attend the hearings in person. I greatly regret that, but the proceedings are being live streamed as before. Those who wish to do so can therefore follow them

much.

9 **Questions from COUNSEL TO THE INQUIRY** 10 MR MILLETT: Dr Barker, good morning.

11 Good morning.

12 Can I say, first of all, thank you very much to you for 13 coming down to London to give evidence to $\,$ us. $\,$ We do 14 very much appreciate it. 15

If you have any difficulty understanding the questions I'm going to ask you, I can rephrase them or ask the question in a different way, so please do say.

Also, if you could please keep your voice up, so that the transcribers to your right can get down accurately what you are saying, I would be very grateful for that too.

Now, you have made one witness statement to the Inquiry, as I understand it, and that is $\{EXO00001603\}$. Can I please take you to that. You will find it on the screen in front of you but also in

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2 2 It's dated 27 September 2018. Can I ask you, 3 please, to go to page 5 (EXO00001603/5), first of all, 3 A. Yes. 4 4 where there is a signature above your name. 5 Is that your signature? 5 6 6 A. It is. 7 7 O. Have you read this witness statement recently? 8 8 A. 9 Q. Can you confirm that the contents are true? 9 Q. Yes. 10 10 A. I can. 11 11 Have you discussed your statement or your evidence with 0. 12 anybody before coming here today? 12 13 13 A. Just the legal team. 14 14 Q. Now, there are a number of exhibits to the statement 15 15 which are shown on the schedule, which is at {IDX0057}. 16 I don't think there is any need to go to those, but 16 A. 17 I just read them into the record so that they are 17 18 publicly available, should anybody wish to see them. 18 19 19 Could I then start with some questions about your 20 20 background and your experience, if I may. 21 21 If you go to your witness statement, please, at 22 22 paragraph 2.1 on page 1 {EXO00001603/1}, you will see 23 23 that you say there that you have an undergraduate degree 24 24 in material science from Brunel University London, which 25 25 you obtained in 1995. Is that right? 1 A. That's correct. 1 2 A. Yes. 2 Q. I think you also hold a PhD in carbon fibre composites 3 from the University of Manchester Institute of Science 3 4 Δ and Technology? 5 A. Yes. 5 6 6 Q. When did you obtain that honour? 7 7 A. The PhD? 8 8 Q. Yes. 9 9 A. 2000. 10 Q. What CPD, professional development, or other 10 11 11 professional development, have you undertaken in fire 12 engineering since you obtained your PhD in 2000? 12 13 A. I've done -- well, from starting work at 13 14 14 Warringtonfire Research in 2003, I did mainly on-the-job 15 15 training to gain knowledge of the codes. Then we had training days within the fire engineering team as well 16 16 17 to look at different fire engineering techniques that 17 18 could be applied. 18 19 I've also attended conferences, seminars, on

different subjects. I attended two seminars --

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formal fire engineering.

conferences, sorry, on human behaviour in evacuation.

an establishment, say a university, I haven't had any

But in terms of formal fire engineering education at

1 At the time of the Grenfell Tower project, were you a member of any professional bodies or institutions?

- Q. Which ones were those?
- Member of the Institute of Fire Engineers.
- Q. I think you were at Exova from 2000 until 2015, working your way up to principal --
- No, sorry, I was at Exova from 2003 until 2015.
- A. You said 2000.
- I'm so sorry, my mistake. 2003 until 2015.
- Is it right that you worked your way up to the
- position of principal fire engineer?
- Yes, that's correct.
- Q. And you were principal fire engineer in and from 2009?
- Q. What did your role as principal fire engineer at Exova
- typically involve?
- The main day-to-day work involved writing fire
- strategies for different projects in all sorts of
- different purpose groups: residential, hospitals,
- schools, warehouses. It would also involve supervising
- more junior members of staff within the office. There
- were five of us in the office at the time. And it would
- involve also reviewing their work as well.

- Q. When you say the office, is that the Warrington office?
- You just told us that the different purpose groups
- included residential, hospitals, schools and warehouses.
- Of residential, how much of your day-to-day work
- would have included, in general terms, after 2009,
- high-rise residential blocks?
- A. I had done two or three.
- Q. Two or three, in the period between 2009 and 2012, is
- A. I can't actually remember. I know I have worked on two
- or three, but one of them might have been before 2009.
- Q. Okay.
- As at mid-2012, how much experience had you had
 - within Exova of carrying out a technical or peer review
- of a colleague's draft report for a client?
- A. A lot of experience, as I reviewed their work on a --
- for every project that they were working on, I would
- 19 review a report that they had done.
- 20 Q. How much experience had you had as at that time of
- 21 establishing relevant fire safety issues for
- 22 a particular building?
- 23 I would have said I had had a lot of experience.
- 24 Same question again: how much experience at that time
- 25 had you had of checking the adequacy of any fire safety

Q. Thank you.

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a folder on the desk there.

1 advice given by your junior staff against the scope of

- 2 the instructions under which Exova was retained?
- 3 A. I would have said I had had quite a lot of experience in 4 doing that.
- 5 Q. I'm going to turn just briefly to the subject of what 6 a fire safety engineer involves.
- 7 Just to set it in context, is it right that you
- 8 became involved with Grenfell Tower for the first time
- 9 in July 2012, when you were asked by Andrew McCracken of
- 10 Exova to attend a meeting with Studio E?
- 11 A. Yes, that's correct.
- 12 Q. I'm going to come back to that, but can I just look at
- 13 a document with you first. It's {EXO00001613}, please.
- 14 This is your email of 7 August 2012 to Cate Cooney from
- 15 you, in which you say, "See below." Do you see that?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. Underneath that, there is an email from Bruce Sounes to
- 18 you of 30 July 2012 -- we're going to come back to that
- 19 in more detail later on -- copied to Terry Ashton.
- 20 The long and the short of the exchange is that you
- were instructing Cate Cooney to prepare a fire safety 22
- strategy report for the existing building, the building
- 23 as it stood.
- 24 A. Yes.

21

25 Q. In doing that, were you acting as a fire safety

- 1 engineer?
- 2. A. Yes.
- 3 Q. Were you carrying out fire engineering services?
- 4 A. In doing the reports?
- 5 Q. Yes.
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. And in asking Cate Cooney to do what she was to do?
- 8 A.
- 9 Q. What do you understand to be a fire safety engineer?
- 10 A. My understanding of it is somebody who assesses
- 11 a building design and talks about its adequacy in terms
- 12 of fire safety, in how it meets the functional
- 13 requirements of the Building Regulations, B1 to B5.
- 14 Q. What about the likely behaviour of materials and
- 15 structures, would that also be involved in acting as
- 16 a fire safety engineer?
- 17 A. Yes, in that we -- the strategy would contain high-level
- 18 advice as to the performance requirements of those
- 19 materials.
- 20 Q. You say high level; what do you mean by that?
- 21 A. In terms of us, we would specify a fire resistance
- 22 level, for example we would say the elements of
- 23 structure need to provide two hours' fire resistance; we

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- 24 wouldn't necessarily include in the strategy how that is
- 25 achieved.

Q. I follow.

2 Perhaps I can take this a little bit more quickly.

3 Can I ask you, please, to be shown a document:

4 $\{MET00065130/2\}$. This is a witness statement given to

- 5 the Metropolitan Police by Mr Robert Veitch of Exova.
- 6 Are you familiar with Mr Veitch?
- 7 A. Yes, ves.
- 8 Q. This is paragraph 2 of his statement on that page.
- 9 Although it's not numbered, it's the second paragraph 10 down. He says there in the second sentence:
- "In preparing a fire safety strategy ..." 11
- 12 Do you see that?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. He says:
- 15 "... the focus of the fire engineer is to try and
- 16 understand what the safest means of escape is for people
- 17 in that building and they do this by looking at the
- 18 building procedures, building structure and the
- 19 components within that building. This process is about
- 20 life safety, it's not about property protection."
- 21 My question is: would you agree with Mr Veitch about
- 22 his description of a fire safety strategy there?
- 23 I would agree with most of it. When we're doing a fire
- 24 strategy to meet the requirements, the functional
- 25 requirements, of the Building Regulations, we are

- 1 looking at life safety. However, it doesn't necessarily
- 2 mean looking at building procedures. You do have
- 3 an evacuation procedure, but it doesn't necessarily
- 4 consider the management of the building.
- 5 Q. You say it doesn't necessarily; would it, if the scope
 - of services under which Exova was retained specified
- 7 that it should?

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- 8 A. Yes. I think it would refer to certain aspects of the
- 9 management, but it wouldn't be a full fire safety
- 10 manual, which would be more of a management document.
- 11 Okay. So can I just, so that I understand to what 0.
- 12 extent you agree with Mr Veitch here, are you saying
- 13 it's not always a given that in any fire safety strategy
- 14 you are always looking at the safest means of escape, it
- 15 depends on the scope?
- 16 A. No, we are always looking at the safest means of escape
- 17 because you are trying to ensure that the design
- 18 complies with the requirements of the
- 19 Building Regulations, which the requirement is that
- 20 there is adequate means of warning and escape for the
- 21 people in the building. So we would be looking at
- 22 ensuring that there are safe means of escape for people 23 from the building.
- 24 Right. So are you saying that you don't always look at Q.
- 25 building procedures unless you're told to or asked to?

Т	Α.	Yeah. Yes.	Τ	Α.	Yes. However
2	Q.	I see. Would that depend on the scope of the	2		published docu
3		instructions for a specific project?	3		safety strategy
4	A.	Yes.	4		code, Approve
5	Q.	I see.	5	Q.	All right. Ca
6		Now, can I then turn to relationships and	6		management p
7		responsibilities next, as the next topic.	7		section.
8		Exova were asked to draft a fire safety strategy for	8	A.	Mm-hm.
9		the existing building in the summer of 2012. We know	9	Q.	You will see tl
10		that from the documents. Can we just look and see what	10		" likely
11		a fire safety strategy is.	11		safety measur
12		Can I ask you: are you familiar with the	12		So as at m
13		British Standard published document {BSI00001716}	13		a fire safety
14		current as at August 2012?	14		should compris
15	Α.	Sorry, could you repeat	15	A.	
16	Q.	Let me show it to you, first of all. If you could be	16	Q.	
17	Q.	shown {BSI00001716}.	17	٧.	What was i
18	A.	Yes, I am familiar with that document.	18		you received in
19		You are familiar with the guidance, are you?	19		fire safety sti
20	Q. A.	Yes.	20		·
21			21		do, that Exova
	Q.	Were you familiar with it in 2012?			
22		Yes.	22		or use this gu
23	Q.	Can I then very quickly take you to page 7	23	A.	The 7974 stand
24		{BSI00001716/7}, which is section 3.16, where a fire	24		you would go a
25		safety strategy is defined. It's at the top of the page	25		that is perfor
		13			
1		there:	1		So there are
		there: "Fire safety strategy.			So there are e
2		"Fire safety strategy.	2		about the fire
2		"Fire safety strategy. "Combination of fire safety measures that has been	2		about the fire use the guidan
2 3 4		"Fire safety strategy. "Combination of fire safety measures that has been shown by reference to prescriptive codes or a fire	2 3 4		about the fire use the guidan general; or yo
2 3 4 5		"Fire safety strategy. "Combination of fire safety measures that has been shown by reference to prescriptive codes or a fire engineering study to be capable of satisfying the	2 3 4 5		about the fire use the guidan general; or yo available in a
2 3 4 5 6		"Fire safety strategy. "Combination of fire safety measures that has been shown by reference to prescriptive codes or a fire engineering study to be capable of satisfying the specified fire safety objectives."	2 3 4 5 6		about the fire use the guidan general; or yo available in a the performan
2 3 4 5 6 7		"Fire safety strategy. "Combination of fire safety measures that has been shown by reference to prescriptive codes or a fire engineering study to be capable of satisfying the specified fire safety objectives." Was that your understanding in mid-2012 of what	2 3 4 5 6 7		about the fire use the guidan general; or yo available in a the performan framework that
2 3 4 5 6 7 8	٨	"Fire safety strategy. "Combination of fire safety measures that has been shown by reference to prescriptive codes or a fire engineering study to be capable of satisfying the specified fire safety objectives." Was that your understanding in mid-2012 of what a fire safety strategy was?	2 3 4 5 6 7 8		about the fire use the guidan general; or yo available in a the performan framework tha you would use
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2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12		"Fire safety strategy. "Combination of fire safety measures that has been shown by reference to prescriptive codes or a fire engineering study to be capable of satisfying the specified fire safety objectives." Was that your understanding in mid-2012 of what a fire safety strategy was? Yes. Thank you. Can I ask you then to move to page 44 {BSI00001716/44} of the same document, which says, under	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12		about the fire use the guidan general; or yo available in a the performan framework that you would use documents that For example, the can look at he document that
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r, I wouldn't have used BS 7974 or the iments that went with it to do the fire y for Grenfell; we used the prescriptive d Document B. n I just focus on the words "and

rocedures" in the second line of that

hat it says:

to comprise a range of physical fire es and management procedures."

nid-2012, was it your understanding that strategy which complied with this guidance se management procedures?

plying with that guidance, yes.

it in general about the instructions that n the summer of 2012 in relation to the rategy for Grenfell Tower that you were to a was to do, which meant that you weren't nagement procedures or weren't to look at idance?

dard basically provides a framework for how bout doing a fire engineering strategy mance-based instead of being prescriptive .

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essentially three different methods to go safety design for a building: you could nce in Approved Document B, which is very u could use the guidance that's now nother standard, BS 9999; or you could use ce-based approach, which you use the t's described in the BS 7974 document, and the techniques described in the published it go along with that standard. here is a published document about how you ow a fire develops; there is a published goes along with it that describes how and how you can then calculate the or smoke clearance systems; and there is hed document which talks about human you could use that in an analysis.

riptive framework recommends that you have rehand with all the stakeholders where you erformance criteria, and then you provide neering analysis in your strategy to show essentially met those conditions and the teria have been met.

That's not the same procedure as when you do a fire strategy using Approved Document B, which is what we did.

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Q. Again, as at mid-2012, was that your understanding of

what a fire safety strategy should comprise?

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it together -- underneath that:

Q. What was it that told you that you should use Approved

2 2 Document B when doing your strategy as the framework for "I'm afraid you've drawn the short straw again due 3 3 it, as opposed to PD 7974? to Dai going off tomorrow." 4 4 A. Because Approved Document B is a very commonly used Then she says in the second paragraph: 5 document, it's what most of the people in the regulatory 5 "We have not been as involved I don't think as we 6 6 authorities are familiar with. It's a general guidance should have and Bruce is wondering whether we want to be 7 7 document that's used a lot. involved (is my impression which could be wrong)." 8 8 Q. Let me just repeat my question: what was it about your Do you see that? 9 9 instructions that led you to use Approved Document B A. Mm-hm. 10 when doing your strategy as the framework, as opposed to 10 Q. Do you know what was the reason that Ms Treanor thought 11 11 that Exova had not been as involved as it should have 12 A. I don't think there was anything specific in the scope 12 13 13 which said --A. I think it was possibly due to Terry's absence from 14 Q. No. 14 15 15 A. -- which documents I should use, I just decided that Q. I see. Did you discuss that with Ms Treanor or 16 Approved Document B would be the most appropriate one to 16 Mr McCracken? 17 assess the building against. 17 A. I can't remember. 18 Q. I see. You decided that, did you? 18 Q. Right. 19 19 When you say you think, is that you remembering now, 20 20 We will come back to that in due course, then, or was that your thought at the time? 21 21 That was my thought at the time, because Terry had been 22 22 Can I then turn to your initial involvement in the absent for a lot longer than we initially anticipated. 23 23 Grenfell Tower project. Q. I see, all right. 24 We mentioned a moment ago Andrew McCracken. Can 24 Now, in the first sentence, as I've read it to you, 25 25 I ask you, please, to look at {EXO00000242}. This is Ms Treanor suggests that the person dealing with the 17 19 1 1 an email from him to you of 24 July 2012. Do you see Grenfell Tower fire safety strategy has, she says, 2 2 that, "Clare, as discussed. Ta, Andrew." "drawn the short straw". 3 Under it, he forwards to you an email from 3 Why was working on this project a short straw? 4 Margaret Treanor to David Harries and him of the same 4 A. Possibly because of the distance from Warrington to 5 date. Do you see that? 5 London. We have a London office, but nobody was 6 6 A. Mm-hm. available from that office to attend the meeting, which 7 7 Q. He simply says in his email to you "As discussed", and meant that somebody had to travel down from Warrington. 8 8 underneath it you can see Ms Treanor's email. We will Q. I see. You say "possibly"; is that you speculating now 9 9 or was that your thought at the time, that that was the look at that in a moment. 10 Was this your first involvement with Grenfell Tower? 10 reason? 11 11 A. Yes. A. That was the reason at the time. 12 12 Q. Okay. I see. 13 13 What was discussed between Andrew McCracken and you, So the distance between Warrington and London 14 do you remember? 14 presented -- is this right, I don't want to put words in 15 A. My recollection of it was I received a telephone call 15 your mouth, but is this the way you saw it -- a bit of 16 from him where he explained that he was unable to attend 16 an inherent problem in producing the existing fire 17 the meeting himself, Terry Ashton was unable to attend 17 safety strategy for Grenfell Tower? 18 the meeting himself, and David Harries, who is referred 18 A. I don't think the distance presented a problem. I think 19 to as Dai here, was also unable to go to the meeting. 19 people's workload and capacity at the time was a factor. 20 So they wanted somebody to attend from Exova. 20 Q. I understand, workload and capacity. 21 Q. I see. 21 You mentioned distance, so do we add to the list 22 22 A. And asked that I go. distance as well? 23 23 A. Yes. Q. I see. Did you read Ms Treanor's email?

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Q. Yes.

A. Yes.

Q. Doing so, you can see that she says -- and let's look at

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Now, you then attended a project meeting on

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- 1 26 July 2012. Do you remember that?
- 2 A. Yes, I have a recollection of it.
- 3 Q. Okay. Now, the minutes are at {EXO00001620}, if we can
- 4 please have those up. This is project meeting number 5
- 5 at 2 o'clock in the afternoon at Appleyards, who became
- 6 known not long after this as Artelia.
- 7 If you look at the list of those present, you can
- 8 see, three from the bottom, that you are there. At the
- $9 \hspace{1cm} \text{bottom of the list}$, $Mr\,Sounes\, is \,\, there \,\, as \,\, well \,\, from$
- 10 Studio E.
- Now, there is no need to look at it, but your
- 12 statement at paragraph 3.4 $\{EXO00001603/2\}$ says that
- this meeting was the only meeting in relation to
- Grenfell Tower that you attended; is that right?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. When you attended this meeting on 26 July 2012, had you
- seen the Exova fee proposal of 11 June 2012?
- 18 A. Yes
- 19 Q. You had. Do you remember when you first saw that
- 20 document?
- 21 A. I think it was when Andrew forwarded me Margaret's
- email, because I think from that email they were
- 23 attached
- 24 Q. Yes, I see. So that would have been two days before?
- 25 A. Yes.

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- $1\,$ $\,$ Q. Perhaps we could just $\,$ verify $\,$ that $\,$ and $\,$ chase that $\,$ up. $\,$ If
- you could go back to it, please, it's {EXO00000242}.
- 3 Let's just double check, if we can.
- 4 It does look as if the attachments comprise two fee
- 5 proposals there, so one of them --
- 6 A. Yes.
- Q. Yes. We can chase those up if we need to, but we knowthere were two.
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. One for the existing and one for the outline proposed.
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Q. And one of them would have been that. So 24 July 2012.
- 13 Now, if you go to the minutes, they record
- 14 discussions relating to the design for the
- $15\,$ refurbishment, if we can just go back to this again at
- 16 {EXO00001620}, and if you look down, we can see that the
- general discussion, if you are just shown the next page
- or two, is the design for the refurbishment of
- 19 Grenfell Tower.
- 20 So can we take it that you knew by 26 July that
- Grenfell Tower was to be refurbished?
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 Q. Yes. Can we go to page 4 {EXO00001620/4} of this
- document, please, under the heading "Quantity surveyor".
- You can see at the bottom there, just above "Next

- 1 meeting", it records that:
- 2 "There is no existing fire strategy for the
- 3 building. Exova to proceed."
 - And then in the action list, "Exova".
- Was there any discussion at the meeting about the
 - absence of any existing fire strategy for the building,
- 7 do you remember?
- 8 A. There may have been, but I don't remember.
- 9 Q. Did it surprise you that a high-rise residential
- $10 \qquad \quad \text{building in use since } 1974\,\text{had no existing fire strategy}$
- 11 at all?
- 12 A. No, not really, because of the age of it.
- 13 Q. Because of the age of it?
- 14 A. Because it was a considerably old building.
- 15 Q. If it had been a younger building, what date of
- construction would it have had to have in order to have
- an existing fire safety strategy?
- 18 A. I would have expected something that was constructed in
- the 1990s to have had a strategy.
- 20 Q. Right. So was it your understanding that existing fire
- 21 safety strategies came with the building when
- 22 constructed as opposed to being done later in relation
- 23 to an existing building?
- 24 A. It possibly could have had one if it had been
- refurbished over the life of its -- over the life of the

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- 1 building.
- Q. Can I just ask a side question here: what influence on
- 3 your thinking did the existence of the Regulatory Reform
- 4 Order from 2004 have on the need to have a fire safety
- 5 strategy in multi-occupancy buildings, whenever they
- 6 were instructed?
- 7 A. Sorry, could you repeat the question?
- 8 Q. Yes. What influence on your thinking did the
- 9 requirements of the Regulatory Reform Order have on the
- 10 need to have a fire strategy for the building,
- 11 regardless of when it was constructed?
- 12 A. I don't think it had much influence.
- 13 Q. All right.
- Were you given any instructions at this meeting or
- any guidance as to the scope of work?
- 16 A. I don't remember.
- 17 Q. Were you given any indication as to the purpose of
- producing the existing fire safety strategy in relation
- to the refurbishment works?
- $20\,$ $\,$ A. $\,$ I $\,$ don't $\,$ remember being given any instruction at $\,$ that
- 21 meeting, with regard to that.
- $22\,$ $\,$ Q. When it said "Exova to proceed", was that recording you
- agreeing to proceed to produce an existing fire safety
- 24 strategy?
- 25 A. Yes.

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Q. Right. 2 A. Once we had received the fee acceptance. 3 4 So when it says "Exova to proceed", can we take it 5 that you agreed to proceed on the basis of the 6 instructions contained in the 11 June 2012 fee proposal? 7 A. Yes. 8 Q. Thank you. 9 Now, let's look and see what was discussed during 10 the meeting. If you go to page 2 {EXO00001620/2}, please, first of all, back two pages, you can see that 11 12 it says, under "Architecture" in the second paragraph: 13 "Window samples and possible insulated brick slip 14 system tabled. Proposal to clad over the columns at 15 ground with in-situ high quality concrete finish." 16 Do you remember what that was about? 17 A. No. 18 Q. On page 3 {EXO00001620/3}, under "Services", and 19 "Services" starts at the bottom of the previous page on 20 the screen, it says: 21 "Co-ordination of cladding ..." 22 Do you see that? 23 A. Yes. 24 "... heating and seasons critical . Input required from 25 Leadbitter." 25

1 Where it says, "Co-ordination of cladding", do we 2 take it from that that you understood that part of the 3 refurbishment would include overcladding the exterior of Δ Grenfell Tower? 5 A. Yes, but I don't remember ... I don't remember that 6 discussion from the meeting. 7 Q. You don't remember the discussion, okay. Well, let's

just finish this off and see if the next thing I'm going to show you triggers a recollection.

10 Page 3, same page, under "Contractor":

11 "Leadbitter have considered option of being able to 12 complete overcladding before and independent of removal 13

of existing windows."

14 Does that trigger a recollection that there was at 15 that point, or from that point, a proposal to overclad 16 Grenfell Tower as part of the refurbishment?

17 A. No, I really can't remember.

18 Q. All right.

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19 At the time, did you consider that cladding this 20 building would present any particular issues or problems 21 with regard to fire safety?

22 A. No, I didn't.

23 Q. Now, Mr Sounes says in his statement -- I ought to show 24 it to you, just so that you're clear about it. It's

25 {SEA00014273/51}, at paragraph 108. Do you see that, 1 Dr Barker? He says there -- this is three-quarters of 2 the way through the paragraph, and he refers to an email 3 which I don't need to show you yet -- it was:

"... prompted by my having pressed for Exova to attend. My recollection is that Clare was covering for others and had had to travel some distance and had little to contribute for much of the meeting. Despite this I felt it was important Exova were represented given the importance of fire safety."

10 Do you agree with what he says there, or with his 11 recollection?

12 A.

13 Q. Thank you.

> Now, given that I think, as you told us, you knew that Grenfell Tower would be overclad, although not the details, did you raise the need to carry out a fire assessment specifically in relation to the proposed cladding system as the proposal then stood?

19 A. No.

> Is there a reason why you didn't suggest, either at this meeting or separately to Mr Sounes, that advice on the specific cladding system should be included in the fire safety strategy, either the one that you were being asked to do or the outline proposed for the refurbishment?

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Q. Is there a reason why -- well, let me ask it 3

4 Was the question of the need for cavity barriers 5 within the cladding that should form part of the 6 fire strategy discussed at all?

7 A. Not at that meeting.

8 Q. Let's then look at the fee proposal, if we can. I'm 9 just changing to that topic, and to look at it, it's at 10 {TMO10037721}. This is addressed to Mr Sounes, dated 11 11 June 2012, and as you have told us, you first saw 12 this in Mr McCracken's email to you of 24 July 2012.

13 How familiar were you with this brief and proposal 14 when you, as we come to, instructed Cate Cooney to carry 15 out the drafting of the strategy?

16 A. I was familiar with it. I had read it.

17 And did you understand what was within the scope?

18 A. I think I did at the time.

19 Okay. Let's look at that. It's at page 2 of 10 20 {TMO10037721/2} under "Proposed Scope of Work", and if 21 you just look at that, it says that:

> "The aim of the work would be the production of a retrospective fire safety strategy report for the existing building."

25 Then it goes on to say:

1 "This report will serve to inform the fire safety 2 risk assessment and fire risk management plan for the 3 building. The design of the building will be assessed 4 against relevant design codes relating to the statutory 5 requirements on the design of the building under the 6 Regulatory Reform (Fire Safety) Order 2005, and also 7 under Section 20 of the London Building Acts (Amendment) 8 Act 1939 if the building falls within the size criteria 9 specified by that legislation ." 10 Do you see that? 11 A. Mm-hm. 12 Q. Just focusing on those words at the moment, first of 13 all, how was the report or the strategy that was to be 14 produced to inform the fire safety risk assessment?

15 A. So the fire strategy sets down how the building design 16 meets the functional requirements of the

17 Building Regulations. So, for example, it will say that 18 a certain standard of door is required to the stair, or 19 a certain fire resistance is required, or that certain

20 means of warning are required. So when those items are 21 in the strategy, when a fire risk assessment is carried

22 out once the building is occupied, then the risk

23 assessor can go round and check that those items are

24 there. The risk assessor will check that escape routes 25 are kept clear, and will also check that the warning

1 systems, et cetera, are there that have been specified 2 in the strategy.

3 Q. I see.

4 How was the report that you were to draft, or that 5 Ms Cooney was instructed by you to draft, to inform the 6 fire risk management plan for the building, as you can 7 see there?

8 A. So that would be with regard to the stay-put policy for 9 the flats. However, the other parts of the building,

10 the boxing club and the nursery, were essentially

11 separate entities with a different evacuation procedure,

12 whereas theirs would be a simultaneous evacuation

13 procedure.

Q. You say "theirs", what do you mean by "theirs"?

15 A. The boxing club --

16 O. Oh. I see.

17 A. -- would operate on a simultaneous evacuation, and the 18 nursery --

19 Q. I see.

20 A. -- would operate on a different evacuation procedure.

21 Q. What about the other parts of the building, namely the

22 residential parts, what evacuation procedure would they

23 have?

24 A. They would have a stay-put policy.

Q. Do you call a stay-put policy an evacuation procedure?

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A. Or remain in place -- yes, yes, it is, yeah.

2 You say it is; is that the common parlance and

3 understanding --

4 Α. Yes.

5 -- at the time?

6 A. It is, yes.

7 Q. I see.

8 How did you envisage that the existing fire safety 9 strategy that was to be produced would assist the TMO in 10 discharging their duties under the Regulatory Reform

11 (Fire Safety) Order?

12 Again, they would know what systems there were in the building that would need to be checked and maintained. 13

14 Was it part of putting this report together that you

15 would talk to the TMO to find out what they knew about

16 those parts or systems in the building that needed to be

17 checked and maintained?

18 A. Probably at some point, yes.

19 At some point in what process?

20 A. Probably -- well, the draft report was produced with

21 a number of caveats in it and things that needed to be

22 clarified. So at some point after that, it would --

23 Q. Very well. We will come back to revisit that question 24 in due course.

25 We don't see any reference here to the health and

1 safety legislation. Was the report to inform compliance

2 with that?

A. No. 4 Q. No, okay.

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The scope of the work, if you continue down, says, in the next paragraph:

7 "The scope of work for the project would therefore 8 include

9 " a site visit (expected to take no longer than 10 half a day) to survey the building's architecture and 11 fire safety systems;

12 " the compilation of the fire safety strategy 13 report."

14 Do you see that?

15 A. Yes.

16 What was the purpose of the proposed site visit? 0.

17 A. I assume that the person that went to site would look at 18 the detection systems that were present, to look at any 19 ventilation system that was present within the lobbies 20 to the flats on the residential levels, to look at if 21 there was any ventilation at the head of the stair, and 22 a general walk-round of the building to look at where

23 the escape routes were, from the residential and from 24 the other parts of the building, the non-residential

25 parts of the building.

- Q. How important to carrying out the proposed scope of workwas the proposed site visit?
- 3 A. I would have said it was fairly important.
- 4 Q. You say "fairly"; can you help elaborate?
- A. Yes, it would have certainly informed the fire safety
 strategy report by knowing what was there on site.
- 7 O. Yes.
- 8 Did you expect a record of the site visit to be
- 9 kept?
- 10 A. I did think that one would have been made by the person 11 who did the site visit.
- Q. Right. Again, Dr Barker, we will come back to the sitevisit question a little bit later.
- Just continuing down through this scope, if we can, it says in the fourth paragraph down:
- 16 "This scope of works ..."
- 17 If you just follow that with me:
- This scope of works is based on the assumption that
- a detailed appraisal is not required of the structural fire protection to the loadbearing elements of structural
- fire protection to the loadbearing elements of structure or of the fire compartmentation within the building.
- However, if it should transpire during the site survey
- that such an appraisal is necessary, then the scope of
- 24 works can be extended to cover this, subject to
- a separate fee agreement."

- 1 On what basis was the assumption made, to the best
- of your recollection, that an appraisal of the
- $3 \hspace{1.5cm} structural \hspace{0.2cm} fire \hspace{0.2cm} protection \hspace{0.2cm} of \hspace{0.2cm} the \hspace{0.2cm} compartmentation \hspace{0.2cm} was \hspace{0.2cm}$
- 4 not necessary?
- 5 A. I'm not sure, to be honest.
- $\ensuremath{\mathsf{6}}$ Q. Is that something that you queried with either Mr Sounes
- 7 or the person who put this proposal together, James Lee?
- 8 A. I would say it was assumed that, because the building
- 9 was a concrete building, it possessed the necessary fire
- $10\,$ $\,$ resistance, as well as because at the time that it was
- 11 constructed it was required to be a building with
- 12 two-hour fire resistance to the structural elements. As
- 13 it says underneath about carrying out a site survey to
- $14\,$ do that appraisal, that wouldn't be something that we
- could do.
- 16 Q. Right.
- Did you know that James Lee, who is the author of
- this proposal, had undertaken a site visit on
- 19 29 May 2012?
- $2\,0\,$ A. I know that now; I didn't know that when I went to the
- 21 meeting.
- 22 Q. The meeting on 26 July?
- 23 A. (Witness nods).
- 24 Q. I see.
- Would it follow that you didn't know at that time

- that he had taken photographs of the tower?
- 2 A. No, I didn't know at that time.
- 3 Q. Now, you said a minute ago you know that now; when did
- 4 you learn that Mr Lee had made a site visit on
- 5 29 May 2012?
- 6 A. It was after I had been to the meeting, when the job
- 7 folder for the project was copied to the Manchester
- 8 server, because it was originally on the London server.
- 9 Q. The job folder for the project?
- 10 A. Yes, each project has an electronic job folder --
- 11 O. Right.
- 12 A. -- on the server.
- 13 Q. Can I just explore that a little .
- When was the job folder copied to the Manchester
- server first, do you remember?
- 16 A. I think -- it was after I had been to the meeting, so it
- was some time after the week -- the week after, during
- the next week, that would be the week commencing the
- 19 30th, I think.
- 20 Q. Yes. What was in the job folder, do you remember?
- 21 A. The job folder has the fee proposals in it, and that was
- where the photographs were --
- 23 Q. I see.
- 24 A. -- that were taken.
- 25 Q. Was there anything else in the job folder at that time?

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- 1 A. I don't remember there being anything else in there.
- $2\,$ $\,$ Q. Would you have expected there to be anything else in the
- 3 job folder?
- 4 A. Not in terms of a report or anything. I had thought
- 5 that there might have been drawings, if drawings had
- 6 been sent over in order to do the fee proposals for the
- 7 refurbishment, because there were the two fee proposals.
- 8 I thought there might have been a bit more of a summary
- 9 of James's findings from his site visit, but I don't
- 10 remember seeing anything.
- 11 Q. Do you remember thinking that you should follow up and
- 12 find out whether there was a summary in existence of
- 13 James Lee's visit?
- 14 A. No, because if he had have done one, he would have put
- it in the job folder.
- 16 Q. I see. So can we just get this right: you looked at the
- job folder, you saw that James Lee had not put in it
- a report of his site visit, so did you assume that
- therefore he had not done one?
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 O. I see.
- Would it be unusual for James Lee or a senior fire
- consultant in his position to have made a site visit and
- 24 not made a report?
- 25 A. It would depend on the job, and I wasn't that familiar

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1 with projects that James had worked on during his time 2 at Exova, with him being from a different $\,$ office . But 3 I did assume -- or I would have thought that there would 4 have been a bit more by way of some summary of findings 5 of his site visit. 6 Q. Do you remember when James Lee -- sorry, let me try this 7 differently. 8 It's right, isn't it, I think, that James Lee left 9 Exova in July 2012? 10 A. He did. He left the Friday before I went to the 11 meeting. 12 Q. So the 20th? 13 A. Yes. 14 Q. That's the date he puts in his statement. 15 A. Yes 16 So does that tell us that you first became involved in 17 Grenfell Tower on 24 July, four days after he had left? 18 A. Yes 19 Did you have any opportunity to speak to James Lee, 20 whether about his May site visit or anything else about 21 Grenfell Tower? 22 A. No, I didn't. 23 Q. Right. So can we take it from that that he never told 24 you about whether it was safe to assume that the 25 appraisal of the structural fire protection to the 37 1 load-bearing elements of the structure or fire 2 compartmentation wasn't required? 3 A. No, he never did. 4 Q. So can we also take it that you didn't have 5 a conversation with him at all about what he found on 6 his site visit? 7 A. No, I didn't. 8 Q. Do you know whether anybody else in Exova had 9 a conversation with James Lee about his site visit in 10 May to Grenfell Tower? 11 A. I don't know whether anybody did. 12 Right. 13 Now, halfway down the page it says, still under 14 "Proposed Scope of Work": 15 "In developing the report, we would use our expert 16 knowledge of fire safety design codes." 17 Do you see that? 18 A. Yes. 19 Which codes were those, do you think? 20 A. Approved Document B. 21 Q. That's Approved Document B. 22 Is that or was that your own personal assumption of 23 what James Lee was proposing in this fee proposal, or 24 was that something that you got from something else

1 (Pause) 2 A. I don't know, really. I think ... given that it was 3 an existing building, it was more straightforward to use 4 Approved Document B as the benchmark and measure it 5 against that. 6 Q. I see. 7 When you instructed -- let's just leap forward 8 a little bit in time -- Cate Cooney to proceed to draft 9 the existing fire safety strategy, did you have 10 a conversation with her about using Approved Document B 11 as the fire safety design code, so to speak, as opposed 12 to any other code? 13 Α. Yes. 14 Q. You did? 15 A. Yes. 16 Q. Okay. 17 Can we then move on to your team and your role. 18 It was envisaged in the fee proposal that the 19 fire safety team would be based in the London office. 20 A. (Witness nods). 21 If you want, you can see that on the same page we're 22 still on under "Fire Engineering Team". Do you see 23 that? 24 A. Yes. 25 Q. Now, Ms Cooney told the Inquiry, back in March, that 39 1 normally this project would have been run out of the 2 London office. 3 A. That's correct, yes. 4 Right. That was my first question. 5 My next question is: what changed which meant that 6 the Warrington team from the Warrington office was to 7 carry it out? 8 A. Well, James left, and Terry was absent at the time. 9 I also think due to workload at the time. 10 David Harries, who was -- he didn't run the London 11 office but he was in charge, I think he was the 12 director, he also wasn't based all the time down in 13 London, so he didn't have a lot of capacity to take on 14 the work, and the other members of the team in London 15 didn't have the capacity to do it. So due to Bruce 16 pressing for somebody to attend, we were asked in 17 Warrington to help out. 18 Q. I see. 19 Now, as we know from this document, James Lee was 20 the consultant who would lead the project, wasn't he? 21 Α. Q. He says in his witness statement $\{EXO00001740/4\}$ -- and 22

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verbatim -- he says:

we can look at it if you like, but I will quote from it

"This would mean acting as a project manager and

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within the fee proposal?

- 1 handling the day to day contact with the client in
- 2 relation to that workstream."
- 3 First of all, is what I have just read out to you
- 4 from his statement correct in your understanding of what
- 5 that role involved?
- 6 A. Yes, yes.
- 7 Q. When he left the project, who was assigned, do you
- 8 remember, to take his place, to lead it?
- 9 A. When I went to the meeting, it was -- I understood that
- Terry would be taking over the project for the
- refurbishment, because we had been informed -- and
- I relayed this to the design team -- that Terry would be
- $13\,$ back on 6 August. So he was going to be doing that role
- 14 for the refurbishment.
- 15 O. Yes.
- 16 A. But as the requirement for the existing building
- fire strategy seemed to be more pressing as well, we
- decided that the existing building fire strategy would
- be carried out from the Warrington office.
- 20 Q. Yes, and my question: who was assigned to take
- James Lee's place, to lead the project for the existing
- 22 fire safety strategy that was the subject of this fee
- 23 proposal?
- 24 A. I suppose initially it was me, but then I handed that
- job to Cate to do.

- $1\,$ $\,$ Q. Well, Cate wasn't leading the project; she was, as she
- 2 has told us --
- 3 A. Well, it would be me, then.
- $4\,$ Q. -- doing her work under your supervision.
- 5 A. It would be me, then.
- 6 Q. You say, "It would be me"; was there actually any
- 7 appointment or assignment of the lead role for the
- 8 existing fire safety strategy?
- 9 A. Not formally, no.
- $10\,$ $\,$ Q. $\,$ Right. So at what point did you understand that you had
- 11 taken James Lee's place as the leader of the project?
- 12 A. I suppose at the meeting.
- $13\,$ $\,$ Q. You say you suppose at the meeting; did you know that at
- 14 the meeting or is that something you're pulling together
- 15 now?
- 16 A. Yes, I knew at the meeting.
- 17 Q. All right.
- Would that mean, and did you understand it to mean
- at the time, that you, as project manager from the
- $20\,$ meeting, 26 July , would be managing the project until $\,$ it
- 21 was completed?
- 22 A. No. It was my understanding that I would be managing
- that project until Terry came back, and as soon as Terry
- 24 came back, it was always my intention to hand that
- 25 project back to Terry, so that it could be run from the

- London office.
- 2 Q. I follow.
- 3 So just summarising, if I can -- I hope
- 4 accurately -- where that takes us: you had taken over,
- 5 based on what you saw from the fee proposal, and were
 - going to lead the project temporarily until Terry Ashton
- 7 took it over; have I got that right?
- 8 A. Yes.

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- 9 Q. I follow.
- Do you know why James Lee was not replaced on this
- project -- and when I say "this project", I mean the
- project for the existing fire safety strategy -- with
- a London-based lead when he left?
- $14\,$ A. Well, I think the intention would have been for Terry to
- 15 take over immediately, but Terry was absent due to
- 16 illness, and I think that the other members of the team
- in the London office didn't have sufficient capacity --
- 18 Q. I see.
- 19 A. -- to take on the project.
- $20\,$ Q. Right. Again, if this is unfair as a summary, please
- say, but you were basically the Warrington stopgap
- 22 leader?
- 23 A. Yes, that's fair to say.
- $24\,$ Q. Can I then turn to a slightly different topic, which is
- 25 the information gathered to prepare the report for the

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- 1 existing fire safety strategy.
- What steps did you take, do you remember, to ensure
- 3 that sufficient information regarding the existing
- 4 building was obtained by Exova in order to produce
- 5 a comprehensive existing building fire safety strategy?
- 6 A. We obtained the drawings for the building, the existing
- 7 building, they were the original drawings for the
- 8 building, and we also had the current fire risk
- 9 assessment for the building. Then I believe that Cate
- 10 contacted Bruce on a couple of occasions to obtain
- information regarding the ventilation of the common
- 12 lobbies.
- 13 Q. You mention the FRA.
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. We will look at that in due course.
- Was that in the job folder you referred to, or did
- you get that separately?
- 18 A. I can't remember.
- 19 Q. Okay.
- 20 A. Can't remember.
- 21 Q. If you had got it separately -- and I know this is
- something you may not remember either -- where would you
- think you would have got it from?
- $24\,$ A. Either the client or the architects may have had it and
- emailed it to us.

1	Q.	Right. You say the client; that was who?	1		Now, this is an email chain which actually finishes
2	•	кстмо.	2		on 8 August 2012, as you can see at the top. Can we
3	Q.	Did you have any contact or connection with KCTMO, other	3		look down, please, at an email earlier in the chain at
4		than perhaps the meeting on 26 July, in relation to	4		page 3 {EXO0000668/3}. This is an email from you to
5		carrying out your work?	5		Bruce Sounes on 30 July 2012. Do you see that?
6	A.	No, I didn't. No.	6	A.	Yes.
7		During the meeting that we have just been discussing,	7	Q.	You say:
8	`	you I think requested a copy of the specification for	8	`	"Good afternoon Bruce
9		the smoke extract system for Grenfell Tower.	9		"Thank you for sending me the information regarding
10	A.	Yes.	10		the smoke exhaust/ventilation."
11	Q.	Did you request any further information about the	11		Do you see that?
12		existing building?	12	Α.	Yes.
13	A.		13	Q.	Then you tell him in the first main paragraph that you
14	Q.		14		had not received the acceptance from Appleyards of the
15	•	I can't remember.	15		fee proposal for the existing building, only for the
16		Okay.	16		upgrade; do you see that?
17	ζ.	Did you have a discussion with Ms Cooney when you	17	Α.	Yes.
18		instructed her that she would need to obtain further	18	Q.	We know that you received that acceptance the next
19		information about the existing building in order to	19	۷.	day you don't need to see it, just for our purposes
20		carry out her work?	20		and the transcript, it's {EXO00000122} but you go on
21	Α	I believe I did, yes.	21		to say in this email, in the third paragraph:
22		What information or documents did you discuss with her	22		"In terms of allocating resources to this project
23	Q.	that she would have to get?	23		I am happy to work on the fire strategy for the existing
24	Δ	The drawings and the fire risk assessment.	24		Grenfell Tower from the Warrington office and will aim
25	Q.	Right.	25		to get the report to you before the deadline of the
25	Q.	nght.	23		to get the report to you before the dedumic of the
		45			47
1		We will come and see the instructions in a moment,	1		16th August."
2		but were there further drawings that neither of you had	2		Do you see that?
3		at that time which you felt she needed?	3	A.	Yes.
4	A.	For the existing building?	4	Q.	Then you go on to say:
5	Q.	Yes.	5		"July and August are generally fairly quiet months
6	A.	I'm not aware that we needed any other drawings.	6		for the fire engineering division as it is holiday time
7	MF	RMILLETT: Right.	7		for a lot of people, however this year it seems to have
8		Mr Chairman, I'm going to turn to a different topic,	8		gone a bit mad and we have had a number of large
9		which won't produce an obvious break in the next	9		projects come in at once. As I mentioned at the meeting
10		five minutes. It may be convenient to the witness and	10		my colleague Terry Ashton will be back at work on the
11		to you to take one now. I'm in your hands.	11		6th August so it may be better if he continued with the
12	SIR	R MARTIN MOORE-BICK: The next topic will take more than	12		project during the RIBA C-E stages as I am on annual
13		five minutes?	13		leave for the last two weeks in August."
14	MF	RMILLETT: Yes, it will.	14		"I hope this is acceptable"
15	SIR	R MARTIN MOORE-BICK: 10, 15?	15		Now, first of all, where do you think you got the
16	MF	R MILLETT: Yes, probably more than that, actually . Maybe	16		deadline of 16 August from?
17		15 minutes.	17	A.	That was my last day at work, so that's where I got the
18	SIR	MARTIN MOORE-BICK: I think we will keep going, please.	18		deadline from.

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Is that all right by you, Dr Barker?

I would like to examine with you, then, the next

topic, which is allocation of resources and internal

Can we first look, please, at {EXO00000668}.

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so I just connected the two, and it was the $\,$

Q. Right, okay, so this wasn't a deadline imposed by him or

extraneous circumstances; it was essentially personal?

time. However, I haven't got those notes anymore. But,

yes, that was my last day in work before annual leave,

understanding that the strategy needed to be done for

A. I think so now. I do remember writing it down at the

THE WITNESS: Yes.

MR MILLETT: Thank you, Dr Barker.

processes as at the summer of 2012.

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1 then, or the first draft of the existing strategy needed 2 to be done for then, because otherwise we would be into 3 September.

4 Q. Right.

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Now, you say, and we've just seen it, in the fifth main paragraph, just in the penultimate line, it may be better if Terry Ashton continued with the project during the RIBAC to E stages, and that's because you're on annual leave for the last two weeks in August.

10 Did you know what relevant qualifications or 11 experience Mr Ashton possessed that would make it 12 appropriate for him to continue with the project?

13 A. Yes, yes, he's a very experienced engineer who has spent 14 a lot of time working in local authority

15 building control.

16 Q. What about qualifications?

17 A. In terms of a fire engineering qualification?

18

19 A. He didn't have one.

20 Q. Right.

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21 Do you know whether Mr Ashton had undertaken formal 22 education or training relating to fire engineering?

23 A. I don't know specifically, no.

> Q. Why did you consider that Mr Ashton was the most appropriate person within Exova to deal with this

> > 49

1 project?

2. A. Because he was the senior member in the London team, and

3 because he had had over 30 years of experience working

Δ in building control, where he had had experience with

5 fire strategies and he knew the codes and the

6 Building Regulations.

7 Q. Right.

8 Do you know what experience he had specifically in 9 advising on fire safety strategies for overcladding 10 high-rise residential buildings?

11 A. I don't know what experience he had specifically .

12 You refer to his experience as 30 years of experience 13 working in building control, where he had had experience 14 with fire strategies and knew the codes and

15 Building Regulations.

16 Why was that relevant to the production of 17 an existing fire safety strategy specifically?

18 Because I suppose he spent a number of years on the 19 other side of the table, in effect.

20 O. Right.

21 A. So you produce a fire safety strategy normally for 22 a building -- well, generally you produce a fire safety 23 strategy for a building that hasn't been built yet and

24 you are presenting that design to the regulatory

25 authorities for their approval. So Approved Document B 1 is one of the most -- or compliance with Approved

2 Document B is one of the most common methods of doing

3 that. So Terry has been on the other side, he has been

4 on the regulatory side. So he knew how to apply the

5 code to the designs. 6

Q. Yes, I see. 7 I don't want to put words in your mouth; would it

8 follow that he also knew what building control would

9

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10 A. Yes, I suppose he would have a good idea of what 11

building control would accept.

12 Yes, I see, okay.

13 Now, was there anybody else in the office, given

that you, Ms Cooney and -- take it from me --

15 Andrew McCracken were all due to go on holiday from

16 17 August, and things had gone a bit mad, who could have

17 done the job other than Mr Ashton?

18 In the London office or the Warrington office?

19 Well, in either, actually.

20 A. In the London office, as I say, there was David Harries,

21 who was on leave when I went to that meeting;

22 Tony Pearson was in the London office; and I think there

23 was a graduate. So I wouldn't have allocated the task

24 necessarily to a graduate.

25 Q. No.

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1 A. And from memory, Tony didn't have the capacity to do it.

2 O. Right.

3 A. Within the Warrington office, the other member of staff,

4 Andrew Martyn, he didn't have the capacity either.

5 What about Mr Harries in the London office?

6 A. I don't think -- I can't remember, to be honest, but he

7 was on leave, which is why I went to that meeting. He

8 could still have been on leave after that. I don't know

9 whether he had just gone on leave. I don't know.

10 Q. Right.

11 What qualifications and experience did Mr Harries

12 have to take over or do the existing fire safety

13 strategy for Grenfell?

14 A. He hasn't got a fire engineering qualification. He does

15 have an engineering degree and he'd been working for

16 Warringtonfire since 2001, so he he'd had ten years'

17 experience of producing fire strategies.

18 Q. Did he have any experience of residential high-rise

19 blocks?

20 A. I don't know.

21 Q. Now, Mr Sounes replies to your email that we see here on

22 7 August, and that is at {EXO00000668/2}. He says --

23 this is to you, copied to Mr Ashton:

24 "Apologies for not responding sooner. I have been 25 distracted but I couldn't understand where you got the

16 August deadline. This is the Planning deadline. Any impact the fire strategy has on the overall scheme needs to be understood sooner than this. Ideal we should be submitting a Stage C type document to the client for the end of this week, or next week. It would be enough to know that you have reviewed the scheme and have no significant comments/reservations to make, and the strategy for fire safety is achievable and any implications on the layout and external works is understood by the rest of the design team. "This might sound unreasonable but the project has

been live for some time - notwithstanding the delay on formal appointments. See attached markup provided by James Lee, dated 30 May. I discussed it once with him over the phone but I'm not convinced I've interpreted it correctly."

Now, I have read that all to you because it's importance you see it all.

Is it right that you, and indeed Ms Cooney, were suddenly under a huge pressure of time from Mr Sounes? Yes, in some ways, because that email was implying that

22 he wanted the stage C report, which was for the 23 refurbishment, and it was my understanding from the 24 meeting that we'd had that Terry would be doing that,

25 when he came back from his absence, and that the

- 1 existing fire strategy was something that we were
- 2 carrying out. So then I think that was where the
- 3 confusion lay. But, yes, it did put a bit of pressure Δ
- 5 Q. In fact, the deadline was even sooner than what you 6 thought was the deadline, namely 16 August.
- 7 A. Yes.

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- 8 Q. I think we see this in a document, but you found that 9 a hit irritating
- 10 A. I think, yes, because I didn't know where the confusion 11 had come from. Possibly it was me introducing my own
- 12 deadline that had confused him. However, I thought
- 13 I had made it clear that the Warrington office would not
- 14 be doing the refurbishment work.
- 15 Q. Did you think it was realistic to expect you and
- 16 Ms Cooney to produce the existing fire safety strategy
- 17 and, indeed, the outline fire safety strategy for the
- 18 refurbishment within the timeframe which Mr Sounes was
- 19
- 20 A. Yes, it was unrealistic to expect two strategies in that 21 timeframe.
- 2.2 Q. Did you protest to him?
- 23 A. I don't recall having a conversation with him.
- 24 Q. Is there a reason why you didn't have a conversation
- 25 with him, given that what he was asking you to do was

1 unrealistic?

2 A. I can't remember.

3 Q. Now, you forwarded this chain to Terry Ashton on 4

8 August, as we can see from the next document,

5 {EXO0000668/1}. Just scroll up. The same document, 6 top email:

7 "Hi Terry

8 "I hope you are well and recovered from your 9 illness."

10 This is you to and Mr Ashton, copied to Ms Cooney. 11 You say there:

12 "I went to this meeting in your absence as I was 13 asked to work from the London office that day. The 14 email below from Bruce has irritated me a little, to say 15 the least. I have asked Cate to do the fire strategy 16 for the existing tower building, and so far this is the 17 only part of the project that we have had the fees 18 accepted on. If Bruce wants us to do the next stage 19 then we need to have the fees accepted - this has not 20

happened yet." 21 Do you see that?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. Then you say:

24 "The only thing that concerns me about the fire 25 strategy for the upgrade is that both myself, Cate and

55

1 Andrew McCracken are all on annual leave from next 2 Friday (17th August) for two weeks."

Then it goes on about dates.

4 In fact, I think it's right that you had actually 5 sent Ms Cooney an email on 7 August, the day before, 6 which suggests that you had by then asked her to

7 undertake the compilation of the existing fire safety 8

strategy.

9 A. Yes.

3

10 Q. Again, the reference to that -- and we'll come back to 11 it in a moment -- is {EXO00001613}, just for our

12 transcript.

13 Just looking at this email we are on,

14 {EXO0000668/1}, you mention that you're concerned about 15 people being away, as I've read to you. That was

16 a concern.

17 Did you have sufficient resources to submit 18 a stage C type document in the timescale stipulated by 19 Mr Sounes?

20 In the Warrington office, no.

21 What about the London office?

22 A. Well, I understood that Terry would be undertaking the 23

stage C report, and I was confident that Terry could

24 produce a first draft of a stage C report within the

25 timeframe that Bruce required.

- Q. Did you understand what information would need to be
- 2 included in a stage C report?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. What was that?
- 5 A. A stage C report is quite a ... quite a high level, and
- 6 it can be quite a brief document where you state the
- 7 requirements of B1 to B5. For example, you would say in
- 8 the common lobbies ADB requires that the travel
- 9 distances are 7.5 metres in a single direction, whereas
- 10 when you get further through the RIBA stages you would
- 11 state that and then you would also state what the travel
- 12 distances are and, if they didn't comply, what
- 13 mitigating measures you would put in place. So there
- 14 would be -- it would be quite a brief document.
- 15 Q. Can I ask you to go back to Mr Sounes' email of 7 August
- 16 at {EXO0000668/2} in this email chain, where he says,
- 17 "Apologies for not responding sooner", and he refers to
- 18 the stage C type document. Do you see that?
- 19 A. Mm-hm.
- 20 Can I just look at the last sentence of that paragraph.
- 21 We looked at it before, but he refers there to:
- 22 "... the strategy for fire safety is achievable and
- 23 any implications on the layout and external works is
- 24 understood by the rest of the design team."
- 25 In his reference to "external works", what did you

- 1 understand him to mean there?
- 2 A. I take external works to mean the landscaping at ground
- 3 level that's outside the building within the site.
- 4 Q. What about the overcladding which had been discussed, to
- 5 your knowledge, as you told us earlier, at the 26 July
- 6 project meeting that you attended when you came down to
- 7 London?
- 8 A. I don't think he means that.
- 9 O. Why is that?
- 10 A. Because I think he would have said cladding if he meant 11 cladding, not external works.
- 12 O. I see.
- 13 Now, in that same email, he refers, as we've seen,
- 14 to an attached mark-up provided by James Lee of 30 May.
- 15 Do you remember whether you asked Mr Sounes if he
- 16 needed assistance in interpreting that document?
- 17 A. No, I didn't ask him.
- 18 Q. Do you know whether he was ever provided with assistance
- 19 in interpreting it?
- 20 A. I don't know for sure; however, I think that Cate looked
- 21 at that drawing mark-up.
- 22 Q. Right.
- 23 A. Because I think that is the fourth floor alterations
- 24 that were proposed.
- 25 Q. Now, is it right, looking forward, that all Exova

- 1 produced in the timescale stipulated by Mr Sounes for
- 2 the upgrade works, as he calls it, was the initial
- 3 design note of 12 September 2012 produced by Mr Ashton?
- 4 I think so, but I'm not sure.
- 5 Q. Right. Did you ever look at that initial design note
- 6 yourself?
- 7 A. No, I didn't.
- 8 Q. You didn't. So if I were to ask you questions about it,
- 9 do I take it you wouldn't be able to answer?
- 10 A. No.
- 11 MR MILLETT: Right.
- 12 I'm now going to a turn to a subtopic, which is the
- 13 handover to Ms Cooney. That may be an appropriate
- 14 moment, Mr Chairman.
- 15 SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: Yes, it could be a good point,
- 16 could it?
- 17 MR MILLETT: Yes.
- 18 SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: I will give you a little bit of
- 19 help, Mr Millett. How long do you think we should take?
- 20 I know we have made it clear to everyone that we are
- 21 going to take long enough breaks to enable you to
- 22 consider any material coming in from lawyers who are not
- 23 present in the room. You probably don't know at the
- 24 moment.
- 25 MR MILLETT: I think if we take 15 minutes. I don't know at

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- 1 the moment. If we take 15 minutes, that ought to be
- 2 enough. I wouldn't want to take more than 15 minutes.
- 3 We are making reasonable progress, I should say.
- SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: Good, thank you. Well, that's very 4 5
- helpful.
- 6 What I'm going to say is that we will have a break
- 7 now, Dr Barker, give you a chance to stretch your legs.
- 8 We will come back at 11.45.
- 9 MR MILLETT: Very good, Mr Chairman, thank you.
- 10 SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: So if you would like to go with the
 - usher now, she will take you back to the witness room
- 12 and we'll resume at 11.45, please.
- 13 Before you go, please don't talk to anyone else
- 14 about your evidence while you're out of the room.
- 15 Thank you very much.
- 16 It will only be quarter of an hour in the event.
- 17 MR MILLETT: That's right.
- 18 SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: 11.45, please. Thank you.
- 19 (11.28 am)

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- 20 (A short break)
- 21 (11.45 am)
- 22 SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: Ready to carry on, Dr Barker?
- 23 THE WITNESS: Yes.
- 24 SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: Yes, Mr Millett.
- 25 MR MILLETT: Dr Barker, I would now like to examine with you

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1 the handover to Cate Cooney. 1 2 2 Now, in your statement at paragraph 3.10 -- we O. Right. 3 3 perhaps ought to look at it, it's {EXO00001603/3}, 4 4 please -- you say there that you asked Cate Cooney to 5 produce the fire safety strategy for the existing 5 you said you would? 6 6 building, and in the last sentence you say: 7 7 "I cannot remember exactly why I asked Ms Cooney to did chase for the drawings. 8 8 take over this task but I expect it was due to my having 9 9 limited capacity over the summer period." 10 10 Does that mean that ordinarily you would have 11 produced the first draft of the fire safety strategy 11 soon as the fee acceptance comes, you don't push hard to 12 12 get the drawings so that you can do the work. Can you 13 13 A. Yes. explain that? 14 14 Q. Now, if we can go, please, to an email we saw before, 15 15 which was {EXO0000668/3}, this is the email we looked drawings, we couldn't really start work. 16 at before together, Dr Barker, of 30 July 2012, where 16 Q. All right. 17 you say: 17 Now, we have two emails, on 7 and 8 August 18 "Good afternoon Bruce 18 19 19 "Thank you for sending me the information ..." some information. Can we have those, please. First of 20 20 Do you see that? 21 21 A. Yes. top of the page, you send Ms Cooney some documents. Do 22 22 Q. In the second paragraph -- we looked at this briefly -you see those? One of them is the specification for the 23 23 about the fee proposal, you say in the last sentence smoke exhaust and ventilation to the residential lobbies 24 24 there: and other tower documents. 25 25 "I telephoned him [that's Mr Hale, David Hale, at (Witness nods). 63 1 Appleyards] to tell him that he had accepted the wrong 1 Q. Yes? 2 fee and he is going to email us the right fee acceptance 2 A. Yes. 3 3 to us tomorrow ..." 4 4 Then you say this: 5 "... so once that arrives we can get started." 5 send her two documents, "Meeting 7 Agenda", and notes 6 6 Do you see that? 7 7 A. Yes. 8 8 Q. Now, the fee proposal was accepted on 31 July 2012, we A. (Witness nods). 9 referred to this earlier -- and again, for our records, 9 10 that's {EXO0000122} -- but we don't see that you 10 11 11 instructed Ms Cooney to carry out the drafting until the attachments.

12 7 August. Is that right?

13 A. I think so. Yes.

Q. Do you know why you waited an entire week between

15 31 July, when you accepted the fee proposal, and

16 7 August?

17 A. I think that was because we didn't receive the drawings

18 until then.

19

20 A. For the existing building. Then when we did receive

21 them, they were microfiche drawings.

22 Q. Right.

23 First of all, where did you get those drawings from,

2.4 or from whom did you get them?

25 A. I can't remember, but I would have assumed -- and I may be wrong -- that the architects would have sent them.

Do you recall at all pressing Mr Sounes to send you

the drawings so that you could get your work started, as

A. I don't recall pressing Bruce, but I believe that Cate

Q. Right. I'm just wondering why it was that, given you

already had a very tight deadline for the production of

the strategy report, and said you could get started as

No, I can't explain it. It was just until we had the

respectively, where we can see that you sent Cate Cooney

all, it's {EXO00001613}, where on 7 August you can see,

The next document is 8 August, next day, {EXO00001615},

if we can just have that, please, where we see that you

from what you call meeting 6, but which was in fact

meeting 5, of 26 July 2012, which you attended.

Q. Now, I haven't taken you to the documents for you to

confirm that, but we have confirmed that from looking at

12 Do you recall that those were what you sent her on

13 that date, or do you want to look at the documents?

14 A. I don't remember sending her them, but I did.

15 Yes, and take it from me that meeting 6 hadn't happened

16 and it was meeting 5.

17 Do you remember whether you gave any other

18 information to Cate Cooney in order to enable her to

19 draft the existing fire safety strategy?

20 A. No, I didn't give her any more information.

21 Q. Did you provide Ms Cooney with the fee proposal and

22 scope of works document of 11 June that Mr Lee had

23 proposed or drafted?

24 A. I don't think I physically provided her with the

25 documents, but she was aware that they were in the job

1 folder.

- $2\,$ $\,$ Q. $\,$ She was aware that they were in the job folder . $\,$ Did you
- 3 tell her that they were in the job folder?
- 4 A. I can't remember.
- $5\,$ Q. Was the job folder accessible to her in the ordinary
- 6 way?
- 7 A. It was at that point, yes.
- 8 Q. I see.
- 9 Did you give her any specific instructions as to the
- 10 scope of the works?
- 11 A. I instructed her to produce a fire strategy, looking at
- $12 \hspace{1cm} \text{the existing building, to Approved Document B, to assess} \\$
- it in line with Approved Document B.
- 14 Q. Did you do that in writing or orally?
- 15 A. Orally.
- 16 Q. When did you do that orally?
- 17 A. I can't remember exactly, but it would have been that
- week, because we used to sit next to each other in the
- 19 same office.
- 20 Q. Right.
- 21 Was there anything in the fee proposal, which had
- been signed by Mr Lee, 11 June, and accepted, that led
- you to think that Approved Document B would be the basis
- 24 of the assessment?
- 25 A. No.

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- 1 Q. So why did you instruct Ms Cooney to use Approved
- 2 Document B as the basis of the assessment, do you think?
- $3\,$ $\,$ A. Because I thought that was the most appropriate guidance
- 4 document to use for this building.
- 5 Q. And why is that?
- 6 A. Because the fire safety engineering guidance didn't seem
- 7 to be appropriate. Approved Document B covers a number
- 8 of different types of purpose groups, one of which is
- 9 residential flats, so it seemed appropriate to use that
- 10 document
- $11\quad Q. \quad \text{Did you discuss the appropriateness of using Approved}$
- Document B with anybody else, or did you just --
- 13 A. No, I didn't.
- 14 Q. I see.
- Just go back a stage, a moment. You said a moment
- ago that ordinarily you would have carried out the
- existing fire safety strategy review and done the
- report. If you had done it, who would have reviewed it?
- Who would have peer reviewed it?
- 20 A. Andrew McCracken.
- 21 O. I see.
- 22 Do you remember whether you had any other
- discussions with Ms Cooney in advance of her going ahead
- and drafting the existing fire safety strategy?
- 25 A. I don't remember any specific discussions. However,

- 1 because we worked in the same office and sat next to
- 2 each other, you do discuss things on an ad hoc basis
- 3 throughout the day. So it 's likely that discussions
- 4 would have occurred; I just can't remember them.
- Q. Did you give her a deadline to which to work in order toproduce a first draft?
- 7 A. We were working to the deadline of 16 August.
- 8 Q. Was that --
- $9\,$ $\,$ A. No, sorry, that was the date for sending the first $\,$ draft
- out. She would need to produce that a day or two
- before, so that I could review it.
- $12\,$ $\,$ Q. $\,$ And that 16 August deadline, you told us earlier , was
- the date on which, I think, you were going on holiday?
- 14 A. That was my last day in work, yes.
- 15 Q. What about Ms Cooney?
- 16 A. I believe -- because at the time I wasn't in the office
- on Friday, so my last day would have been a Thursday.
- Cate's would have been the Friday.
- 19 Q. Yes, I see. So you were both working to a 16 August
- 20 deadline --
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 Q. -- because of your impending holiday arrangements?
- 23 A. Yes.
- 24 Q. Right.

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I just want to ask you a few questions about the

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1 peer review process and your role.

Can I ask you, please, to look at your witness statement, {EXO00001603/3}. Let's look together, if we

4 can, please, at the bottom of that page, paragraph 3.13:

5 "On 15 August 2012, Ms Cooney asked me to review the

draft of the Existing FSR which she had prepared ...
 This was the peer review of the Existing FSR. A peer

8 review involves reviewing the draft report alongside:

9 (i) the drawings considered in order to produce that

10 report; and (ii) the relevant guidance referred to in

the report, in this case Approved Document B, in order

12 to ensure that the report was correct."

Do you see that?

- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. Now, at her witness statement, can I just ask you to see
- this, she at paragraph 3.8 -- and this is
- 17 {EX000001590/3}, I just want to show you this -- she says:

"On 15 August 2012, I asked Ms Barker to review my
 draft of the Existing FSR and sent her the drawings

I had used in preparing that draft ... The peer review

process at Exova is part of the document quality

control, and typically involves someone of equal or greater seniority to the drafter reviewing the report to

ensure that there are no clear errors and that it is

2 2 Do you see that? 3 3 A. Yes. do you think you looked at those? 4 4 Q. I should ask you first: do you agree with her? Do you I can't remember. 5 agree with what she says there? 5 6 6 A. Yes. A. Right. 7 7 Q. Can I next ask you to look at Dr Pearson's witness 8 8 statement. This is {EXO00001753/3}. Let's go together 9 9 and look at paragraph 3.9. He says: A. I can't remember. 10 "The process of peer reviewing a report involves 10 11 comparing what is written in the report with any floor 11 12 plans provided and ensuring (i) that the report is 12 the drawings? 13 factually correct; (ii) that it correlates with the 13 A. Yes, I did. 14 plans; (iii) that the approach taken is appropriate, 14 15 15 eg that the design is based on the appropriate design A. I can't remember. 16 code(s), or any fire engineering analyses are based on 16 17 sound principles; (iv) that it is correct where the 17 18 report says that there is compliance with the cited 18 sent you? 19 19 design code(s); and (v) that the facts, logic and Approved Document B. 20 20 mathematics of any fire engineering analyses are 21 21 Grenfell Tower to hand? 22 22 Do you agree with that description of what the 23 23 peer review process within Exova involved? 24 A. Yes. 24 25 25 Can I then next show you a document from Cate Cooney, 69 1 1 {EXO0000175}. This is an email from Ms Cooney, it's 2 2 the second one down on the page, to you, Dr Barker, on 3 3 15 August timed at 15.37. Do you see that? 4 4 A. Yes. 5 Q. It says: 5 think? 6 6 "Clare. A. I have read it, yes. 7 7 "Please can you review the existing FSS for the 8 8 above. I have printed out drawings if these help (they probably will !)." 9 9 10 Do you see that? 10 11 11 A. Yes. 12 You respond the next day, 16 August, at 15.22, saying 12 13 13 you had reviewed it and it was fine. You say: 14 14 "Have reviewed it and it is fine." 15 15 Q. B1 to B5, right. Do you see that? 16 A. Yes. 16

Q. I want to ask you some questions now about your review.

have just seen, that she has printed out drawings to

levels -- for each of the levels of the residential

building, and probably a section, although I can't

remember. But it will have been the general layouts.

A. It would have been the floor plan layouts for each

Q. Did you look at those drawings at all --

First of all, Ms Cooney says in her email, as you

assist you. Do you remember what those drawings were?

1 A. Yes.

Q. -- when you conducted your review? In how much detail

We have counted nine sets of drawings that she had --

Q. -- going back to 1971, when the building was designed.

Did you review all of those, do you think?

Q. Do you remember whether you reviewed the draft that she

had produced, the draft fire safety strategy, alongside

Q. Did you check the measurements?

What other documents did you have to hand when

conducting your review of the draft that Ms Cooney had

Q. Did you have the current fire risk assessment for

A. I think I did, but I can't remember.

Q. Let's see if I can put the document in front of you and

see if it triggers a recollection.

Could you please be shown {CST00000090}. This is

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Carl Stokes' fire risk assessment dated 29 December 2010

for Grenfell Tower. Do you see that?

Q. Is that a familiar document to you, Dr Barker, do you

Q. Yes, but does it trigger you having had a recollection

of seeing it at the time that you conducted your review

of Ms Cooney's draft report?

A. Yes, I think I did see it when I reviewed the report.

Q. You said you had Approved Document B to hand. Do you

remember which parts of Approved Document B you looked

at when reviewing Ms Cooney's draft?

A. I would have looked at B1 to B5.

Can I ask you to go back to your statement, please,

17 in {EXO00001603/4}. Let's look at paragraph 3.14

18 together. You say:

19 "Ordinarily, if I had any comments on the draft

20 report, I would provide my comments by way of a 21 manuscript mark-up and would discuss any queries with

22 the author. However, I note from my email of 16 August

23 2012 [that's the one we've just been looking at] that

24 I replied to Ms Cooney to say that I had reviewed the

25 draft and it was fine. I am not surprised that I had no

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sound in its basis."

- 1 comments on the Existing FSR given Ms Cooney's 2 capabilities and her background in Building Control,
- 3 which would have meant that she was very experienced in 4 working with fire safety strategies."
- 5 Now, we can see from the two emails, 15 August and 6 16 August, that just under 24 hours elapsed between her 7 sending her draft report to you and you reporting back 8 to her that it was, as you call it, fine.
- 9 A. Mm-hm.
- 10 Q. How long did you actually spend reviewing her draft 11 existing fire safety strategy report, do you think?
- 12 I can't remember. I would have said a couple of hours.
- 13 But I don't remember.
- 14 Q. Do you remember when that couple of hours was? Was it
- 15 on the 15th, immediately on receiving it, or the morning
- 16 of the 16th?
- 17 A. I would have thought that it would have been on the
- 18 16th.
- 19 Q. Right.
- 20 Given that that was your last day in the office, did
- 21 you have other things on your plate?
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 Q. How did you review the report? Did you have a hard copy
- 24 or did you review it on a screen?
- 25 A. I honestly can't remember. I usually did a hard copy,

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- 1 but I just can't remember.
- 2 Q. Did you make any notes at all while you reviewed the
- 3 report?
- 4 A. Again, I can't remember.
- 5 Q. Ms Cooney told us when she gave evidence to the Inquiry
- 6 that you were quite fastidious about notebooks. That's
- 7 what she said. For those who are interested in seeing
- 8 the transcript, it's {Day14/88:8-9}. I don't need to
- 9 show you that.
- 10 Did you make a note of your review in your notebook?
- 11 A. I may well have done, but I don't know. I would have to
- 12 look in the notebook, but I don't have access to them.
- 13 Q. Do you remember whether you made a note of your review
- 14 on any hard paper document of any kind?
- 15 A. I don't remember, because I don't remember whether
- 16 I reviewed that as a hard copy or an electronic copy.
- 17 I can't remember. But I possibly would have noted it
- 18 down in my notebook what I had done, as I tended to do
- 19 that out of habit so I knew what I had done over the
- 20 week.
- 21 Q. Just looking a little bit more closely, if you would,
- 22 with me at your statement at paragraph 3.14 that we have
- 23 there on the screen, the reason you give for not being
- 24 surprised that you had no comments on her draft is that
- 25 she had capabilities and background in building control,

1 which would have meant that she was very experienced in 2 working with fire safety strategies. Now, you don't say

3 there that the reason you had no comments was because

you were satisfied with the contents of the report 5

6 My question is: do we take it from what you do say 7 and what you don't say there that you signed it off as 8 fine purely because it had been authored by Ms Cooney,

9 as opposed to having conducted a critical review of its

10 contents?

11 No, I had reviewed its contents, and on the basis that

12 I appreciate that there were gaps in the document where

13 further information was required, and I understood that

14 that would be fed back from the client or the design

15 team once the draft had been submitted and they had had

16 a chance to read it and absorb it.

17 Q. When you say, "I am not surprised that I had no

18 comments", is that that you were not surprised when you

19 came to write your witness statement in September 2018

20 that you had no comments, or that you were not surprised

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- 22 A. I would say I wasn't surprised at the time.
- 23 Is that lack of surprise at the time because, as you say
- 24 in your statement, of her experience in dealing with
- 25 building control and working with --

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- 1 A. Yes, and her experience of writing fire strategies.
- 2 Q. When you did your review, as you said you did, how much
- 3 reliance did you place on Ms Cooney's capabilities and
- 4 her background and experience, as opposed to a cold-eyed
- 5 review of the report itself?
- 6 A. I don't know, really. I would have said it was a review
- 7 of what was written.
- 8 Q. Did you go through her draft with a critical eye to
- 9 check each line?
- 10 A. Yes, I read each line.
- 11 Yes. Did you go through it with a critical eye?
- 12
- 13 Q. Or did you rely to some extent, greater or lesser, on
- 14 the fact that she was experienced and capable?
- 15 A. I would say both, really. I went through it with
- 16 a critical eye, and also appreciated that Cate was
- 17
- 18 Q. Looking back on it now, and in the light of Dr Lane's
 - criticisms of the report, do you still think that it's
- 20

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- 21 A. There are areas that it could have been improved on, and
- 22 that would never have been sent out as a formal issue of
- 23 a report.
- 24 Q. Well, we will come to look at it in due course.
- 25 Just as a general question, can you explain why you

1 signed it off as fine, given that there are areas that 2 could have been improved on? 3 A. They were areas that we needed more information on.

4 Q. I see.

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Can we look at the Exova spreadsheet for fees, please, that is at {EXO00001353}. Now, I would like to show the native version of that, if I can, Mr Operator, so can we look at that at {EXO00001353} native.

(Pause)

Right. Now, if you can go to "Timesheets", or be shown "Timesheets", and then have the space bar on the bottom right of the document moved to the left so we can see the left-hand side, we can see together that we've got a job phase with dates or numbers, I should say, down the left-hand side, all for Grenfell Tower.

If you go to line 49, we can see that, between lines 49 and 54, or perhaps more pertinently 49 and 52, we can see where Cate Cooney has marked hours, and we can see that she has put in hours on the 9th, the 10th, the 13th and the 15th, and six hours on the 15th for her. Do you see that?

22 A. Mm-hm.

23 Q. Then there are two more times for the fire strategy for 24 existing condition in September, 7th and 11th. We don't 25 see any entry for you or your work there in those

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1 timesheets. Is that correct?

2 A. Yes, I believe so.

3 Q. So on the documents, is it right that no hours were

4 assigned to you in the billing system for your review of

5 Ms Cooney's draft?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. Why is that?

8 A. I probably put the time down for that day on the

9 timesheet to a different job or to some other ...

10 something else.

11 Q. If you had done a thorough review of, if you remember

12 now, two hours, is there any reason you wouldn't have

13 billed it to this file?

14 A. I probably didn't want to exceed the fee, because my

15 time would have gone over the fee.

Q. Does that tell us -- and tell me if this is wrong --16

17 that the time you spent on reviewing it was limited by

the amount of available fee left in the quote, as 18

19 opposed to what a proper review, in compliance with

20 peer review procedures at Exova, demanded?

21 A. No. No.

22 Q. So given that what was billed on this for the fee as at

23 that point, which was still under the total fee

24 proposal -- I'm afraid it's disappeared from the screen

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25 temporarily, I wouldn't mind having it back, please. 1 Let's proceed without the document if we can, and if 2 you need to look at it again, we can.

3 Given that what was billed on this for the fee at 4 the time, which was still under the total fee, why

5 didn't you bill the hours that you spent reviewing this 6

report to the fee?

7 A. I don't know.

8 Q. Why didn't you go back to Bruce Sounes or the TMO and

9 say you needed more by way of a fee in order to do

10 a proper job?

11 A. I don't think that I didn't do a proper job, just

12 because I didn't put time down to it. I could put time

down to a different project. 13

14 Is the reality that you didn't post any times at all for

15 this review because your review was so brief that

16 honesty forbade it?

17 A. No. No.

18 Q. We know that you were busy. You and she were both going 19

on holiday as of the evening of 16 August, and you

20 weren't in the office on the 16th. Being quite blunt

21 about it, Dr Barker, are you quite sure that you didn't

22 just sign off this report without reading it properly?

23 Yes, I'm quite sure.

24 Q. Is the reason why you didn't bill any time to a review

25 of Ms Cooney's draft because you hadn't really spent any

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1 honestly billable time doing so?

2 A. No, I disagree with that.

3 Q. Okay.

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4 Your comment in your email, "Have reviewed it and it

5 is fine", was it usual, in your experience at that time,

to give so little feedback after a peer review of such

7 a report?

8 A. No, I usually gave more feedback than that. However,

9 I can't remember whether I worked on a hard copy of the

10 document or an electronic copy.

11 Q. You would normally give more feedback than that is what

12 you said. Can you explain why this feedback deviated

13 from the norm?

14 A. No. I can't remember.

15 Q. Can I just go back with you, please, to Dr Pearson's

16 witness statement, {EXO00001753/3}. We have read this

17 before, this is paragraph --

SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: We haven't got it yet, Mr Millett . 18

19 A. It's not here.

20 (Pause)

21 Oh, there we are.

22 MR MILLETT: Paragraph 3.9.

23 Mr Chairman, I think we now have that.

24 We looked at that before, Dr Barker.

25 Did you run through each of the checks that

- 1 Dr Pearson says Exova normally does when peer reviewing
- 2 a report when you reviewed Ms Cooney's draft?
- 3 A. I believe I did.
- $4\,$ $\,$ Q. $\,$ Did you have any discussion or communication of any kind
- 5 with Cate Cooney in the 24 hours between receiving her
- $\,$ draft report and your telling her the next day that it
- 7 was fine?
- 8 A. I don't remember.
- $9\,$ $\,$ Q. $\,$ If you don't remember that, and you don't, $\,$ I think, have
- a document to show that you went through each of the
- $11 \qquad \quad \text{checks Dr Pearson describes in \ his \ statement there, \ what}$
- is the basis of your belief that you did go through
- $13\,$ $\,$ $\,$ Ms Cooney's draft $\,$ making sure that $\,$ it $\,$ complied with each
- of the five elements of a proper peer review process?
- 15 A. Because I did, I did read it, I went through it.
- 16 Q. Yes.
- 17 A. But it wouldn't necessarily have complied because it was
- an existing building. It hadn't been designed to
- Approved Document B. We were using Document B as
- $20\,$ a benchmark and showing what was provided in the
- 21 building
- 22 Q. But the fact that it was a fire safety strategy report
- for an existing building wouldn't, would it, mean that
- $24 \hspace{10mm} \text{the system of peer review of that report described by} \\$
- Dr Pearson there would be different, or wouldn't apply?

- 1 A. It would be slightly different, in that there weren't
- $2\,$ any, from memory, fire engineering analyses in terms of
- 3 calculations in there, in Cate's report.
- 4 Q. All right. But making allowances for the fact that this
- $5\,$ $\,$ is an existing building, are you agreeing with what I'm
- $\,\,$ suggesting to you, which is that, making allowances for
- $7 \hspace{1cm} \text{that difference, nonetheless a process of peer reviewing} \\$
- 8 this report would have to comply with these elements?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. I'm going to ask you just one or two questions about version control.
- At the time, so August 2016, was Exova certified under ISO 9001?
- 14 A. I don't believe they were. They were working towards
- 15 it.
- 16 Q. I see.
- Did Exova have a document procedure which was in
- line or working towards ISO 9001?
- 19 A. In what way? I don't understand.
- $20\,$ $\,$ Q. Well, did Exova have a document procedure, a document
- 21 control procedure, as at the summer of 2012?
- 22 A. Yes, I believe they did, yes.
- Q. Can we look at {EXO00001224}, please. This is the
- project completion procedure internal to Exova, issued
- 25 on 1 April 2010 and reviewed on 1 April 2012. Do you

- 1 see that?
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. Governing standards: ISO 9001:2008.
- 4 Are you familiar with this document?
- 5 A. No.
- 6 Q. You're not familiar with it?
- 7 A. No.
- 8 Q. Is now the first time you have ever seen it?
- 9 A. I may have seen it, but I don't remember it.
- 10 Q. Right.
- Can you explain how it would be that a senior fire
- engineer such as yourself within Exova, responsible for
- producing reports or peer reviewing reports of those
- $14 \hspace{1.5cm} \hbox{done under your instruction, would not be familiar \ with} \\$
- a project completion procedure?
- 16 A. No. But like I say, I may have seen the document, but
- I can't remember. And the project wasn't complete.
- $18\,$ Q. We'll come to that. I'm just asking you to see if you
- can explain your lack of familiarity with this document.
- 20 Leaving aside the document, were you aware in
- $21\,$ general terms of the fact that there was a document out
- $22 \hspace{1cm} \hbox{there in Exova which had something to do with project} \\$
- 23 completion?
- 24 A. Yes, I think I was aware.
- Q. Let's see if you were aware of the principles.

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- Can we go to page 1 and look at section 4, "Closure
- of the project":
- "For many projects the exact point at which the
- 4 consultancy work has been completed is not always
 - immediately evident. The project manager should make
- 6 careful note of the scope of services provided in the
- 7 contract documentation. This would initially be the fee
- 8 proposal which was provided and the details confirmed on
- 9 the fee acceptance form."
- Do you see that?
- 11 A. Yes.

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- 12 Q. Then it says:
- 13 "Appendix A shows the flow chart.
- "To ensure that a high standard is maintained, theproject manager is required to ..."
- Then there is a list of bullet points, the first of
- which is this, Dr Barker:

 "Check that all elements of the project to have been
- $\begin{array}{lll} 19 & & completed \ satisfactorily \ . & This \ will \ entail \ a \ review \ of \\ 20 & & the \ scope \ of \ services \ set \ out \ in \ the \ fee \ proposal \ and \ a \end{array}$
- 21 specific review of the documents stored on the
- electronic filing system to determine that the scope of services have been completed."

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- 24 Do you see that?
- 25 A. Yes.

- Q. Then it goes on to say, "Or", so this is an alternative:
 "Contact the client or client's representative to
 ensure that they are satisfied that the scope of
 services matched with their expectations. Any comments
 from the client should be stored on the electronic
- filing system in the correspondence folder."
- Now, when you conducted your review of Ms Cooney'sdraft report, did you have this internal guidance in
- 9 your mind?
- 10 A. No.
- 11 Q. Can you explain why that is?
- $12\,$ $\,$ A. Because the report that was sent out was a draft , and it
- was understood that elements needed to be discussed and
- clarified with the design team, so that then a formal
- version of the final report could be issued.
- 16 Q. I see.
- 17 A. So at that point the project wasn't complete.
- 18 Q. When you peer reviewed -- I see, okay.
- What was the point of peer reviewing a draft that
- 20 was incomplete, then?
- 21 A. Because the report outlined the basic principles of B1
- 22 to B5. However, there were a number of clarifications
- and recommendations that Cate made that needed to be
- 24 checked. So it was understood that that would happen at
- a later date, given that fairly regular design team

- $1 \qquad \quad \text{meetings were being held for the project, for the} \\$
- 2 refurbishment as well.
- 3 Q. When you did your peer review, even though you say it
- 4 was only a draft at that stage, did you undertake
- 5 a review of the scope of services set out in the fee
- 6 proposal?
- 7 A. Yes. Yes, I looked at the scope.
- 8 Q. At any point during your involvement in this -- I call
- 9 it "project", but the production of the existing fire
- 10 safety strategy, did you ever check that all the
- elements of the project had been completed
- 12 satisfactorily?
- $13\,$ $\,$ A. Yes, I checked, but I knew that they hadn't all been
- completed satisfactorily.
- 15 Q. I see.
- Did there ever come a point in your involvement
- where you were satisfied that they had been completed?
- 18 A. No.
- 19 Q. I see.
- 20 The version of the existing fire safety strategy
- that you reviewed was marked as a draft, wasn't it?
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 Q. We don't need to look at it. If you want to, we can,
- and we will certainly be looking at it.
- 25 Did you ask or had you asked Ms Cooney specifically

- 1 to produce a draft?
- 2 A. Yes, that was quite common practice for projects. We
- $3 \qquad \quad \text{would produce a draft, issue } \text{ it, and then any comments} \\$
- $4 \hspace{1cm} \hbox{that came back from the design team we would incorporate} \\$
- 5 and update to an issue.
- 6 Q. If you look, please, at $\{EXO00000577\}$, this is an email
- 7 from -- the second one down -- Cate Cooney to Jean Watt,
- 8 copied to you, Dr Barker. It follows on from a string
- 9 below it. So just after you had gone back to her and
- 10 told her it was fine, she then sends it to Jean Watt for
- $11 \hspace{1cm} \text{formatting and there is a bit of discussion about that}. \\$
- Then in the second email down on that page, page 1,
- 13 Cate Cooney says to Ms Watt:
- 14 "Jean,
- "It is a draft at this stage anyway, but yes
- 16 tomorrow morning is fine."
- Can you explain what stage in the process Ms Cooney
- is referring to when she says "It is a draft at this
- 19 stage"
- $20\,$ A. I think she's meaning more that at this point in time
- 21 it's a draft.
- 22 Q. So not a formal stage in the production process?
- 23 A. No, no.
- 24 Q. I see.
- 25 Do you remember whether this document was intended

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- to be sent to Studio E as a draft for its review?
- 2 A. Yes, it was meant to be sent to the design team.
- 3 I believe it was sent to Bruce at Studio E.
- 4 Q. I see.
- 5 When did you think it would cease to be a draft and
- 6 become the final document?
- 7 A. I don't know. I assumed after seeing an email that --
- 8 or an email exchange between Terry and Bruce that it
- 9 would be discussed at the next design team meeting.
- 10 Q. Who would decide that it was a final report?
- 11 A. From my point of view, because when Terry came back we
- had a discussion and the project essentially was handed
- back to London, it would be Terry.
- 14 Q. I see. Would there be a peer review done at that stage?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. So there would be a final -- is this right? --
- peer review?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. Who was going to conduct that final peer review, do you
- 20 remember?
- 21 A. I don't know.
- $22\,$ Q. Were you involved in the discussion as to what would
- 23 happen to this draft --
- 24 A. No.
- 25 Q. -- at that stage?

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project."

2 of strategy to completion, it would take a number 3 of weeks, she said solidly for a good number of weeks, 4 if it was to meet all the requirements. Do you agree 5 6 A. Yes. 7 Q. She also said that this draft was the start of the 8 process. Do you agree with that? 9 A. Yes. 10 Q. Given that this was only a first draft at the start of 11 a much lengthier process -- or certainly lengthier, if 12 not much lengthier -- can you explain why £2,111-odd out 13 of the £2,865 lump sum fixed fee for this was invoiced for this draft, some 73% of the fee? 14 15 A. No, I can't explain. 16 Q. Would that be unusual? 17 A. No. It was quite usual to invoice on a project for the time that you had spent on it . 18 19 Q. I understand that it might be usual to invoice for the 20 time you had spent. Would it be unusual to have eaten 21 up so much of the fixed fee, 73%, in producing what was 22 only a first draft? 23 A. No, it was usual, that did happen. 24 Q. So would it be fair to say that the norm is that some 25 three-quarters of the fee would be used in producing the 1 first draft and its peer review? 2. A. It's difficult to say, because it's -- it can vary so 3 much from project to project. 4 Q. I see. 5 For this particular draft existing fire safety 6 strategy, what work would be needed -- we touched on 7 this before a little bit -- what exactly would be needed 8 by way of further work on Exova's part to be carried out 9 to make it a final report to go to the client for its 10 11 A. I think the recommendations that Cate had listed needed 12 to be looked at. Those were the main ... the main 13 points. 14 O. Right. 15 As part of your client care process, would you have 16 followed up with the client to ensure that a final 17 version was sent to the client? 18 A. I probably wouldn't have done, once the project had been 19 handed back to London. 20 Q. I see. 21 Okay, well, let's move on, then, in time. 22 Well, perhaps I should ask you this question, before 23 we do: did you ever yourself consider checking that

a final version was sent to the client?

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Now, Cate Cooney told us that to prepare this kind

O. Was it unusual for a draft never to be finalised? 2 A. I would say fairly unusual. However, projects do vary 3 in length, and quite often there can be a pause in 4 between certain stages of the project. 5 Q. Let's look at {SEA00000068}, please. This is an email 6 sent by Bruce Sounes to Terry Ashton on 30 August 2012, 7 copied to you and indeed Paul Dunkerton at the TMO. Do 8 you see that? 9 A. Yes. 10 Q. He says: 11 12 "We have a meeting planned for the afternoon of the 13 6th, which is the date Cate returned (bounce back 14 15 Then in the second paragraph he says: 16 "We need to go through the fire strategy (existing -17 Draft) received 16/08 which has numerous 18 recommendations, some of which may be unrealistic for an 19 interim strategy. It is probably also a good time to 20 make contact with the local fire officer to discuss the

> Now, you received this document by way of copy. Do you know if Mr Ashton or you or indeed anybody else at Exova went through the draft existing fire safety strategy at that point, as Mr Sounes said needed to be

> > 91

1 done? 2. A. I don't know whether they did or whether that email from 3 Bruce, his intention is to go through it at the meeting. 4 Q. Did you react to this email in any way by going back to

5 Mr Sounes and asking him what needed to be done or gone 6 through or offering a meeting?

7 A. I didn't speak to Bruce. I do remember having 8 a telephone conversation with Terry to tell him what we 9 had done on the project, and then I forwarded him the 10 existing fire strategy draft.

11 Q. Yes, let's look at that document, {EXO00001607}, please. 12 You can see the second email down on that first page of 13 that string there, the email we've looked at just 14 a minute ago, and then above it we see the email from 15 Terry Ashton to you on Monday, 3 September:

16 "Clare

17 "Can you please ring me regarding this." 18 Just first of all, I think we discussed earlier

19 Mr Ashton coming back from illness.

A. Yes. 21

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Q. When did he first start becoming involved in the 22 existing fire safety strategy, do you remember?

23 I don't remember.

24 Was he well involved by this point, late August/early 25 September 2012?

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A. No, I didn't.

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- 1 A. I think so. He had returned to work on 6 August, so
- 2 that's just under a month of being back, where I think
- 3 he had been working on the refurbishment side.
- $4\,$ Q. Just scrolling back in time, then, a little bit, given
- that he had come back to work from illness on 6 August,
 did you have any discussions or contact with him between
- 7 his coming back to work on that date and the production
- 8 of the draft existing fire safety strategy on 16 August?
- 9 A. I don't think I did.
- 10 Q. Right.
- Do you remember any discussions with him between
- 12 16 August and 3 September on that subject, bearing in
- mind, of course, that you had gone on holiday on
- 14 17 August?
- 15 A. No, I didn't communicate with him then.
- 16 Q. All right. Let's look at this email, then.
- He says, "please ring me regarding this". Did you?
- Did you call him, having received that email?
- 19 A. Yes, I telephoned Terry.
- 20 Q. What was discussed, do you remember?
- 21 A. Well, as I've just said, I told him about the project,
- 22 told him about the existing fire strategy draft that had
- been produced and sent to the design team, and then
- I forwarded him on the strategy. I can't remember what
- else was discussed.

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- $1\,$ Q. Can we look, please, at {EXO00000413}. This is an email
- 2 later the same day, 3 September, from you to
- 3 Terry Ashton, and there is an attachment, "Draft 01 -
- 4 Grenfell Tower Existing FSS using existing
- 5 drawings.doc", and you say, "Here it is, cheers, Clare."
 - Did he ask you to send that document to him?
- 7 A. Yes.

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- 8 Q. Do you know or do you remember why he wanted to see it?
- 9 A. Well, I'm assuming that he wanted to read it and digest 10 it before he went to the meeting.
- 11 Q. Was Mr Ashton at this point, to your understanding,
- 12 taking responsibility for this part of the project?
- 13 A. I believe he was, because he asked me in an email if
- I was the project manager on it, and I told him: no, it
- was now going to be a London project.
- 16 Q. You told him it was now going to be a London project.
- What else did you tell him about who was going to take
- 18 responsibility for the draft existing fire safety
- 19 strategy from that point onwards?
- 20 A. I don't remember discussing that specifically with him.
- 21 Q. Was there any discussion to the effect that it was he
- 22 who was going henceforth to take forward to completion
- 23 the existing fire safety strategy?
- 24 A. There may have been during our telephone conversation,

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but I can't remember.

- 1 Q. Do you know who was responsible from that date for
- 2 ensuring that the existing fire safety strategy was
 - completed and not simply left as a draft?
- 4 A. No, I don't know.
- 5 Q. Can we go, please, to your witness statement,
- $\mbox{\bf 6}$ $\mbox{\bf (EXO00001603/4)},$ and look at paragraph 3.16. You say
- 7 there
- 8 "I had no more involvement with the Existing FSR or 9 with the Grenfell Tower refurbishment except for an
- email received on 3 September 2012 ... from
- 11 Mr Ashton ..."
- Which we will come to look at in a minute.
- Did you ever enquire with him or with anybody else
- $14\,$ as to whether the draft from Ms Cooney that you had
- 15 signed off as fine on 16 August had been finalised?
- 16 A. No, I didn't.
- 17 Q. If we look, while we're on the same page in your
- 18 statement, at paragraph 3.17, you say in the last
- 19 sentence:
- $2\,0\,$ "... I am not aware of any changes being made to the
- 21 Existing FSR following that conversation, or any further
- versions being requested."
- 23 I think that conversation is the one that you
- 24 referred to in the previous paragraph.
- 25 A. Yes

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- 1 Q. 3 September.
- 2 Now, we know that Mr Ashton produced his initial
- design note on 12 September 2012 using the draft
- 4 existing fire safety strategy.
- $\,\,$ $\,\,$ $\,$ $\,$ To your understanding and recollection , $\,$ Dr Barker,
- 6 does that tell us that Mr Ashton produced that document
- 7 simply using the draft as it stood?
- 8 A. I don't know.
- 9 Q. Can I ask you to look, please, at {ART00000404}. This
- is a project meeting held on Thursday, 6 September 2012
- at 2 o'clock in the afternoon at Appleyards. Now,
- you're not present there. Mr Ashton from Exova is,
- 13 along with Mr Sounes and others from Studio E, and
- others from the TMO. Do you see that?
- 15 A. Yes
- 16 Q. If you go, please, to page 2 {ART00000404/2} under
- "Fire", it says this:"Exova need to understand the existing situation and
- whether LFB do test the Exova system twice a year, and
 what was behind the proposed upgrade works to the smoke
 exhaust/fire. The statutory position on the design
- needs to be established as it is not possible for Building Control to insist on enhancements.
- "Draft fire strategy needs detail interrogation and
 a meeting was arranged with SE [Studio E] early

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2 Did Mr Ashton discuss with you the need for detailed 3 interrogation of the draft? 4 A. No. 5 Q. Did Mr Ashton come back to you after this meeting, do 6 you remember, in order to take forward the process of 7 a detailed interrogation? 8 A. No. 9 Q. Was there, in your mind, a moment when you were clear 10 that your involvement in the production of the existing 11 fire safety strategy had stopped? 12 A. Yes, I would consider it to be when I had the telephone 13 conversation with Terry, and I believe there is an email 14 where he had asked if we were running the project, and 15 I did state that: no, the project needed to continue 16 from the London office. 17 Q. So in your mind -- okay. 18 Do you remember ever having any kind of handover 19 from yourself to Mr Ashton about the existing fire 20 safety strategy? 21 Other than the telephone conversation between myself and 22 Terry, no. 23 Q. No, and that conversation was the one we had discussed 24 earlier, 3 September? 25 A. Yes, and then I had sent him the existing fire strategy 97 1 draft report. 2. Q. After that conversation? 3 4 So are we to take it from that that you never handed 5 over the report to him, took him through it, showed him 6 where the gaps were and what further information was 7 needed and then said to Terry Ashton, "Over to you"? 8 A. No. 9 Q. Right. I would like now to -- sorry, before I do that, 10 one or two more questions. Who was responsible for invoicing the first draft? 11 12 Because we know an invoice went for the first draft. Do 13 you know why that was? 14 A. It was usually the admin team that set up the invoicing 15 for the month, so based on what's on the timesheets, 16 would be invoiced. It wasn't done by each individual 17 fire engineer. 18 Q. I see.

Did you have any direct contact with the billing

department to tell them to send out an invoice when the

Q. Do you know why Exova invoiced for it when, according to

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Cate Cooney, so much more was left to do?

first draft was completed?

A. No, I don't know why.

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next week to review."

Q. Right. I would now like to turn to a different topic, which is to look at the existing fire safety strategy itself. As a reminder to you, Dr Barker, you said you had reviewed it and you had said no more about it other than that it was fine. It's at {CST00003114}, if we can just look at that. There it is, watermarked "Draft", so it 's quite clear that it's a draft, and it was a report to Kensington and Chelsea TMO, although it was, I think, sent to Studio E. In your mind, were you clear that both you and Ms Cooney knew that your client was the TMO? A. I don't remember. O. Okav. I'm going to dot around, I'm afraid, between this document and the fee proposal. If we look back at the fee proposal, {TMO10037721}. We looked at this earlier on, I just want to remind you of what it says. On page 2 {TMO10037721/2}, if we can go there, please, under "Proposed Scope of Work" -- we looked at this before -- it says that the design of the building will be assessed against the relevant design codes, and then they're referred to. Do you see that? My question is: when you look at the existing fire safety strategy, the draft, we don't find any assessment 99 of or in fact any mention of the requirements of the Regulatory Reform (Fire Safety) Order 2005 or section 20 of the London Building Acts (Amendment) Act 1939. Do you know why that is? Because the building was being assessed under the relevant design code, so it was being assessed to the guidance in Approved Document B. Q. Yes, the proposed scope of work, though, actually says the relevant design codes relating to the statutory requirements on the design of the building under the Regulatory Reform (Fire Safety) Order 2005 and the London Building Acts. Correct me if I'm wrong, Dr Barker, but Approved Document B is not a document which is produced or generated under the authority of the Regulatory Reform (Fire Safety) Order 2005, is it? A. No. Q. So given that the relevant design codes relate to the statutory requirements on the design of the building under those two statutes, the RRO and the London Building Acts as amended, why were those not referred to in the draft as opposed to ADB? The RRO -- the requirements for the RRO is that the

responsible person should carry out a suitable and

sufficient risk assessment, and then the section 20

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A. No.

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requirements apply, and there are requirements to do with firefighting access that apply.

However, the design of the building was assessed under the relevant design code. So you assess a building under -- using a design code, and then once the building is assessed, that then informs the person carrying out the risk assessment so that they can fulfil their requirements under the RRO, and the risk assessment in the residential buildings covers the common areas, it doesn't cover the flats themselves.

Q. I can understand, Dr Barker, that Approved Document B would be relevant. What I'm trying to get to the bottom of is why there is no assessment of or even any mention of the requirements of the RRO or the London Building Acts in the report.

16 (Pause)

17 A. I don't know.

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18 SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: Can you help me with this,

19 Dr Barker: what are the relevant design codes under the 20 RRO?

21 Well, a relevant design code will be a piece of guidance 22 that you use to show that your building meets the 23 functional requirements for the building design. So the

24 codes will be the design codes, for example, Approved

25 Document B, or if you were designing a hospital, HTM,

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1 the health technical memorandum.

2 SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: You have just told Mr Millett --

3 sorry to interrupt you -- that they're not issued under 4 the RRO.

5 A. No. The ... there's two sides to it, really. You have 6 got -- the design of the building has to meet the 7 functional requirements of the Building Regulations, and 8 you can use Approved Document B to assess that as one of 9 your design codes. Then under the RRO, that is putting 10 in place measures to ensure that what fire safety 11 measures you have got in your building are maintained. 12 So you need the fire strategy first, so that you know 13 what those measures are, and then the person who is 14 carrying out the risk assessment can assess the building

15 and see that those measures are in place. 16 SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: All right, thank you.

17 I'm sorry to interrupt you, Mr Millett.

18 MR MILLETT: Mr Chairman, that's helpful.

> So coming back to my question for the last time on this, although the proposed scope of work specifically identified that the design of the building would be assessed against the relevant design codes relating to the statutory requirements on the design of the building under the RRO and the LBA, my question is: why was there no assessment or even a mention of those requirements in

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1 the report?

2 A. I don't know.

3 Q. Okay.

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What work would you have expected to be carried out to assess the design of the building against the relevant design codes relating to the statutory requirements on design of the building under the RRO?

8 It would have been an assessment of the existing 9 building layouts.

10 Q. With a view to advising on or ensuring that those 11 building layouts complied with the RRO? I made that as 12 a statement; that's a question.

13 A. It was a way of looking at the building to see: do the 14 travel distances meet with the current requirements and 15 other safety provisions, because the building was going 16 to be refurbished. So I think it was a benchmark to 17 see: where is the building now in terms of compliance, 18 because then following the building work, it was 19 important to ensure that if the building didn't comply,

20 it was made no worse following the building work.

21 Now, can I take you to a part of the report, the 22 existing fire safety strategy, partly by way of

23 correction of a question but partly to take the point

24 forward a little bit. If you look, please, at

25 {TMO10001925/8}, we do in fact see a reference to the

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1 RRO in there.

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If we go to page 8, paragraph 3.2.5, under "Common Areas", do you see at the bottom? I think I may have put to you that there is no reference at all to the RRO. In fact there is, there is one, and it's under "Common Areas". You see there that you're talking about an audible fire alarm not required to common areas of residential buildings, et cetera. Then you can see what's said there. Then:

"Control of this [which is corridors and stairways] is a duty of the management under the Regulatory Reform (Fire Safety) Order 2005."

So it looks from that that Ms Cooney had in mind the need to examine or report on the duty of management under the Regulatory Reform Order so far as common areas are concerned, but the RRO isn't mentioned anywhere else in the report.

My question is: did you, when you did your review, note that, but for that one reference, the RRO had not been referred to anywhere, notwithstanding the reference in the scope of services in the fee proposal?

22 A.

23 Did it concern you at the time that there was no 24 mention, apart from in that one instance, of the RRO?

25 No, because the report was more concerned with the

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1 building design and compliance with the functional 1 there is no easy way of calling a halt to that. But 2 2 requirements of the Building Regulations. we're going to turn to a different part of the same 3 3 Q. Yes, and you know, because it said it in the fee document, so it would be convenient. 4 4 SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: We'll stop there. proposal, that part of it was in order to inform the 5 management plan? 5 Again, help us if you can, Mr Millett. 6 6 afford to take an hour for lunch, can we? A. Yes. 7 7 Q. Were you at the time aware of the duties imposed on the MR MILLETT: We can, yes. 8 8 SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: Dr Barker, we're going to break now responsible person by the RRO? 9 9 so we can all get some lunch. We will come back at A. Yes. 10 10 Q. Did you think at the time that it would be important for 2 o'clock, please. Please don't talk to anyone about 11 your client, the TMO, to understand fully whether the 11 your evidence while you're out of the room, all right? 12 building allowed it to comply with the requirements on 12 Thank you very much. Go with the usher. 13 13 it as the responsible person under the RRO? (Pause) 14 14 A. I'm sorry, can you rephrase the question, please? On course to finish today? 15 15 Q. Yes. Let me try it a different way. MR MILLETT: Yes. 16 Did you think it was important for your client, the 16 SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: Very good. Thank you very much. 17 TMO, to understand whether it was compliant or not 17 2 o'clock, please. Thank you. 18 compliant with its obligations under the RRO at the 18 (1.00 pm) 19 19 time? (A short break) 20 20 (Pause) (2.00 pm) 21 A. I don't know. 21 SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: All right, ready to carry on? 22 22 Q. You don't know? THE WITNESS: Yes. 23 A. Mm-hm. 23 SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: Thank you very much. 24 Q. You say you don't know or --24 Yes, Mr Millett. 25 A. I can't remember. 25 MR MILLETT: Dr Barker, thank you for coming back to us. 105 107 1 1 Q. You can't remember. I just want to ask a follow-up question, if I can. 2 2 Were you familiar at the time with Article 13 of the You said this morning, in the course of examination, 3 3 RRO, which relates to the obligation on the responsible that when you signed off Ms Cooney's report as fine, 4 Δ person to ensure that the premises are equipped with there were areas you needed more information on. 5 appropriate firefighting equipment, fire detectors and 5 If there were areas on which more information was 6 6 alarms? needed, why didn't you raise those areas with Ms Cooney 7 7 as part of your review? A. Yes. 8 8 Q. Did you notice, when you did your review of Ms Cooney's A. There wasn't time, really, until the report was due to 9 9 work, that there was no analysis of the extent to which be sent out. So I considered -- well, I don't actually 10 the existing building complied with that article? 10 remember whether I did raise anything with Cate. 11 11 A. I do think that the strategy does refer to means of I can't remember. However, we thought it was better to 12 warning within the building. 12 send the report out and then the design team had 13 13 Q. Did you have it in your mind that that was something an understanding of the things that needed to be 14 that you should be looking out for? 14 clarified, and then they could be discussed at a later 15 15 16 MR MILLETT: Mr Chairman, I'm afraid I'm in the middle of 16 Q. Had you had more time, would you have raised those areas 17 this and I note the time, but it's probably a convenient 17 with Ms Cooney as part of your review and got to the 18 moment. 18 bottom of them before the report was sent out? 19 19 SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: Yes, because if you continue it will A. Yes, I think we would have tried to obtain more 20 take you, what, 10 or 15 minutes? 20 information and get to the bottom of it, yes. MR MILLETT: We are on a series of things. 21 21 Q. So was this something of a missed opportunity, do you 22 22 I should just tell you, Dr Barker, so you know where think? 23 23 we are, and also the panel, that we are now going to A. With hindsight, yes.

your examination, and 25 Can we go back to whe

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Q. Thank you.

examine a number of aspects of this report which will

take up the bulk of the rest of your examination, and

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Can we go back to where we were, then, when we broke

1 at the lunch break, which was looking at the draft 2 report itself. 3 Can I ask you to look at it. It's at $\{TMO10001925/15\}$. I would like you to look with me, 4 5 please, at paragraph 7.1, and this is under the heading 6 "Requirement B5 - Access and Facilities for the 7 Fire Service". Do you see that? 8 A. Yes. 9 Q. Under 7.1, "Provision of Fire Mains", it says that:

"The height of the building means that a fire fighting shafts(sic) is required for the residential floors and one is provided (as stated in the current fire risk assessment). There should be a dry rising main within the fire fighting shaft and the outlets from fire mains should be sited within the fire fighting stair. The main is located in the lobby approach. This is an existing condition."

18 Now, she says there "as stated in the current fire 19 risk assessment".

20 When you did your review, did you notice the 21 reference in here to the current fire risk assessment?

22 A. Yes.

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23 Q. You did? Did you read it? Did you read the current

24 fire risk assessment?

25 A. I did read the fire risk assessment, yes.

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1 Q. It's quite a long document, but you got that into your 2. two hours, did you?

3 A. Yes, I did read it.

4 O. Right.

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Now, we don't need to look at it necessarily, but we've looked at the fire risk assessment and we can't see anywhere where it mentions that Grenfell Tower was provided with a firefighting shaft.

Now, I don't know whether that's something you have had a chance to consider yourself, but on the footing that I'm right about that, can you explain why Ms Cooney thought, under your review, that the current fire risk assessment did say that a firefighting shaft was provided for the residential floors in this building?

15 A. I think it's probably a reference to the two-hour fire 16 resistance around the stair, and the ventilation

17 provided at --

18 O. Right.

19 -- the head of the stair.

20 Q. Well, let me ask you in a different way: did you 21 yourself verify whether or not the fire risk assessment

22 did say that there was a firefighting shaft?

23 A. I don't remember.

24 Q. Right.

25 Did you verify any of the assumptions or statements 110

1 made by Mr Stokes in his fire risk assessment?

2 I haven't shown it to you, because I'm assuming you're

3 familiar with it, but if you're not I can show it to

4 you. But as a general --

5 I don't remember.

6 Q. Right. You don't remember. Well, let me ask it this

7 way: if you hadn't verified the assumptions in his fire 8 risk assessment, how would you satisfy yourself that

9 Ms Cooney's draft report was accurate?

(Pause)

11 A. I don't know.

12 Q. Let me be slightly clearer in my question.

13 How would you satisfy yourself that Ms Cooney's 14 report about the assumptions and statements made by him

15 was accurate?

16 A. I would have gone to the fire risk assessment to look at

17 it .

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18 Q. Do you know or remember whether James Lee attempted to

19 identify a firefighting shaft on his site visit?

20 A. I'm not aware that he did, I'm only aware that he took

21 some photographs.

22 Q. Do you recall thinking that the TMO should be advised

23 that they should confirm whether there was or wasn't

24 a firefighting shaft for the residential floors?

25 A. No.

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1 Q. Why not?

(Pause)

3 A. Because when the building was designed, it wouldn't 4 necessarily have had to have a firefighting shaft. That

5 was my understanding. It had to have two hours' fire

resistance and it needed the rising main.

7 Q. Ms Cooney says at 7.1 that the height of the building

8 means -- she says it -- that a firefighting shaft is

9 required for the residential floors.

10 It did --

11 Was she right about that or was she wrong about that?

12 Yes, under the current guidance.

13 Q. Yes, and given that that is correct, why didn't you

14 verify, whether by looking at the FRA or Mr Lee's work,

15 whether one was provided?

16 A. I did look at the fire risk assessment and I thought it

17 stated that there was a firefighting shaft in there.

18 Q. How long did you spend actually looking at the fire risk 19 assessment, Dr Barker?

20 A. I don't remember. I don't remember.

21 Q. We're going to come back to it in due course this

22 afternoon. Let me just move on.

23 Could you back, please, to page 5 {TMO10001925/5} of

24 the same document. We looked at this earlier under

25 section 1, "Introduction", and in the fourth paragraph 112

1 it says:

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"It is expected and therefore assumed that the existing building has been built to the prevailing standards of the day, thought originally to be the Building Regulations 1965, which did little more than require the structure of the building to have fire resistance (the design of the building predates the guidance of the 1971 Code of Practice CP3). The London Building Acts Amendments Act 1939 however required features to be included in the building which are very comparable with today's standards in terms of fire fighter access. The date of later developments is unknown."

Now, we looked earlier at the London Building Acts amendments being relevant. This is a specific reference

Were you familiar with section 20 of the London Building Acts (Amendment) Act 1939 at the time?

19 A. Yes, I had seen the Act.

20 O. You had --

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. -- seen the Act. Were you familiar with section 20?

23 A. Yes.

Q. So you were familiar with the fact that it required

buildings of more than 100 feet -- that's 30 metres --

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- $1\,$ $\,$ or buildings over 80 feet if the area of the building
- 2 exceeds 10,000 square feet, 25 metres high if that area
- 3 exceeds 930 square metres; you were familiar with that,
- 4 were vou?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. Did you know at the time how tall Grenfell Tower was?
- 7 A. No, but I could have made an assumption from -- based on
- 8 the number of storeys or looked on the sections to see
- 9 how high it was.
- 10 Q. Did you make an assumption?
- 11 A. I can't remember.
- 12 Q. Right.
- 13 Did you know at the time that Grenfell Tower was
- 14 67.3 metres tall? That's 220 feet and 10 inches.
- 15 A. Okay.
- 16 Q. Did you know that?
- 17 A. Yes, I think I would have known that.
- 18 Q. So would you have known, therefore, that section 20 of
- the London Building Acts (Amendment) Act 1939 applied to
- 20 this building?
- 21 A. Yes.
- Q. Did you know what the relevant design codes were
 relating to the statutory requirements under section 20?
- $24\,$ A. It was provisions for the fire service, access to the
- 25 building.

- 1 Q. Right, and where were those contained? What code had those in them?
- 3 A. That's in B5 of Approved Document B.
- 4 Q. Right.

Given that, according to the scope of work we looked at earlier -- and we can look at it again if you like --

7 the design of the building was to be assessed against

8 the relevant design codes relating to the statutory

9 requirements on design of the building under section 20

of the LBA 1939, my question is: did you think at the time that it was sufficient for Ms Cooney to assume and

expect, as she says here in this fourth paragraph under

13 the introduction, that the building was built to the

prevailing standards of the day?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. Why was it sufficient for her to assume and expect that?

17 A. Well, I wouldn't have thought it would have been allowed

 $18 \hspace{1cm} \text{to be built if it didn't meet those standards of the} \\$

19 day.

 $20\,$ $\,$ Q. $\,$ Did it occur to you to question that assumption and

21 expectation?

22 A. Not at the time, no.

23 Q. Well, why is that?

 $24\,$ $\,$ A. Well, as I said, I wouldn't have thought that the

building would have been built had it not had the

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1 relevant approvals under the guidance at the time.

 $2\,$ $\,$ Q. What about later developments? Was it sufficient for

 $3\,$ $\,$ $\,$ Ms Cooney to assume and expect that the building was

 $4 \qquad \quad \text{developed later in accordance with prevailing standards}$

5 of those later days?

 $\,$ 6 $\,$ A. Yes, I would have assumed that it had been done, if any

7 further developments had taken place.

 $8\,$ Q. Was it not part of Exova's job in providing a complete

 $9 \hspace{1.5cm} \text{existing fire safety strategy to examine the correctness} \\$

 $10 \hspace{1cm} \text{or otherwise of these assumptions and expectations?} \\$

 $11\,$ A. Not necessarily, because we were just looking at the

design of the building and comparing it to what the current standards would be, initially .

14 Q. If you were preparing an existing fire safety strategy

for an existing building, in circumstances where one had

16 never been done before in the full just under 40 years

of its existence, would you not think to check the

building to make sure that, as a starting point, the

building was compliant with relevant building standards

so far as they related to fire safety?

21 A. Yes

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22 Q. So why didn't you?

23 A. I don't know.

24 Q. Can we then turn back to the scope of work on page 2

25 {TM010037721/2}. Thank you very much.

- 1 Now, on page 2 here, under "Proposed Scope of Work" 2 it says:
- 3 "The scope of work for the project would therefore
- 4 include
- 5 ·" a site visit ..."
- 6 Do you see that?
- 7 A. Mm-hm.
- 8 "... (expected to take no longer than half a day) to
- 9 survey the building's architecture and fire safety
- 10 systems."
- 11 Do you see that?
- 12 A. Yes
- 13 Q. Before James Lee left Exova, did you have a conversation
- 14 with him in which you asked him for his notes on the
- 15 site survey, or did this all happen after he left?
- 16 A. No, I didn't have a conversation with James, because my
- 17 involvement with Grenfell only began after he had left .
- 18 Q. So at the point you took over responsibility, which was
- 19 after he left, as I think we established this morning,
- 20 did you know -- well, let me ask you: did you think that
- 21 a site survey would be required?
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 Q. When would that be carried out?
- A. I don't know, because I think after that I then found 24
- 25 out that he had been to site.

- 1 Are you meaning somebody from the Warrington office 2 to do a site survey?
- 3 Q. Let's look at it this way: you get the proposed scope of
- 4 work within the fee proposal around about 24 July, and
- 5 then you go to a meeting on 26 July, and you can see
- 6 from the document that part of the scope of the work
- 7 would include a site visit.
- 8 Did it occur to you at the time that a site visit
- 9 was going to be needed in order for the report to be
- 10 produced?
- 11 A. Yes.
- 12 Right, and when was that site visit to take place?
- 13 A. No, I don't mean that I was going to do a site $\ visit$.
- 14 I mean that I saw a copy of the fee proposal --
- 15 O. Yes.
- 16 A. -- and saw that a site visit was required, and I think
- 17 I found out that one had already taken place.
- 18 Q. Are you referring to the site visit that James Lee did
- 19 at the end of May?
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 Q. Did you know that he had done it at the end of May?
- 22 A. I didn't know the precise date of it, I just knew that
- 23 he had carried out a site visit before he left.
- 24 Q. I see. Did you know that he had done it prior to the
- 25 fee proposal even being drafted by him?

- A. No, I didn't know that.
- 2 Q. Did you ask yourself why, if he had already done a site
- 3 visit, he would be providing for a site visit to be
- 4 conducted?
- 5 No, I didn't ask myself that.
- 6 Q. Did you make any investigations at all when you took
- 7 this project over on 24 July to find out whether the
- 8 site visit referred to in the fee proposal had already
- 9 been done or whether it remained outstanding?
- 10 A. No, I didn't take any steps to find that out, I just
- 11 assumed that the site visit that he had carried out was
- 12 in relation to the existing building fire strategy.
- 13 Q. Did you ask yourself why the site visit that he had
- 14 carried out was the one referred to in the fee proposal,
- 15 given that the fee proposal postdated it by some weeks?
- 16 A. No, I didn't.

- 17 Q. Given that you didn't have, as you have told us earlier,
- 18 a note of his site visit or a report or any conversation
 - with him before he left about a site visit, can you
- 20 explain why you didn't commission or perform yourself
- 21 another site visit in order to be able to produce at
- 22 least a draft existing fire safety strategy?
- 23 We looked at the photographs that he had taken, but to
- 24 be honest, I didn't have the time to do a site visit.
- 25 Q. Did you and Ms Cooney discuss together whether the draft

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- 1 that she had produced would be improved by a site visit?
- 2 A. No.
- 3 Q. Did you at any stage tell Mr Sounes or the TMO that in
- 4 order to finish this document off and produce a final
- 5 version, a site visit was going to be needed?
- 6 A. No.
- 7 Q. Why is that?
- 8 A. I don't know.
- 9 The scope of work also says, halfway down page 2 -- and
- 10 it is just about halfway down page 2 -- it says:
- 11 "In developing the report, we would use our expert
- 12 knowledge of fire safety design codes. The report for
- 13 the building will consider the following items ..."
- 14 Then it says means of escape and fire safety 15 systems.
- 16 Just focusing on fire safety systems, Dr Barker, do 17
- 18 carried out in order to assess the fire safety systems?

you know or did you ask what investigations Mr Lee had

- 19 No. But I couldn't, because he had left.
- 20 Correct. So does that tell us that an investigation
- 21 into the assessment of the fire safety systems in the
- 22 building was yet to be done?
- 23 There were fire safety systems mentioned in the fire
- 24 risk assessment.
- 25 Q. So this was a paper exercise based on Carl Stokes' 2010

- 1 report?
- 2 A. Yes, in some respects, yes.
- 3 Q. I see. So how would you know whether the fire safety
- 4 systems were the same or in the same condition in
- 5 August 2012 as they had been reviewed by Mr Stokes in
- 6 December 2010?
- 7 A. I wouldn't know. I would just take the information from
- 8 the fire risk assessment.
- 9 Q. That's 18 months during which things about fire safety
- 10 systems in the building could have changed, at least in
- terms of their maintenance, which was unchecked. Is
- that satisfactory?
- 13 A. Usually the fire risk assessment is updated
- periodically, or it's updated if there are significant
- 15 changes within the building, so we assumed that the
- 16 current fire risk assessment stood.
- 17 Q. Was that a safe assumption to make, given that it was
- not, by August 2012, a particularly recent document?
- 19 (Pause)
- 20 A. I don't know. Possibly.
- $21\,$ $\,$ Q. $\,$ Do you know or did you ask what investigations $\,$ Ms Cooney
- 22 had carried out into the existing fire safety systems at
- 23 Grenfell Tower?
- $24\,$ A. I think I discussed it with her. However, she had used
- 25 the fire risk assessment.

- $1\,$ $\,$ Q. $\,$ Did you see anything in the report by way of an analysis
- 2 of the fire safety systems?
- 3 A. Not really an analysis. The report states what is there
- 4 in the common areas, and makes an assumption on what's
- 5 provided in the flats themselves.
- 6 Q. Indeed.
- 7 Let's look, if we can, together at Carl Stokes' fire
- 8 risk assessment of 29 December 2010, please. It's at
- 9 {TMO10037743}. If we can just look at the very first
- 10 page of that document together, you can see "Area(s) not
- covered"; do you see that --
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. -- at the bottom of the page?
- Dr Barker, are you all right to continue?
- 15 A. Yes, sorry, I'm just blowing my nose.
- 16 Q. "Area(s) not covered", and it says:
- "All the private residential apartments, the ground
- floor electrical substation, Dale Youth Boxing club,
- Grenfell nursery, the access to the upper ground floor
- $20 \hspace{1cm} \text{level and the upper ground floor level } \hspace{0.1cm} \text{offices}$
- 21 complete."
- When you reviewed Ms Cooney's draft, did you notice
- or did you know that these areas had not been covered by

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- 24 the FRA?
- 25 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. Does that tell us that, so far as Ms Cooney's work is
- 2 concerned, she hadn't reviewed those areas either?
- 3 A. She did look at them in terms of the means of escape --
- 4 Q. Right.
- 5 A. -- I believe, yes.
- 6 Q. Okay, we will come to the means of escape later .
- 7 Did you discuss with Ms Cooney whether there was any
- 8 further fire risk assessment for the areas not covered
- 9 by Mr Stokes' review?
- 10 A. No, I didn't.
- 11 Q. Why is that?
- 12 A. I think because we were primarily concerned with the
- risk assessment for the residential parts, and because
- 14 of the fire resistance provided between the residential
- $15\,$ parts and these areas, we considered them almost to be
- separate entities .
- 17 Q. So maybe I misunderstood that answer you have just given
- us, but are you saying that because you were primarily
- concerned with the risk assessment for the residential
- parts, there wasn't actually, therefore, a fire risk
- assessment which Mr Stokes had done which was relevant,
 - because private residential apartments had been
- 23 excluded

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- 24 A. Yes, private residential apartments wouldn't normally
- form part of a residential building risk assessment.

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- The risk assessment stops at the flat entrance door.
- $2\,$ $\,$ Q. $\,$ How would you be able to assess $\,$ and analyse the $\,$ existing
- 3 fire safety measures by way of checking Ms Cooney's work
- $4\,$ given what's not covered expressly by Mr Stokes in this
- 5 fire risk assessment?
- 6 A. In what way? Do you mean the private apartments or the
- 7 common or communal areas?
- 8 Q. Let me ask it a slightly different way.
- 9 Did you approach Ms Cooney's draft on the basis that
- 10 it was limited to the same parts of the building that
- 11 Mr Stokes' FRA was limited to?
- 12 A. Yes
- 13 Q. Yes.
- 14 A. I suppose, yes, I did.
- 15 Q. That would mean, wouldn't it, that those areas not
- covered by Mr Stokes' analysis would also not be the
- subject of your existing fire safety strategy at all?
- 18 A. No, they were covered in the strategy.
- 19 Q. They were covered in the strategy but without reference
- 20 to the FRA; is that right?
- 21 A. Yes
- 22 Q. So what information did you have for those other parts
- of the building not covered by the FRA --
- 24 A. The floor plans.
- 25 Q. -- if you hadn't done a site visit?

A. It's the floor plans.

2 Q. Right, thank you.

3 Can we now turn, please, to a document:

- 4 {TMO10037740}. This is an email from Paul Dunkerton to
- 5 Ms Cooney of 13 August 2012 attaching Mr Stokes' FRA,
- 6 which she had asked for . Do you see that?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. Now, it didn't include what Mr Stokes called the
- 9 significant findings and action plan that he had also
- prepared on 29 December.
- Now, you were not copied in on this, but do you have
- 12 a recollection of such a document existing?
- 13 A. No.
- $14\,$ Q. Well, let me just go back, then, if I can, just to jog
- your memory. If we can look back at the fire risk
- assessment, $\{TMO10037743\}$ again. At the foot of that
- $17 \hspace{1cm} \text{page you can see, just underneath the "Area(s) not} \\$
- 18 covered", there is a rubric:
- The significant findings and action plan of this
- 20 Fire Risk Assessment are inserted next with this
- document continuing on page 2."
- 22 So when you did see this report, as part of your
- 23 review of Ms Cooney's work, did you notice that you
- 24 didn't have the significant findings and action plan of
- 25 the FRA?

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- 1 A. No, I didn't.
- 2 Q. You didn't?
- 3 A. No.
- 4 Q. Can you explain why you didn't?
- 5 A. No.
- 6 Q. It's a slightly negative question to ask. Let me try it
- 7 a different way.
- 8 Would significant findings and an action plan of
- 9 a fire risk assessment, highlighted like this in bold on
- 10 the first page, not be an important extra document or
- $11 \hspace{1.5cm} \text{rider document for you to examine so that you could} \\$
- $12 \hspace{1cm} \text{understand the full } \hspace{1cm} \text{advice being given by Mr Stokes as} \\$
- part of his fire risk assessment?
- $14\,$ $\,$ A. Yes. However, I would also have thought that there
- 15 would have been mention of the findings actually within
- 16 the risk assessment itself before they were summarised
- in a separate document with an action plan.
- $18\,$ Q. At any rate, you told us you didn't notice that you
- hadn't got it; can we take it that there was therefore
- $2\,0\,$ $\,$ $\,$ no discussion between you and Ms Cooney about whether
- you should have it and why you didn't have it?
- 22 A. Yes, there was no discussion.
- 23 Q. Right.
- Can I then go back to the scope of the works in the
- fee proposal, $\{TMO10037721/2\}$. This is about the fourth

time, I am afraid, Dr Barker -- and I apologise -- I've
 taken you back to this. It's the scope of the works
 again. We looked at this this morning. In the first

4 paragraph there, the second sentence:

5 "This report will serve to inform the fire safety risk assessment and fire risk management plan for the

7 building."

8

You see reference to the words "fire risk management

9 plan" there, you see.

How did you expect the report would form a fire risk
management plan for the building if neither you nor

 $12 \hspace{1cm} \textbf{Ms Cooney had undertaken a detailed review and analysis} \\$

of the existing fire risk assessment and also the documents accompanying it, such as the significant

documents accompanying it, such as the significant

15 action plan?

16 A. Again, the report was primarily to look at the design of the building in relation to compliance with Approved

the building in relation to compliance with Approved
Document B, so if there were areas of non-compliance or

measures that were in place, that serves to inform the

20 fire safety risk assessment and the management plan of

21 the building.

 $22\,$ $\,$ Q. $\,$ Yes, $\,$ and how would the report serve to $\,$ inform the $\,$ fire

 $23\,$ risk assessment and the management plan of the building,

 $24\,$ $\,$ the next one that was to be produced, if you didn't have

25 the whole of the last one?

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1 A. Well, I think that's one of the reasons why, when it was

- 2 sent out as a draft, there were areas that needed to be
 - looked at, that needed more information.
- 4 Q. Dr Barker, you didn't notice, as you've told us, that
- 5 the FRA that Ms Cooney had been sent by the TMO did not
- 6 include the significant findings and action plan, so how
- 7 could it have been something on the radar to be looked
- 8 at next if you hadn't noticed it?
- 9 A. I don't know.

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- 10 Q. Is the reality that you didn't have time to chase up
- $11 \hspace{1cm} \text{this extra document and make sure that you fully} \\$
- $12 \hspace{1cm} \text{understood the full extent of the FRA because you were} \\$
- 13 going on holiday?
- 14 A. I think time was a factor. It wasn't necessarily
- because I was going on holiday. There were other
- workload factors there.
- 17 Q. I understand that. If you had had different workload
- 18 factors, lower workload factors and more time, would you
- have asked Ms Cooney to get hold of the full significant
 action plan, having noticed that it was missing, and
- incorporated that into the report, even though a draft,
- so that you could make the best shot you could at
- 23 informing the fire safety risk assessment and fire risk
- 24 management plan as instructed?
- 25 A. Yes, I probably would, yes.

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- L Q. Can I ask you to look back, please, at the draft report.
- 2 Just in general, and this might speed things up a little
- 3 bit -- and this is at {TM010001925} -- do you recall
- 4 that there are many unknowns and assumptions throughout
- 5 the draft?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. I could list them all and I could spend time doing that,
- 8 but you accept that they're there?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. Was it usual that an existing fire safety strategy, even
- in a draft, would have so many assumptions and
- 12 uncertainties in it?
- 13 A. Yes.
- Q. You say "Yes"; what normally would then happen to those
- assumptions and uncertainties?
- 16 A. I think if it was a strategy for an existing building
- that was just done as a piece of work and there was
- going to be no refurbishment done on the building, it
- would be a slightly different scenario, because you
- would want to gain as much information as you can about
- that building so that you could complete the report.
- But because the refurbishment was being carried out sort
- of concurrently, or the design for the refurbishment was
- happening concurrently with this report for the existing
- building, it was understood that we'd potentially be

- able to get more information as time went on and Terry attended meetings. That's the way that I understood it.
- 3 Q. I see.

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- Let's look at just one or two together, if we can, because there are too many to go through each of them this afternoon.
 - Can I ask you, please, to look at the draft report {TMO10001925/8} at 3.2.1. This is under "Means of Warning", "Levels 1 and 2", and she says in the draft:
- "It is unknown whether the community areas and nursery are covered by an automatic fire detection system (AFD) or a manual system triggered by manual call
- points."
- Do you see that?
- 15 A. Yes.
- Q. Then she says in the next paragraph under the samenumbered paragraph:
- 18 "There is detection within the ground floor
 19 lift lobby. The provision of this detector would only
 20 serve to inform the management of the building of a fire
 21 and presumably disable the operation of the lifts."
- Note the word "presumably" there.
- Did you think to check with Ms Cooney the basis on which she made the assumption that the detection system would disable the operation of the lifts?
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- 1 A. That's usual practice for when a detector detects smoke
- 2 is that the lifts aren't to be used in the event of
 - a fire and they return to ground.
- 4 Q. So ---

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- 5 A. That's general passenger lifts . Firefighters ' lifts ,
 - where there is one, are different because they tend to
- 7 have a control mechanism that can be used by the
- 8 fire service when they arrive.
- 9 Q. Given that there had been no site visit and no test of
- 10 the lifts to see whether in fact this detector did
 - actually disable the operation of the lifts, why was
- 12 that assumption made?
- 13 A. Because that's common practice in designs, and I think
- 14 also what she's meaning with that sentence is that when
- $15 \hspace{1cm} \text{that detector activates , it might not necessarily sound} \\$
- an audible alarm and warn the people in the flats .
- $17\,$ $\,$ Q. $\,$ Did you think that it was safe to approve a draft report
- that contained an assumption which had not been checked,
- merely because it was an assumption based on common
- 20 practice?
- 21 A. Yes, but this could have been something that could have
 - been discussed later on as well with the design team, as
- 23 they read and digested the draft report.
- 24 Q. I see.
- Are you aware of any way in which this report or any

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- later communication flagged up in crystal clear terms,
- both to Studio E and critically to the client, that all
- 3 these presumptions had to be double-checked to make sure
- 4 they were valid?
- 5 A. No, I'm not aware.
- 6 Q. Why is that?
- 7 A. I don't know.
- 8 Q. She says in the first sentence:
- 9 "It is unknown whether the community areas and 10 nursery are covered by an [AFD] \dots or a manual system
- triggered by manual call points."Why was it unknown? Why was that not something that
- 13 had been checked before 15 August?
- $14\,$ A. I don't know. I'm not sure whether when James went to
- site, whether he was given access to those areas, and we
- didn't have the fire risk assessment for those different areas.
- 18 Q. Let's look at another one, 3.3.6, page 10
- 19 {TM010001925/10}, please. Under 3.3.6, in the third
- line, it says:"The distance to the stairs from the flat entrance
- doors appears to be more than 7.5m from the flats with entrance doors to the North of the lift shaft, the
- 24 maximum if which is approximately 8.3m (scaled from
- 25 microfiche plans, to be checked on site). This

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1 excessive distance of less than 1m results in an 2 increase in travel of less than 1 second and would be 3 considered to be acceptable under current standards and 4 risk assessment." 5 Now, did you not want to know why Ms Cooney was 6 content to proceed on the basis of appearances and not 7 precise measurements? 8 A. Well, as she says in -- it's been scaled from microfiche 9 plans, so it may well have been less than 8.3. 10 Q. Yes. My question is: why were you happy that she was 11 going to proceed as she has on the basis of appearances, 12 in other words working off plans and scaling up from 13 them, as opposed to on-site precise measurements? 14 A. Again, there wasn't sufficient time to go to site. 15 Q. So, time. Okay. 16 Under section 3.4, same page, "Smoke Ventilation", 17 she says -- and this is at 3.4 on the following page, 18 this is page 11 $\{TMO10001925/11\}$, please, the third 19 paragraph down -- she says there in the third line: 20 "It is understood that the fan(s) are 21 positioned ..." 22 Do you see that? 23 A. Yes. 24 "It is understood that the fan(s) are positioned at the 25 base of the shaft. It is unknown how the fresh air 133 1 ventilation shaft operates in a fire condition (the rate 2 of extraction the system currently achieves both 3 naturally and mechanically). It is also not known how 4 the existing system performs as a natural shaft for the 5 purposes of escape prior to fire service intervention." 6 Again, Dr Barker, same question: did you not want to 7 know why Ms Cooney was content to proceed on the basis 8 of what she didn't know? 9 A. Well, she's put in the report that what is provided is 10 unsatisfactory, and she's noted that it's going to be 11 changed, and that was the information that we'd been 12 given, that as part of the refurbishment works the 13 ventilation system would be upgraded. Q. I see, okay. So these were things to be tested rather 15 than unknowns that could be solved by her by way of 16 a site visit; is that right? 17 A. No, they probably or they may have been solved by a site

page 46 within it , which is internal page 46, so page 52 of the document on our system {BSI00000066/52}.

(Pause)

Now, this is paragraph 9.2 I would like to look at with you, please, where it says, "Level of detail". Do you see that?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. At 9.2 it says:

"The strategy is designed ..."

I should just put this in wider context so everybody can understand this, "Finalising the fire strategy document", and under 9.2, "Level of detail", it says:

"The strategy is designed to be a single overview of all relevant fire precautions specific to the building. It is not meant to specify detailed designs or arrangements but is there to give sufficient guidance for more detailed assessments and designs. In this way, it is likely to continue to be relevant throughout minor changes to the building, its occupants, etc. However, it should also not be so vague as to lead to ambiguous or misleading conclusions."

Then if you look at paragraph 7.1.3 on {BSI000000/37}, if you go back a little in the document, there is a photograph of some people having what we used to call a meeting.

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1 At paragraph 7.1.3(e), it says, under "First 2 review":
3 "Collation and review of information received."

"Collation and review of information received with relevant stakeholders. Where the information is found insufficient or ambiguous, further investigations may be required. This may include, for instance, the requirement for system health checks. This will involve one or more meetings with stakeholders."

9 Let me ask you this: was PAS 911, which we have just 10 been looking at, a guiding framework for you in your 11 work when you were reviewing Ms Cooney's?

12 A. No

13 Q. Why is that, can you explain?

A. We just didn't use it. It's not mandatory to use it, so we didn't use the PAS 911 framework.

Q. Are the principles that I've just shown you on those two
pages principles that nonetheless you in your practice
when reviewing a draft would adopt?

 $19\,$ A. Yes, there are some common practices in there that --

20 Q. Right.

21 A. In the way that we did our projects.

Q. Why were you content to sign this draft report off as
 fine when there were so many unknowns and so many
 matters which had been assumed where the assumptions had

25 not been verified?

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visit .

A. I have seen it, yes.

formulation". You are.

Q. Are you familiar with PAS 911:2007?

Q. A document which bears the elegant title "Fire

strategies - guidance and framework for their

Can we have a look at that, please. It's

{BSI00000066}, please, and I would like to turn to

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- A. Because it was sent out on the basis that it was 2 a draft, on the understanding that these issues could be
- 3 clarified --

- Q. Yes, but --5 -- in the future.
- 6 Q. My question is: even though it was sent out as a draft,
- 7 why were you happy to sign off on it as a fine draft,
- 8 notwithstanding so many unknowns and so many unverified
- 9 assumptions?
- 10 A. Because I was happy that that was a document that could
- 11 be built on at a later stage to provide more
- 12 information --
- 13 Q. Right.
- A. -- and be a complete document.
- 15 Q. I see.
- 16 Can I just then go back to the draft report at 17 page 10, that's {TMO10001925/10}, and look at 18 paragraph 3.4 with you, please, "Smoke Ventilation". 19 looked at the start of this paragraph, but then went
- 20 over the page. I just want to come back to the
- 21 beginning of it.
- 22 Halfway down that first paragraph, four lines down,
- 23
- 24 "The dimensions of the shafts are unknown ..."
- 25 Do you see that?

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- 1 A. Yes.
- 2 "The dimensions of the shafts are unknown; from the
- 3 microfiche archive drawings they appear to be in the
- Δ region of 400mm x 600mm each, between their internal
- 5 walls. These measurements are not able to be precisely
- 6 scaled and should be checked on site. The shafts appear
- 7 to continue up to the roof of the plant housing, where 8
- they are terminated. The details of the shaft
- 9 termination cowls/protrusions are unknown."
- 10 Do you see that?
- 11 A. Yes.

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- 12 Again, did you not want to know why Ms Cooney was
- 13 content to proceed on the basis of appearances in
- 14 respect of those shafts and not precise measurements?
- 15 A. I think in the timescale that we had for the report and

the quality of the drawings shown on the microfiche,

- 17 I think it was reasonable of her to say that they were
- 18 in the region of those dimensions and they needed to be
- 19
- checked on site, because she was making the point that
- 20 what is provided doesn't comply with the current 21 guidance.
- 22 So, yes, it did need to be checked on site.
- 23 Q. And when would that happen, did you think?
- 24 A. Possibly at some point after the draft report had been
- 25 issued and the design team had seen it and discussed it

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- 1 with my colleague, Terry.
- 2 Q. Given the numbers of assumptions which had been
- 3 unverified and the numbers of occasions when Cate Cooney
- 4 had identified things as unknown, can you explain why
- 5 you didn't, instead of signing off her report as fine,
- 6 amend it to identify -- or suggest that she amends it --
- 7 a shopping list of some kind of future investigative
- 8 actions to determine or confirm unknown or assumed
- 9 facts?
- 10 A. I don't know why I didn't, and with hindsight I probably 11 should.
- 12 And the same question: why didn't you make it absolutely
- 13 crystal clear to the TMO and Studio E that until and
- 14 unless the missing information was obtained and the
- 15 assumptions were verified, the draft couldn't be relied 16
- 17 A. Again, I don't know, and with hindsight I probably
- 18
- 19 Q. Did you consider how, unless those matters were verified
- 20 and the unknowns were made known, the TMO as the
- 21 responsible person under the Regulatory Reform Order
- 22 could discharge their obligations under it?
- 23 No, because I assumed that some discussion would be held
- 24 regarding the draft report to try and rectify or clarify
- 25 some of the assumptions that were made in the report.
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 - 1 Q. I see.
 - 2 Can I ask you to go back in the report to page 7 3 {TMO10001925/7}. I want you to look with me, please, at
 - 4 section 2, "Purpose groups".
 - Now, there are three of them, per the guidance in Approved Document B: residential, assembly and offices.
- 7 Do you see that?
- 8 A. Yes.

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- 9 Q. I just want to look at residential.
- 10 Did you consider whether it was important that the 11 report should reflect or examine the characteristics of
- 12 the occupants under each of these purpose groups?
- 13 A. No, because the purpose groups in Approved Document B in
- 14 a way reflect that in themselves. For example, when
- 15 it's residential, the risk is that there is a sleeping
- 16 risk. So you have to consider then the means of warning 17 may be different to what's required, for example, in
- 18 an office purpose group, where people are familiar with
- 19 the building, it's their place of work, and they're
- 20 generally awake.
- 21 Q. Yes.
- 22 Was any consideration given to how the
- 23 characteristics of the occupants as individuals would 24 need to be addressed by the TMO as the responsible
- 25 person when managing fire safety in the building?

1 A. No.

2 Q. I mean, for example, did you give any consideration, or

3 ask why Ms Cooney had not given any consideration, to,

- 4 for example, people who may need assistance in escaping
- 5 in the event of a fire because they had mobility
- 6 problems?
- $7\,$ A. Well, for residential buildings, in Approved Document B
- $8 \hspace{1.5cm} \text{there is no requirement to consider occupants that have} \\$
- 9 mobility impairments. For residential buildings, it is
- 10 not a requirement to have disabled refuges because of
- 11 the remain-in-place evacuation policy. So you rely on
- self-evacuation. So the occupant of a fire affected
- $13\,$ $\,$ flat , they're the only ones that receive a warning that
- $14\,$ $\,$ there's a fire in their flat , so they can evacuate. The
- person who lives next door doesn't receive a warning
- 16 that something is going wrong in the flat next door, and
- 17 the provisions are in place so that there is
- a sufficient level of fire resistance around each
- apartment that other people should not need to evacuate.

20 And with a residential building, there is not always

- a management presence on site. So with the disabled refuge, an EVC a voice communication system, is
- refuge, an EVC, a voice communication system, is required, and it is a safe area for somebody with
- a disability to remain until they are rescued. But if
- 25 there is no management presence there to consider that,

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1 then it will fall down -- that plan will fall down.

2 So in the other parts, the offices and assembly, if

- there are any stairs to negotiate in those areas, there
- 4 would generally be a requirement for a disabled refuge.
- Q. Did you have any thoughts at the time about how the TMO
 would comply with its obligations under the RRO in
- 7 relation to its fire safety management plan without
- 8 having some kind of guidance or strategy for assisting
- 9 people who need assistance from evacuating the building,
- whether from their own flats which are on fire or
- whether by way of a wider, more generalised evacuation?
- 12 A. Possibly, but when you're considering the guidance in
- the ADB, it is assumed that people can self-evacuate
- from their flat .
- 15 Q. Yes. As an experienced fire engineer, was it your
- experience and understanding that that assumption was
- also made in the obligations under the RRO?
- $18\,$ $\,$ A. $\,$ I think under the RRO they would need to consider their
- residents and consider if some of them did have mobility
- impairments, to house them in a high-rise residential building might not be an appropriate place to put them.
- 22 Q. Let me see if I can put the question a bit less
- delicately and a bit more bluntly: did it occur to you
- when you saw Ms Cooney's report to think to yourself:
- given that we're dealing with residents in a high-rise

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- block, and we've got to advise the TMO on the
- 2 fire safety management plan for the occupants, we should
- 3 look at how we're going to get people with mobility
- 4 issues out?
- 5 A. No, I didn't consider that.
- 6 Q. Can you help us understand why that is?
- 7 A. Because, again, if they did have mobility issues, then
- 8 maybe Grenfell Tower wasn't the best place for them to
- 9 live . To reiterate , Approved Document B does not make
- any provisions in residential buildings for people with
- 11 mobility impairments.
- 12 Q. I see.
- 13 A. That's not to say that they can't be put in, but ADB
- does not make provision for them.
- 15 Q. Now, can I then move on to another area of this
- 16 report --
- 17 SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: Mr Millett, I have one eye on the
- 18 clock.
- 19 MR MILLETT: Yes.
- $20\,$ $\,$ SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: At some point, I imagine we're going
- 21 to need to take another break, aren't we?
- 22 MR MILLETT: Yes.
- 23 SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: I'm quite happy to leave it in your
- hands, but it doesn't want to be too much later.
- 25 MR MILLETT: No, that's right. Let me just do one more

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- 1 topic, if that's all right.
- 2 SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: Yes.
- 3 MR MILLETT: Dr Barker, is that all right with you? Are you
- 4 feeling all right to go on for ten minutes or so?
- 5 THE WITNESS: Yes, okay, ten minutes, yes.
- 6 SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: Well, don't be pushed into it by
- 7 Mr Millett . Do you feel you need a break now?
- 8 THE WITNESS: Yes, I would like one.
- 9 MR MILLETT: Yes, I think that is sensible.
- $10\,$ $\,$ SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: Is this another case for quarter of
- 11 an hour?
- 12 MR MILLETT: I would rather ten minutes, if possible. The
- $13 \hspace{1cm} \text{last time we took quarter of an hour, nothing very much} \\$
- happened, apart from me having -- no, if we say
- 15 ten minutes, I think --
- 16 SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: We'll say ten minutes. If you need
- longer, you had better let me know.
- 18 MR MILLETT: Very good.
- 19 Is ten minutes all right for you, Dr Barker?
- $2\,0\,$ $\,$ SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: Dr Barker, we will have a ten-minute

- $21 \hspace{1cm} \text{break now, please.} \hspace{0.2cm} \text{Go with the usher.} \hspace{0.2cm} \text{Please don't} \\$
- talk to anyone about your evidence.
- 23 THE WITNESS: Okay.
- 24 SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: Thank you.
- 25 3.10, please.

For them evacuation involving the use of refuges on

2	(A short break)	2		escape routes and either assistance down (or up)
3	(3.10 pm)	3		stairways or the use of suitable lifts will be
4	SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: All right, Dr Barker?	4		necessary."
5	THE WITNESS: Yes.	5		Now, I've shown you that again to refresh your
6	SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: If at any stage you feel you'd like	6		memory.
7	a bit of respite, just indicate, will you?	7		Looking at that again, it's not right to say, is it,
8	THE WITNESS: Yes, thanks.	8		that ADB was completely devoid of any guidance in
9	SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: Yes, Mr Millett.	9		respect of people with mobility issues?
10	MR MILLETT: Mr Chairman, thank you.	10	A.	No, I didn't say that it was completely devoid. In the
11	Dr Barker, can I just examine ADB with you, just in	11		guidance with respect to flats, the provision of
12	light of the answers you were giving us earlier on in	12		disabled refuges is not mentioned in that section, and
13	answer to my questions about mobility difficulties .	13		disabled refuges aren't generally provided in flats
14	Can I ask you, please, to be shown {CLG00000173/14}.	14		because the emergency voice communication system that
15	If you look at the rubric "Inclusive design" under	15		would go with it would need to communicate with
16	paragraph 0.19 do you see that? there is reference	16		somebody, albeit a management presence. In many
17	here to the health and safety of all persons, including	17		high-rise residential buildings that are built, there
18	people with disabilities . Do you see that?	18		can be no management presence. So if there was a person
19	A. Yes.	19		within the refuge, there wouldn't be anybody there to
20	Q. It goes on:	20		rescue them.
21	"Part M of the Regulations [that's the	21		Similarly, evacuation lifts could be provided, but
22	Building Regulations], Access to and use of buildings,	22		they aren't they're not mentioned in the section of
23	requires reasonable provision for access by people to	23		guidance on means of escape from flats .
24	buildings. Regardless of compliance with Building	24	Q.	I note those answers, and that's very helpful, in a more
25	Regulations, there will also be obligations under the	25		general sense. Coming back to your specific role in
	145			147
1	Disability Discrimination Act 1995 for service providers	1		signing off as fine Ms Cooney's draft, and given that
2	and employers to consider barriers created by physical	2		your understanding was that she was working from
3	features in buildings.	3		Approved Document B as the design code, can you explain
4	"People, regardless of disability, age or gender,	4		why, even though she had identified the residents as
5	should be able to gain access to buildings and use their	5		a purpose group, there is nothing in the report about
6	facilities , both as visitors and as people who live or	6		the suitability of the building in respect of
7	work in them.	7		fire safety for those with mobility issues?
8	"As such the fire safety measures incorporated into	8	A.	Yes, that's right, there is no provision in there.
9	a building will need to take account of the needs of all	9	Q.	Yes, and why is that something you didn't pick up when
10	those persons who may have access to the building . It	10		reviewing her draft?
11	is not appropriate, except in exceptional circumstances,	11	A.	I did it's not that I didn't pick up on it, it's that
12	to presume that certain groups of people will be	12		within residential buildings we wouldn't normally
13	excluded from a building because of its use."	13		require there to be provisions in place for mobility
14	Then over the top of the next column:	14		impaired persons.
15	"The provisions set out in this Approved Document	15	Q.	Coming back to the question I asked just before the
16	are considered to be a reasonable standard for most	16		break, given that in ADB there is at the very least
17	buildings. However, there may be some people whose	17		a consciousness that fire safety systems should take
18	specific needs are not addressed. In some situations	18		account of people with mobility issues, can you explain
19	additional measures may be needed to accommodate these	19		why the draft that Ms Cooney produced and you signed off
20	needs. This should be done on a case by case basis."	20		on did not advise the TMO that, when formulating their
	· ·			
21	Can I also then show you page 18 {CLG00000173/18}	21		fire safety management plan, consideration should be
212223	•	21 22 23		fire safety management plan, consideration should be given to a strategy which incorporated or included

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keeping disabled people safe?

Q. I can rephrase it, yes.

A. Sorry, could you rephrase the question?

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and if you look at the note under that, it says:

may not be able to use stairways without assistance.

"Some people, for $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) \left(1\right)$

(3.00 pm)

- Can you explain, when you signed off Ms Cooney's draft, why there was no advice given to the TMO in it about how their fire safety strategy was going to keep people with mobility issues safe in the event of an evacuation?
- 6 A. No, I can't explain.
- 7 Q. Okay.

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Sticking with the subject of evacuation, can I take

you to the existing fire safety strategy please,

(TMO10001005 /10) and I would like to look please, with

- 10 {TMO10001925/10}, and I would like to look, please, with you at paragraph 3.3.4.
- 3.3.4, "Evacuation principals residential":
- 13 "The recommendations in the current guidance of
- $14 \qquad \quad \text{Approved Document B support an evacuation strategy which} \\$
- 15 is based upon the following assumptions \dots "
- Then you can see the four of them set out. Do you
- see that?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. You told us earlier that the evacuation strategy that
- 20 you understood was in place at Grenfell was stay put.
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 Q. And you refer to that as an evacuation strategy --
- 23 A. Yes, an evacuation policy/strategy.
- 24 Q. Policy?
- 25 A. Yes.

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- Q. Does stay put as a strategy rely on a high degree ofcompartmentation?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4~ Q. Look at paragraph 3.3.4 in the third bullet point. It
- 5 says:

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- "Due to an assumed high degree of compartmentation and therefore a low probability of fire spread beyond the dwelling of fire origin, simultaneous evacuation of the building is unlikely to be considered necessary ..."
- Do you see that?
- 11 A. Yes.
- Q. Did you understand the basis on which Ms Cooney had madethat assumption?
- that assumption:
- 14 A. Yes. That is also an assumption in Approved Document B,
- because of the level of fire resistance to the floor --
- the floors within the building, and the walls between
- $17\,$ adjacent flats , and between the flat and the common
- 18 lobby on each level.
- 19 Q. Well, you say it's an assumption in Approved Document B;
- $20\,$ $\,$ rather than debating that with you, let $\,$ me ask you
- 21 a question.
- $22 \hspace{1cm} \hbox{Did you ask Ms Cooney what information she had} \\$
- 23 relied on to assume that within Grenfell Tower there was

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- a high degree of compartmentation?
- 25 A. No, but I took that to mean that the provision of

- $1 \qquad \quad \text{concrete floors\,,\,\,a\,\,concrete\,\,frame,\,\,and\,\,masonry\,\,walls}$
- 2 would provide the compartmentation.
- 3 Q. Did you note, when you examined this report as part of
- $4 \hspace{1cm} \hbox{your peer review, that no investigation had been done of} \\$
- $5 \hspace{1cm} \text{the fabric or the build-up of the compartment walls?} \\$
- $\boldsymbol{6}$ $\,$ A. No. However, the fire $\,$ risk assessment does refer to the
- walls being masonry and the floors being concrete.
- 8 Q. Yes.
- $9\,$ A. I do remember reading that in the fire $\,$ risk assessment.
- 10 Q. Did you note that Ms Cooney hadn't recommended that
- 11 an investigation into the fabric or the build-up of the
- 12 compartment walls should be carried out?
- 13 A. No, I didn't note that.
- $14~\,$ SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: Can I ask: did the drawings that you
- were provided with tell you what the materials of the
- 16 building were?
- $17\,$ $\,$ A. No, the general arrangement layouts don't $\,$ tell $\,$ you what
- the building fabric is.
- 19 MR MILLETT: Given that the stay-put policy or strategy
- relied on a high degree of compartmentation, can I ask
- you why you didn't suggest to Ms Cooney that she should
- include some guidance or some advice that further
- inspection of the layout, the materials and the build-up
- 24 of the compartment walls was necessary in order to
- 25 verify this assumption?

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- 1 A. I understood that that could be a matter for discussion,
- 2 following the receipt of the draft report by the design
- 3 team, and also it would involve going into a resident's
- flat , which at the time I understood we didn't have
- 5 access to the actual dwellings themselves.
- 6 Q. As you say, in fact the dwellings themselves were
- 7 outside the scope even of the fire risk assessment done
- 8 by Mr Stokes that you were relying on.
- 9 A. Yes.
- $10\,$ $\,$ Q. So if Mr Stokes hadn't done an assessment and you hadn't
- done an assessment, what was the assumption of the high
- $12 \hspace{1cm} \textbf{degree of compartmentation actually based on?} \\$
- $13\,$ $\,$ A. When the building was originally constructed it was
- 14 required to be a two-hour concrete frame, so that will
- $15\,$ be the basis of the fire resistance of the floors, each
- 16 floor will be a two-hour floor.
- 17 Q. Right. So this is similar to an answer you gave this
- morning: you just presumed compliance at the point of
- 19 origin --
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 Q. -- without ever checking it.
- 22 A. Yes
- Q. Similarly, the statement in the same part of the report,
- 34 "simultaneously evacuation of the building is unlikely
- 25 to be considered necessary", did you analyse or ask

- 1 Ms Cooney if she had analysed whether the stay-in-place 2 or stay-put evacuation strategy was the most appropriate 3 one for this building? 4 A. No, I didn't specifically discuss it with her. However, 5 it is usual practice for residential flats to operate 6 a remain-in-place policy, and the stairs are sized 7 accordingly, as opposed to a building which has 8 a simultaneous evacuation strategy, where you have to
- consider all of the people in the building trying to get 10 out at once, and the stairs would have to be the 11 appropriate width.
- 12 Q. Yes.

- 13 Can I just ask you to turn on, then, please in this 14 report to page 13 {TMO10001925/13} and look at 15 paragraph 5.1.3, "Fire Stopping Within Concealed 16 Spaces". Do you see that?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. She quotes from Approved Document B:
- 19 "The building shall be designed and constructed so 20 that unseen spread of fire and smoke within concealed 21 spaces in its structure and fabric is inhibited "."
- 22 Then she says:
- 23 "There are limits to the extent to which any 24 cavities can exist, for example between walls and 25 cladding and between ceilings and roofs. Fire stopping

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- 1 via appropriate cavity barriers are assumed to be in 2 place. These elements are not usually visible without 3 invasive surveying and it is recommended that these 4 elements are assessed within void flats to a level which 5 would provide confidence in whether or not the provision 6 is satisfactory."
 - Can I take it, Dr Barker, that you understood the difference between a firestop and a cavity barrier?
- 9 A. Yes. I understand the difference.
- 10 Q. Do you think that it was clear, or did Ms Cooney mean 11 cavity barriers here where she said firestops?
- 12 I think she means both. There is a diagram in Approved 13
- Document B, diagram 33, I think --
- 14 Q. There is.

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- 15 A. -- which shows where compartment floors meet the external walls, you need a firestop and a cavity 16 17 barrier, otherwise you need cavity barriers around 18 openings. Whereas firestopping is there to ensure the 19 integrity of fire separating elements at junctions or 20 where there are openings through them.
- 21 Q. Yes, well, we could spend time debating the definition.
- 22 My question is: you didn't, I think, suggest that she
- 23 should amend the existing fire strategy to make it clear
- 2.4 that she was referring to cavity barriers?
- 25 A. No, I didn't.

Q. Why is that?

- 2 A. I don't know.
- 3 Was it because you had too little time, perhaps?
- 4 Possibly, yes.
- 5 Now, in this section, she says, as I've shown you, there 6
- are limits to the extent to which any cavities can
- 7 exist, for example between walls and cladding and
- 8 between ceilings and roofs. Did you understand what she
- 9 meant there?
- 10 A. Yes, again, referring to the diagram that's in Approved
- 11 Document B, you have cavity barriers around openings,
- 12 such as windows, and then you also have a cavity barrier
- 13 between a wall and a cladding, so that you -- usually at
- 14 every floor level, to prevent there from being -- it
- 15 allows there to be a cavity but it prevents the cavity
- 16 from being too big so that fire can spread unseen within
- 17 that void.
- 18 Again, why didn't you suggest Ms Cooney amend the draft 0. 19 to make that clear?
- 20 A. I don't know.
- 21 Q. Okay.
- 22 Now, the paragraph, as we've seen, continues. She
- 23 says
- 24 "These elements are not usually visible without
- 25 invasive surveying ..."

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- 1 You've seen that, I've shown it to you.
- 2 Did you find out from Cate Cooney, or anybody,
- 3 whether there had been any attempt to investigate or
- 4 inspect the compartmentation of the building physically?
- 5 A. No.
- 6 O. No?

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- 7 A. I don't know.
- 8 Was it not vital in order to understand the efficacy of
- 9 the compartmentation in this building to consider the
- 10 firestopping of services or the existence of adequate
 - cavity barriers?
- 12 Yes. I assumed, though, that the cavity barriers would
- 13 be looked at while the window replacement work was
- 14 undertaken, as that would be an area where you've got
- 15 openings where cavity barriers would be required.
- 16 Q. That's looking forward; we're looking at the existing
- 17 fire strategy report that you were approving.
- 18 Was it not vital in order even to produce a sound 19 existing fire safety strategy that you should understand
- 20 the efficacy of the compartmentation in the building?
- 21
- 22 Q. You took no steps other than to look at the drawings in
- 23 order to do that?
- 24 A.
- 25 Q. I think, as we discussed earlier -- let me ask it

- 1 again -- it's right, isn't it, that a stay-put
- 2 evacuation policy relied on a high degree of
- 3 compartmentation and a low probability of fire spread
- 4 beyond the flat of origin?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. Did you think that it was necessary to make clear that
- 7 any defects in compartmentation would impact on, would
- 8 affect, the stay-put strategy or affect its efficacy?
- 9 A. Not at the time. With hindsight, yes, it should have 10 done.
- 11 Q. Right.
- 12 Again, can you explain why you didn't make that
- 13 clear or ask Ms Cooney to make that clear when you did
- 14 your review?
- 15 A. I don't know.
- 16 Q. Again, lack of time, is it, perhaps, workload?
- 17 A. Yes, possibly, lack of time.
- 18 Q. In your statement -- and there is no need to turn it up,
- 19 but it's paragraph 3.13 {EXO00001603/3} -- you say that
- 20 you reviewed your report alongside the drawings, and you
- 21 told us earlier this morning that you did do that and
- 22 you confirmed it.
- 23 What assistance did the drawings give you in
- 24 reviewing Ms Cooney's work?
- 25 It gave me the general layouts of the floors, so I could

- 1 see the layout of the apartments, where the stair was
- 2 located, the layouts of the lower floors. The sections
- 3 would have given me the height of the building.
- 4 Q. All right. Okay.
- 5 Let's just move on to the question of the height of 6 the building.
- 7 Can we go back to something we looked at this
- 8 morning in the report, or perhaps just after lunch, at
- 9 page 15 {TMO10001925/15}, paragraph 7.1, under
- 10 "Provision of Fire Mains". We looked at that this 11
- morning or earlier, and it says:
- 12 "There should be a dry rising main within the fire 13 fighting shaft and the outlets from fire mains should be
- 14 sited within the fire fighting stair."
- 15 Do you see that?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. If we look at 7.3, "Fire Fighting Shafts", it says in
- 18 the fourth line down, let's look at it together: 19
- "The fire risk assessment describes the provision of 20 a fire fighting shaft and fire fighting/evacuation lifts
- 21 with dry rising main. Current guidance would be for a
- 22 wet rising main, as the building is over 50m in height.
- 23 The provision of a wet main saves time in fire fighting
- 24 operations due to the increased time for a dry main to
- 25 be primed by the pumping appliance. The time delay in

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- 1 priming the dry riser is not considered to have an
- 2 adverse effect on fire fighting operations due to the
- 3 high levels of compartmentation and fire resistance of
- 4 the building elements of structure."
 - As you say, it says, "Current guidance would be for
- 6 a wet rising main, as the building is over 50 metres in
- 7 height".
- 8 A. Yes.

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- 9 Q. Can you explain why she says that there should be a wet
- 10 rising main in paragraph 7.3 but there should be
- 11 a dry rising main in paragraph 7.1?
- 12 A. No, I can't explain it.
- 13 Q. Did you notice --
- 14 SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: Mr Millett, is that right? She says
- 15 in 7.1 there should be a dry rising main, second line.
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: Then the wet rising main is --
- 18 MR MILLETT: 7.3.
- SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: -- referred to in 7.3. 19
- 20 MR MILLETT: Yes
- 21 SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: I think you had it the other way
- 22 round.
- 23 MR MILLETT: You understand the point I and the Chairman,
- 24 I think, are putting to you.
- 25 A. Yes.

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- 1 Q. In 7.1 you refer to a dry rising main, in 7.3 to a wet
- 2 rising main, or she does. My question is: did you
- 3 notice that contradiction when you reviewed the existing
- 4 fire safety strategy?
- 5 A. I didn't, and I should have picked up on that, because
 - a wet rising main would be required as the building is
- 7 over 50 metres.
- 8 Q. So you accept that that's something you should have
- 9 picked up in your review?
- 10 A. Yes. However, the fire risk assessment states that it
- 11 is a dry rising main provided.
- 12 Q. Cate Cooney describes the purpose of the existing fire
- 13 safety strategy as to provide a baseline for the
- 14 proposed refurbishment works. Did you understand that
- 15 that was its purpose?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. What did you understand by "baseline" in that context?
- 18 A. We were looking at what Approved Document B would
- 19 require now, and outlining what was provided within the
- 20 building, with the view that in the future, when the
- 21 refurbishment works took place, any building work
- 22 resulted in it being no worse than it was before.
- 23 Q. Yes. Okay, I'll come back to that in a moment, then. 24 Can I then just go back to something we were
- 25 discussing a moment ago, and that's the relationship

1 between stay put and compartmentation.

Can I ask you to look, please, first of all, at the report at paragraph 3.3.4 on page 10 {TMO10001925/10}, we looked at this a minute ago, where she says in the second bullet point:

"There is no reliance on rescue for evacuation, other than via the main core."

Do you see that?

9 A. Mm-hm.

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Q. Can you now also be shown paragraph 3.2.5 at page 8 $\{TMO10001925/8\}$, which says in the last line there:

"Evacuation of flats beyond the dwelling of fire origin would be carried out under the control of the attending fire service if necessary."

When you reviewed this report, did you see that there might be a possible contradiction or conflict between those two statements?

18 A. No. I don't believe there is a conflict.

19 Well, in one it says that evacuation beyond the dwelling 20 of fire origin would be carried out under the control of 21 the attending fire service, and in the other it says 22 that no reliance would be placed on rescue.

> Did you try to reconcile those two statements to make them fit together? It's a factual question: did you do that?

> > 161

1 A. No.

2. Q. Do you accept, sitting here now, that those two 3 statements do require to be reconciled?

A. No, because I -- I take that to mean that there is an alarm in each flat, and the alarm in the fire affected flat will warn the people of that flat, they will evacuate on their own, and it is accepted that in the process of them escaping, some smoke may enter the common lobby, and that's why there is a ventilation system in the common lobby.

Now, if somebody else on that floor came out of their flat, they may feel the need to evacuate. They won't have been warned, but the ventilation of the common lobby is supposed to maintain tenable conditions for them to escape.

If then the Fire Brigade arrive on scene and find that conditions within that lobby are not tenable, they may then start to evacuate the remaining flats on that floor. That's what it means.

Q. I see.

20 21 So going back, then, to paragraph 3.3.4, which we 22 looked at a moment ago, if we can, on page 10 23 $\{TMO10001925/10\}$, "There is no reliance on rescue for 24 evacuation, other than via the main core", what does 2.5 that mean?

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A. It means generally that occupants will self-evacuate.

If the fire service deem it necessary to evacuate the

3 other flats on a level where there is a fire in a flat,

4 I take that to mean that they will knock on their doors

5 and ask them or tell them that they would be -- it would

6 be a good idea to leave.

7 Q. Is that what you mean by rescue?

8 A.

9 Q. Or is that what you understand by the word she used?

10 A.

11 Q. I see, right.

12 A minute ago you referred to the smoke ventilation 13 system. Can we just look at that briefly.

14 You, I think, attended the project meeting, as you 15 told us before, on 26 July. We looked at the minutes of 16 that. We can go to it again, but I can take this more 17 quickly. I think at that meeting you requested a copy 18 of the specification of the smoke extraction system for 19 Grenfell Tower.

20 Α Yes.

21 That was sent to you on 31 July 2012, and you referred 22

to that in your witness statement, paragraph 3.9

23 {EXO00001603/3}, and you say it was needed in order to

24 prepare the existing fire safety strategy.

25 I have summarised quite a lot there, but do you

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1 accept that?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. Thank you.

4 You say in your statement that the reason is that in 5 residential buildings there are requirements in relation 6 to travel distances in the common corridor from

7 an individual flat to the stair and for the corridor to

be ventilated.

9 A. Yes.

8

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10 Q. Did you know what the travel distances were at

11 Grenfell Tower?

12 When I received the ventilation document, no.

13 Q. So --

14 A. I would have got the travel distances from the drawings

15 when we were sent the drawings.

16 Q. Right. Was that an important aspect of the report that

17 you were reviewing?

18 A. Yes, and Cate alludes to that in the report, about the

7.5-metre single erection limit that's recommended in

20 Approved Document B for a single stair.

21 Q. Yes. If you go to page 10 {TMO10001925/10}, which

22 I think we're on still , of this document, 3.4, under

23 "Smoke Ventilation", she refers to assumptions made from

24 information available. You see that?

25 A. Yes.

1 O. Assume that the common area to each residential floor is 2 ventilated, et cetera. She says in the fourth line: 3 "The dimensions of the shaft are unknown ..." 4 And we looked at that, and the measurements should 5 be checked on site. 6 In the fifth paragraph of this section, which 7 I think you need to go over the page for 8 {TMO10001925/11}, she says: 9 "The existing system is unsatisfactory ..." 10 You see that? 11 A. Yes. 12 Then she goes on to say, and it's covered by the word 13 "Draft", but it's just about halfway down that 14 paragraph, within the big A in "Draft": 15 "This also casts into doubt the justification on 16 grounds of escape time, the excessive travel distance as 17 outlined in 3.3.6 above. As the ventilation provision 18 is critical to the stay in place evacuation principle, 19 it is strongly recommended that the performance of the 20 automatic system of mechanical ventilation as existing 21 and as proposed is assessed in order to ensure that a 22 satisfactory level of safety is provided to the 23 residents throughout the tower." 2.4 Do you see that? 25 A. Yes.

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Q. Finally, I should just show you 3.3.6 on page 10 {TMO10001925/10}, she says under "Common Areas" in the third line:

"The distance to the stairs from the flat entrance doors appears to be more than 7.5m from the flats with entrance doors to the North of the lift shaft, the maximum if which is approximately 8.3m (scaled from microfiche plans, to be checked on site)".

We looked at this before.

"This excessive distance of less than 1m results in an increase in travel of less than 1 second and would be considered to be acceptable under current standards and risk assessment."

We looked at this before.

15 My question is this: did you notice that Ms Cooney 16 had not actually stated the basis of her assumptions

17 here?

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- 18 A. In what way?
- 19 Well, she --
- 20 A. She had not stated the basis of her assumption?
- 21 Q. No.
- 22 A. Do you mean as relating to the requirements of Approved

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- 23 Document B?
- 24 Q. No, in relation to the measurements.
- 25 A. Sorry, could you rephrase the question, please?

Q. Well, she says in that paragraph, at 3.3.6, that the 2 distance from the flat entrance doors appears to be more

3 than 7.5 metres from the flats, with entrance doors to

4 the north of the lift shaft, and she then goes on to say

5 that it should be checked on site. 6 Did you, when you did your review, notice that

7 Ms Cooney hadn't stated the basis of that assumption?

8 A. No.

9 Q. Did you notice during your review that the whole fire 10 safety strategy --

11 SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: I'm sorry, Mr Millett, it may be my 12 fault, but I thought she was telling us here that it's

13 more than 7.5 because it appears to be 8.3 scaled from

14 the plans.

MR MILLETT: Yes.

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16 SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: Well, that's the basis of her --

17 what assumption are you putting to the witness?

18 MR MILLETT: I'm putting the assumption -- that it remained 19 an assumption based on the plans and hadn't been checked

20 by reference to physical measurements.

21 A. No, it hadn't been checked on site at that point, no.

22 Q. No, no, and that leads on to a series of questions.

23 Did you notice during your review that the whole of 24 the fire safety strategy was reliant on a smoke 25

ventilation system working properly in order to maintain

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1 tenable conditions for means of escape purposes?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. Did that to you mean that the lobby smoke control system 4 had to be in full working order because, if it wasn't,

5 then the travel distance would not be acceptable?

6 A. I think what Cate was seeking to do in the strategy is 7 to say that it would be acceptable to have a natural 8 ventilation strategy if the shaft was big enough, but in 9 section 3.4 she goes on to state that, from the 10 drawings, the shaft is not big enough for a natural 11 ventilation strategy, so the only way that it would be

12 acceptable would then be to provide a mechanical system.

13 If, say, the shaft had been big enough for a natural 14 ventilation, then it may have been acceptable for the 15 travel distance to be 80 centimetres greater than the 16 recommended distance. However, because the shaft isn't 17 big enough, Cate is trying to convey that that

18 ventilation system may not work satisfactorily;

19 therefore, a mechanical one should be provided.

20 Yes. I mean, cutting to the chase on this particular 21 point, Dr Barker, did it not concern you at the time

22 that here was a building which had excessive travel

23 distances mitigated only by a smoke extract system which 24 worked, and if it didn't work, there would be a problem?

25 A. Yes.

Q. Is that not something that -- let me try it slightly more neutrally.

Did you think at the time to amend the report so that that problem was made crystal clear to the TMO as the recipient of this draft?

- 6 A. No, I didn't.
- 7 O. Again, why is that?
- 8 A. Again, with hindsight, I should have done.
- 9 Q. Right.

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Now, you have explained what the baseline purpose of this document was. Can I perhaps see if you can agree with what Mr Veitch says. Can I take you back to his statement that we looked at right at the start of your evidence this morning. It's {MET00065130}. He produced this statement for the police in August 2017. Page 2 {MET00065130/2}, please, and I'm looking at the third paragraph on that page, and he says there in the fourth line:

"We completed a fire strategy for the existing building, prior to the regeneration works, as there was no fire strategy in place. This was required as a base from which to work from for the purpose of completing a fire strategy for the building during the works."

Then he says also on page 3 {MET00065130/3} in the second paragraph, if you see that, he says:

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"Our strategy for the existing building therefore then became the baseline from which the refurbishment would be done. And that's also important as during construction they need to understand what the fire strategy is for the building during the refurbishment and as it is being constructed."

First of all, do you agree with Mr Veitch's description of the purpose of the existing fire safety strategy for Grenfell Tower that I've just read out to you from his statement?

- 11 A. Yes.
- Q. What role did Mr Veitch play, do you remember, in theproduction of the existing fire safety strategy, or
- indeed the outline fire safety strategy?
- 15 A. He didn't provide any role.
- 16 Q. Right.
- 17 A. No.
- Q. When you read Ms Cooney's draft existing fire safetystrategy, did you spot the fact that she didn't anywhere
- 20 in the report link the draft existing building fire
- $21\,$ safety strategy report that she had done to the
- $22 \hspace{1cm} \hbox{fire \ safety \ needs of the \ primary \ refurbishment works?}$
- 23 A. No, I didn't.
- $24\,$ $\,$ Q. $\,$ Did it occur to you to suggest that she should amend the

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25 report to make that link, so that whoever picked up the

existing fire safety strategy, even if in draft, wouldunderstand what it was for?

- 3 A. No, because I understood that, following the discussions
 - with the design team after they had received the draft,
- 5 once we had a clearer picture of some of the things that
- $\ensuremath{\mathsf{6}}$ needed to be clarified , we could then update the report
- 7 and make that correlation.
- $8\,$ Q. Does it come to this: that in order to be effective as
- 9 a proper and reliable baseline, as Ms Cooney and
- 10 Mr Veitch and you have described, the existing fire
- safety strategy needed to be finalised, all the elements of assumption and lack of knowledge or information
- filled in, completed, so that it was a finalised
- 14 document?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. And that as a draft, it could never fulfil that purpose?
- 17 A. Yes, it needed to be updated.
- 18 Q. Right.

As principal fire engineer reviewing the draft

20 existing building fire safety report, and as senior to

 $21\,$ $\,$ $\,$ Ms Cooney, Dr Barker, given the omissions and the

assumptions and the gaps in it, can you explain, sitting

here today, why you described the report that she had

24 done without any further elaboration as "fine"?

25 A. No, I can't. I can offer a possible explanation, which

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1 was I sent the email back to say it's fine, it's

 $2 \qquad \quad \text{possible that had I printed out the report and marked up} \\$

 $3\,$ $\,$ things on the drawing -- sorry, on the report, that

 $4 \hspace{1cm} \text{there were things to put in it, I do not remember.} \\$

 $5 \qquad \quad \text{However, I considered that \ it \ was acceptable to \ be \ sent}$

out as a draft, on the understanding that there were a number of issues that needed to be discussed and

8 clarified before the proper issue of the report could be

9 done.

 $10\,$ $\,$ Q. In your supervisory role as peer reviewer, senior to

 $11 \qquad \quad \text{Ms Cooney, do you accept that it was your responsibility} \\$

 $12 \hspace{1cm} \text{to point all those matters out to the reader of this} \\$

 $13 \hspace{1cm} \text{draft \ and ensure that \ they \ were \ addressed by the \ next}$

14 person picking it up?

15 A. Not necessarily in that draft. I think it was important

 $16 \hspace{1cm} \text{for me to communicate with Terry, who was going to be} \\$

taking over the project, the items that needed

18 clarification .

19 MR MILLETT: Thank you very much, Dr Barker.

20 Now, Mr Chairman, I have come to the end of the

questions thus far this afternoon. It's customary to take a short break in order to make sure, with my team,

23 that I have covered everything.

24 $\,$ SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: Yes. Have you any idea how long you

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25 might need for that purpose?

MR MILLETT: If we say ten minutes or so for the moment. If 2 we need a little bit longer because there are questions 3 coming from outside this building, then we will let you 4 know. As you know, Mr Chairman, it's important that 5 those watching this remotely have an adequate 6 opportunity to --7 SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: Of course, they must. If I say 4.05 8 in the first instance, would that be all right? 9 MR MILLETT: In the first instance, that would be very good, 10 Mr Chairman, thank you. SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: Well, Dr Barker, those are the 11 12 questions that Mr Millett wanted to ask you, but he 13 needs time to check that there aren't other matters that 14 need to be put to you. So, as you have heard, we're 15 going to have a short break until probably 4.05, it 16 could be a bit longer, we will see how we go. 17 THE WITNESS: Okay. SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: So would you please go with the 18 19 usher now, and don't talk to anyone about your evidence. 20 THE WITNESS: Okav. 21 SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: Thank you very much. 22 Right, 4.05 then. Good, thank you. 23 (3.53 pm) 24 (A short break)

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1 SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: Thank you, Dr Barker.

2 Well, it may be that Mr Millett has some more 3 questions. I haven't actually asked him yet. We will Δ

5 Yes, Mr Millett.

25

(4.05 pm)

6 MR MILLETT: I do have a few questions, Dr Barker. They 7 shouldn't take too long, Mr Chairman.

8 First, in your experience, were the agreed fees for 9 this job, by which I mean the production of the existing 10 fire safety strategy as per the 11 June fee proposal, 11 unusually high or unusually low, or usual, considering

12 the time that would be required to do a proper job? 13 A. With hindsight, and if the project had been run

14 completely from London, I still think they were a little 15 bit on the low side.

16 Q. Can you give us an idea of how much on the low side, do 17 you think?

18 A. I would envisage it being possibly 50% higher.

19 Q. I see. Do you know, or did you know, why they were set 20 a little bit on the low side, as you say?

21 A. No. No, I don't know. It could possibly be due to the 22 fact that, as James prepared the fee proposal, he was

23 intending to carry out the work himself, so he allowed 2.4

for the amount of time that he would spend on it, based 25 on his charge rate.

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Q. I see. Do you know why he left?

2 A. I don't.

3 Q. Have you previously worked on an existing fire safety

4 strategy for a private or luxury project?

5 Α.

6 Q. They're not necessarily the same thing, but ...

7 A. Off the top of my head, I can't remember if I have

8 worked for a private or luxury project, but I have done

existing building fire strategies. 9

10 Q. Let me ask it differently: would Exova's proposed

11 fees -- so hourly rate, numbers of hours allocated to

12 the task -- be the same regardless of whether the

13 project was a luxury development in a high-end part of

14 town or a simple private development, or social housing?

15 A. No, I don't think -- I don't think they would -- I don't 16 think we would charge a premium rate because we were

17 working on more expensive --

18 Q. Right.

19 A. -- apartments.

20 Q. Are you aware of Cate Cooney's email which described

21 making a "crap condition worse" --

22 A.

23 Q. -- which we looked at when she gave evidence?

24 A. Yes.

25 Given that, did you see this job essentially to be

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1 a paper exercise whose aim was to pass Building Control

2 rather than as an actual strategy to ensure that lives

3 were saved in the building?

4 A. No, I don't think it was just a paper exercise. I think

5 Cate's email, rather bluntly, was referring to one

particular aspect of the design which didn't comply with

7 Approved Document B and needed addressing.

8 Q. Now, we looked earlier in the afternoon at your evidence

9 about the compartmentation and the need for

10 an investigation into the build-up of the compartment

11 walls.

6

12 At the time of this draft, August 2012, were you

13 aware of compartment fires or fires on the exterior of

14 buildings in the UK or elsewhere?

15 A. Yes, there had been the fire at Lakanal House --

16 Q. Yes.

17 A. -- a few years before.

18 0. In 2009.

19 A. Yes.

20 O. At this stage, of course, you may or may not remember,

21 the coroner had not yet delivered her report, and

22 I don't think the inquest hearings had yet happened, but

23 to what extent was the Lakanal experience in your mind

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24 when reviewing Ms Cooney's draft for this building?

25 (Pause)

1	A. I don't I don't actually think I considered it .	1	
2	Q. So does that tell us that the fact that it was	2	INDEX
3	a high-rise residential building did not raise	3	DR CLARE BARKER (affirmed)3
4	a particular flag about the risk of fires?	4	Questions from COUNSEL TO THE INQUIRY4
5	(Pause)	5	
6	A. No. No.	6	
7	Q. What experience did you yourself have of refurbishment	7	
8	like this involving a substantial change to the exterior	8	
9	of a relatively old building?	9	
10	(Pause)	10	
11	A. I can't remember. I don't actually think I had worked	11	
12	on a project that was a refurbishment of that scale	12	
13	before.	13	
14	MR MILLETT: Yes, thank you.	14	
15	Thank you very much, Dr Barker.	15	
16	Mr Chairman, I have no further questions.	16	
17	Ms Panel Member, no further questions.	17	
18	Thank you very much indeed for coming here and	18	
19	assisting us with our investigations . We are extremely	19	
20	grateful to you. Thank you.	20	
21	THE WITNESS: Thank you.	21	
22	SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: I echo that, Dr Barker, thank you	22	
23	very much for coming. It's a bit of a journey, and I'm	23	
24	glad we got your evidence finished this afternoon. Back	24	
25	to Warrington this evening?	25	
	177		170
	177		179
1	THE WITNESS: Tomorrow.		180
2	SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: Tomorrow, good, that's not so		100
3	rushed.		
4	Anyway, thank you very much for coming, you're free		
5	to go.		
6	THE WITNESS: Thank you.		
7	(The witness withdrew)		
8	SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: Yes, thank you, Mr Millett. Well,		
9	that's it for the day, then.		
10	MR MILLETT: It is, Mr Chairman, yes.		
11	SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: Nearly finished in time.		
12	MR MILLETT: Almost, I'm getting better.		
13	Ms Grange will be here in my place tomorrow and		
14	I shall be in hers, and we have the next witness,		
15	Mr Ashton.		
16	SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: Good. Thank you very much. That		
17	will be 10 o'clock?		
18	MR MILLETT: 10 o'clock. Thank you.		
19	SIR MARTIN MOORE-BICK: Thank you, 10 o'clock tomorrow.		
20	Thank you.		
21	(4.15 pm)		
22	(4.13 pm) (The hearing adjourned until 10 am on Tuesday, 7 July 2020)		
23	(The hearing aujourned until 10 am on Tuesday, 7 july 2020)		
24			
25			

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